

پژوهشکده حمل و نقل

آشنایی با جداسازهای لرزه‌ای و تاثیر آنها بر عملکرد پلها

ISBN: 978-964-6299-76-4

Design and Development of Seismic Isolation for Bridges

TG /

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Kodiac - Near Island	-	-
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Benicia-Martinez	-	-
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American River	-	-
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(Slumping)

(Cap – beam)



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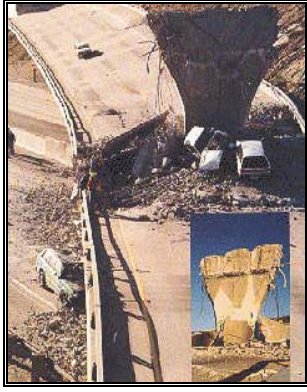
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(Vibrofloatation)

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(Steel jacketing)

FRP

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(Rocking)

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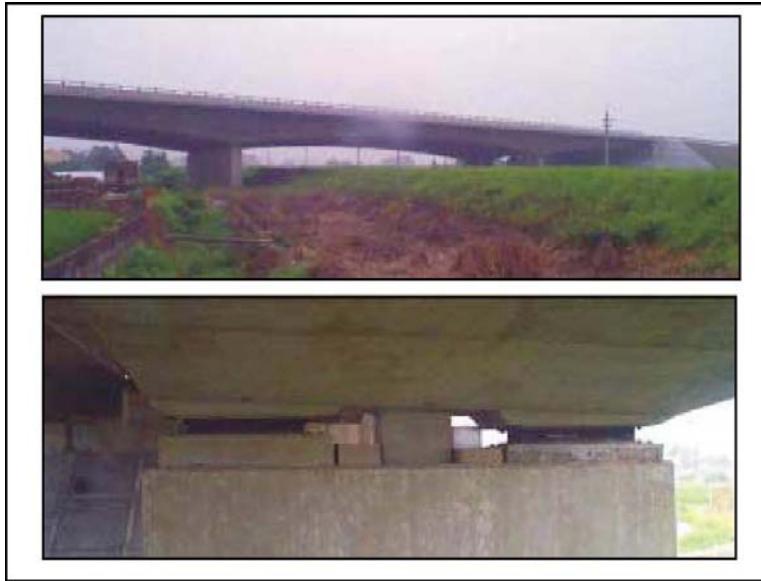
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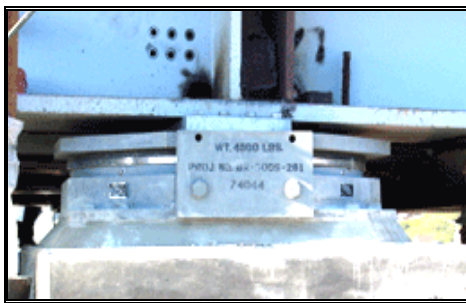


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Bolu (-) (-)

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Kodiac-Near Island (-) (-)

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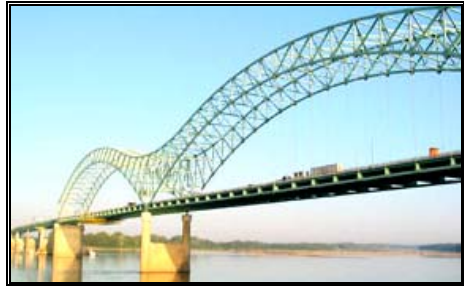
Benicia-Martinez (-) (-)

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American River (-) (-)

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I - 40 (-) (-)

(Mississippi)

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(PPI)

$$PPI = \frac{\Delta_{mni} - \Delta_{mi}}{\Delta_{mni}}$$

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Δ_{mni}

Δ_{mi}

PPI

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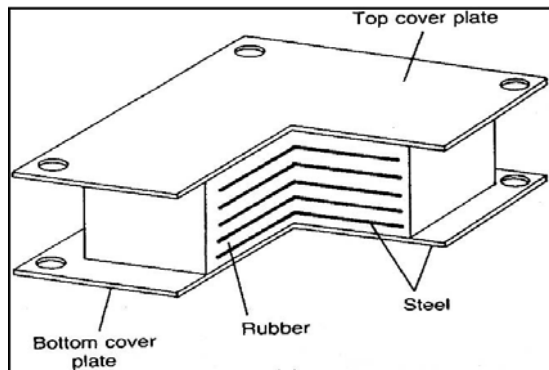
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:(LRB)

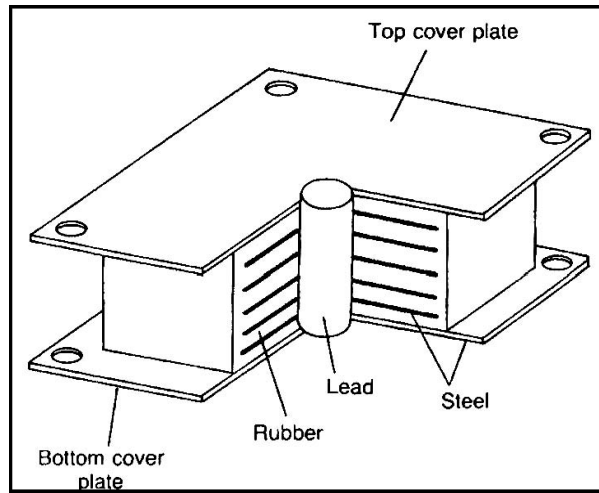
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(HDRB)



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(F-REI)

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(P-F)

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(FPS)

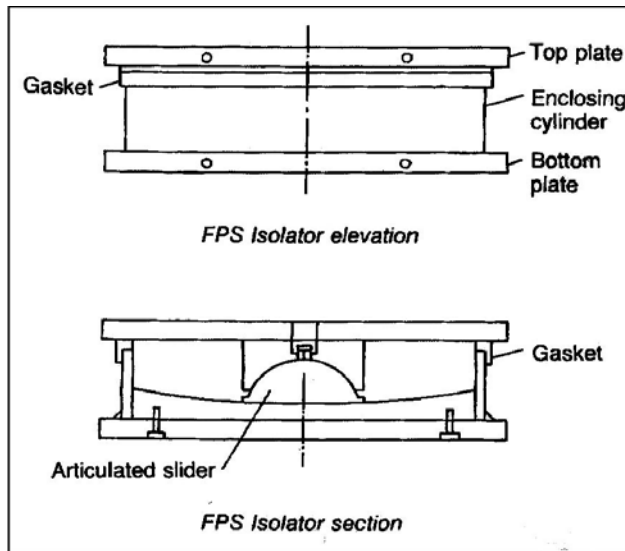
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EQS

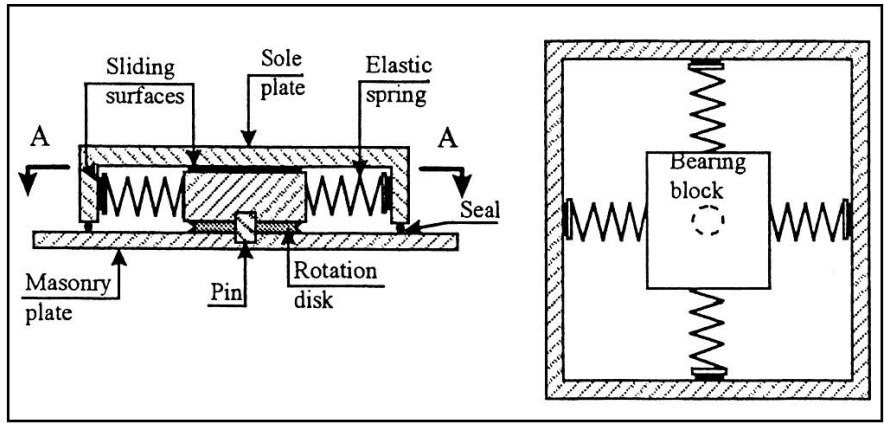
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FIP

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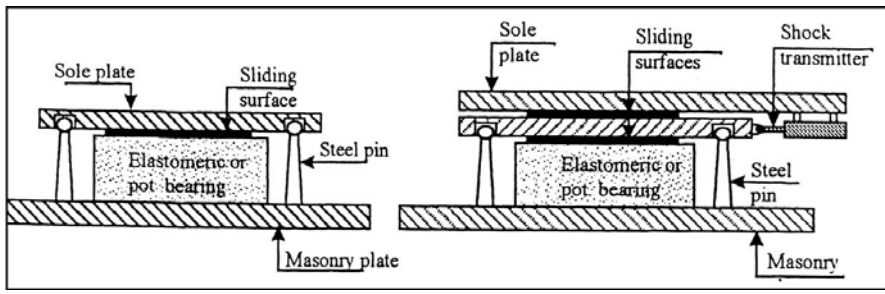


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EQS

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FIP

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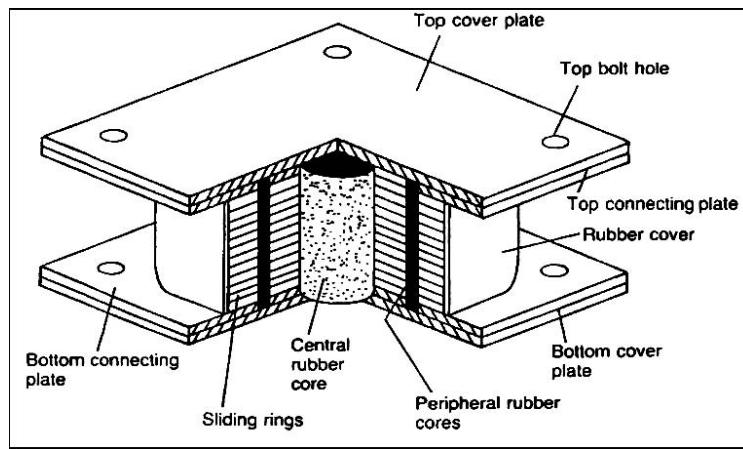
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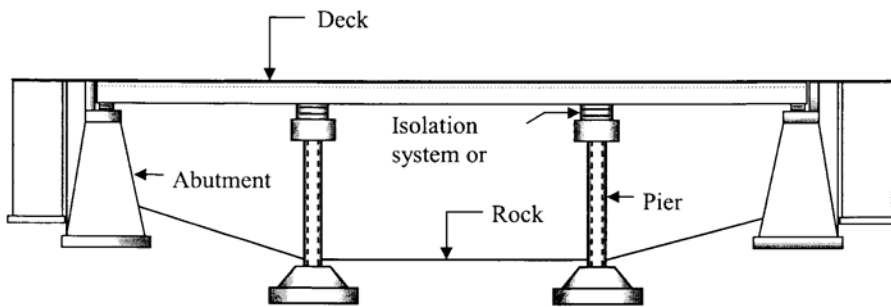
TASS -

(Resilient-Friction Base Isolation) (R-FBI) -

(Electric De France) EDF -



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(-) (-) (-)

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HDR LRB

(P-Δ)

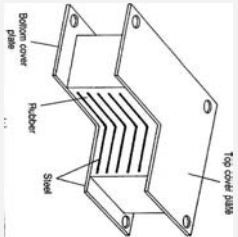
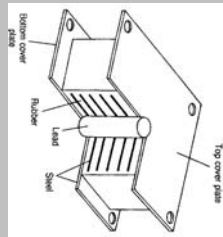
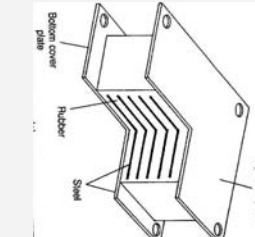
(P-Δ)

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(LDRB) Low Damping Rubber Bearing	(-)	
(LRB) - Lead Rubber Bearing		
(HDRB) High-Damping Rubber Bearing		
(P-F) Pure-Friction		
Roller Bearing ()		
(FPS) Friction Pendulum System		
EQS		
FIP		
TASS		
(R-FBI) - Resilient – Friction Base Isolator		
EDF Elastomeric de France		
- Sliding Resilient – Friction		
(F-REI) Fiber-Reinforced Elastomeric Isolator		
()		
Hysteretic Dampers ()		
Viscous Dampers		
- Lead Extrusion Dampers		

	<p>(% ~ %)</p> <p>(...)</p> <p>(P-Δ)</p>	<p>(% ~ %)</p> <p>(...)</p>	<p>(LDRB) Low Damping Rubber Bearing</p>
	<p>(P-Δ)</p>	<p>(...)</p>	<p>(LRB) Lead Rubber Bearing</p>
	<p>(P-Δ)</p> <p>(P-Δ)</p>	<p>(% ~ %)</p> <p>(...)</p>	<p>(HDRB) High-Damping Rubber Bearing</p>
			<p>(F-REI) Fiber-Reinforced Elastomeric Isolator</p>

			<p>(...)</p>	<p>(...)</p>
<p>Sliding Resilient - Friction</p>	<p>EEDF Elastomeric de France</p>	<p>Resilient - Friction Base (R-FBI) Isolator</p>	<p>TASS</p>	<p>FIP</p>
				<p>EOS</p>

Empty grid	Empty grid	Empty grid
Empty grid	Empty grid	Empty grid
<p style="text-align: center;">Lead Fusion Dampers</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">() Viscous Dampers</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">() Hysteretic Dampers</p>

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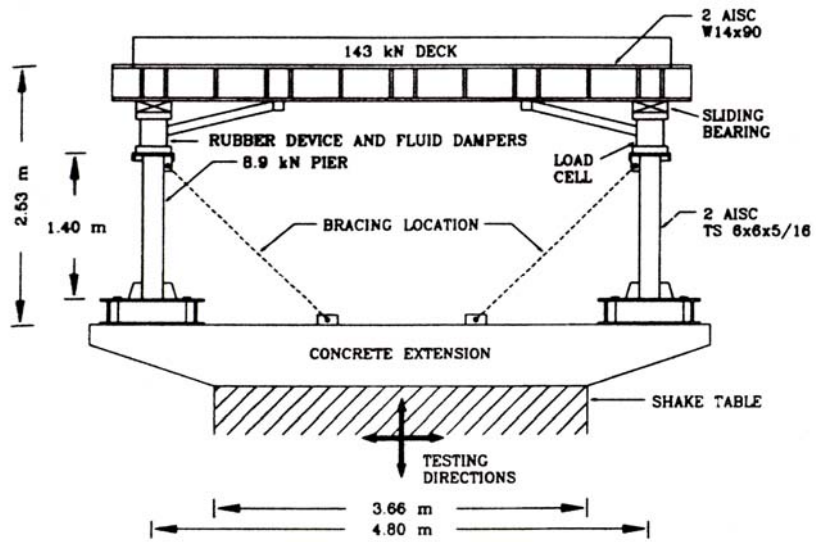


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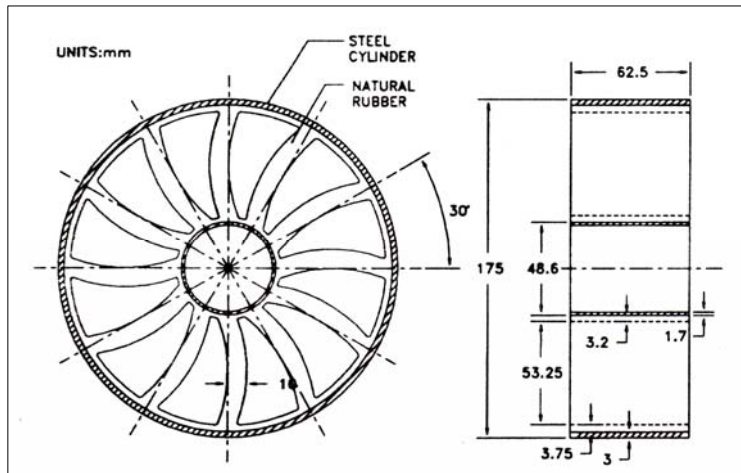
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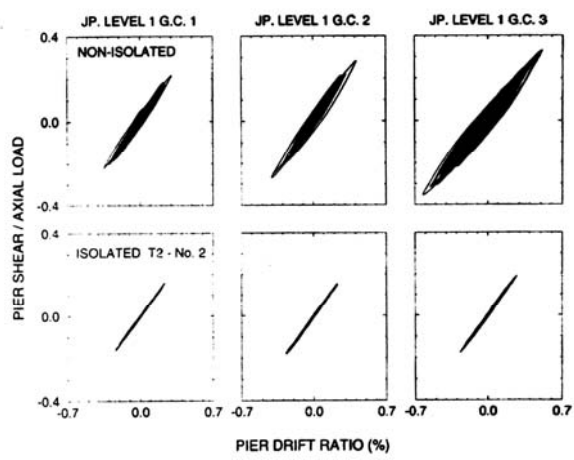
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1- Tilting stiffness or Bending stiffness
2- Run-in

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$$K_v = \frac{E_c A}{T_r} \quad (-)$$

$$- \quad () \quad (T_r \quad A)$$

$$M = EI/\rho$$

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$$M = (EI)_{eff} / \rho = E_c I_{eff} / \rho \quad (-)$$

$$1/\rho = \theta/t = \theta_t / T_r \quad (-)$$

$$= \theta \quad = \rho$$

$$= t$$

$$= \theta_t ()$$

$$= (EI)_{eff} \quad = T_r$$

$$= I_{eff}$$

(Rollout) - -

"Rollout"

EERC)

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rollout

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1- Dowelled

2- Earthquake Engineering Research center of the University of California at Berkeley

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- 1- Microwave
 - 2- Autoclave
 - 3- Liquid crystalline
 - 4- Polywood

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1- Wall beams

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فصل پنجم

ضوابط آیین‌نامه‌ای در مورد پله‌های جداسازی شده

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AASHTO

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S_i

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S_i

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S_i	/	/	/	/

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$$\frac{8AS T_{i \text{ eff}}}{B} \quad (\text{inch})$$

(a-)

$$\frac{200AS T_{i \text{ eff}}}{B} \quad (\text{mm})$$

(b-)

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$$F_A = K_{\text{eff}} d_t$$

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$$F_a = K_{\text{eff}} d_t$$

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wL w

T CF LF

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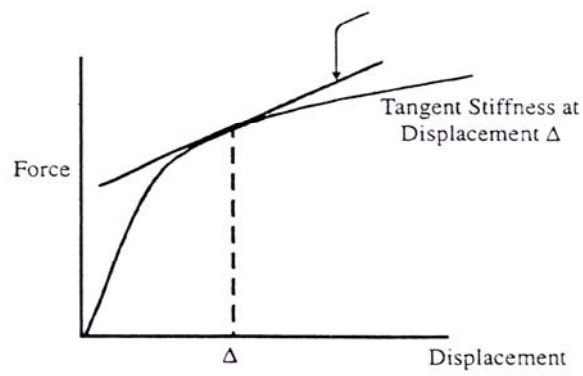
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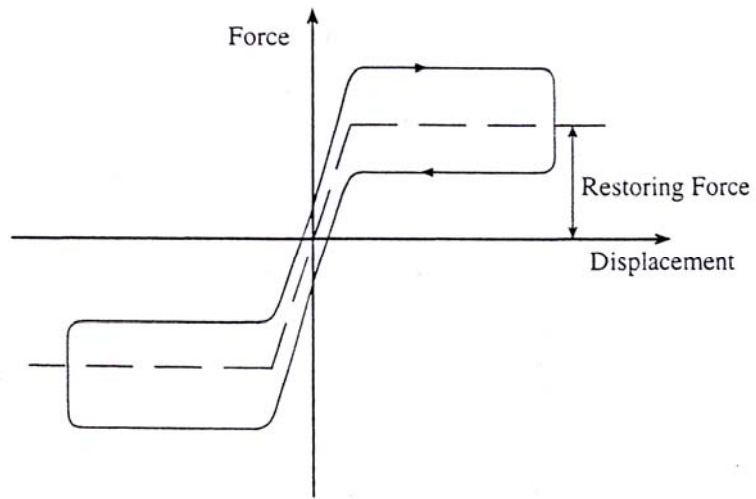
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$$\frac{1}{d_i} = \frac{w/80}{(-)} = d_i) d_i \quad ($$



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$$\gamma_c \leq / \quad (-)$$

$$\gamma_c + \gamma_{s,s} + \gamma_r \leq / \quad (-)$$

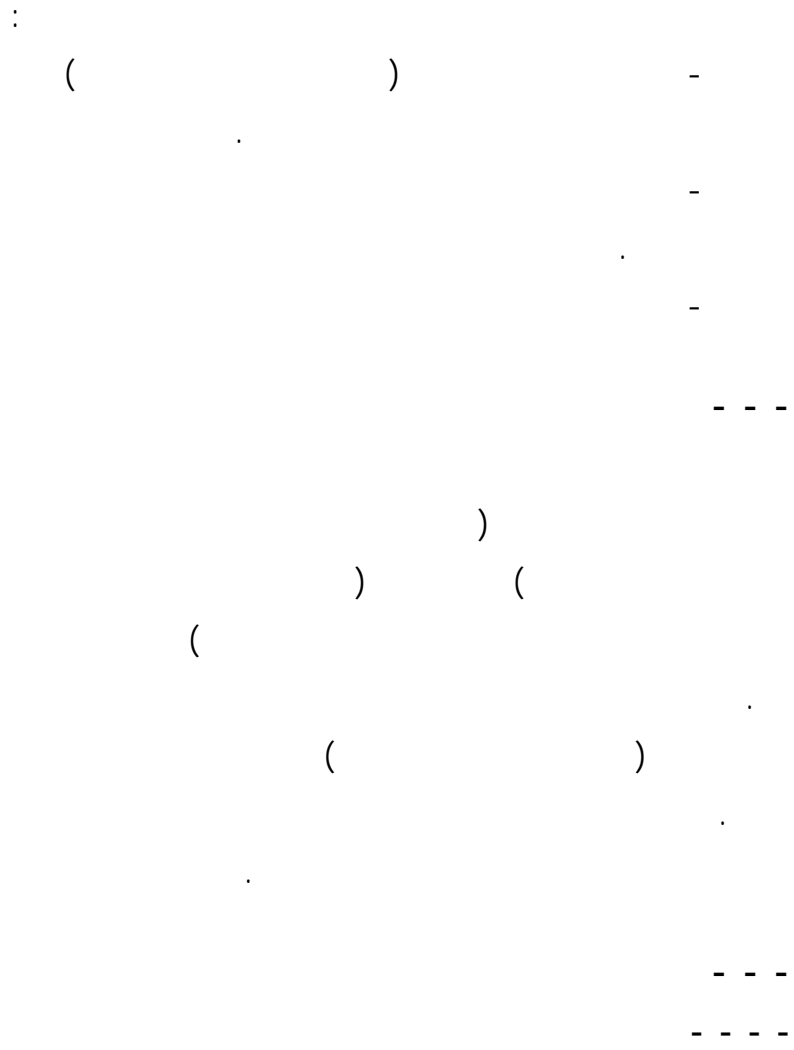
$$\gamma_c + \gamma_{s,eq} + \Delta\gamma_r \leq / \quad (-)$$

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1- Maximum credible event



$T_D = / \text{ sec}$

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- 1- Qualification
 - 2- Prototype

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- 1- Fundamental mode spectrum analysis
 - 2- Multimode Spectrum analysis
 - 3- Time – history non – linear analysis

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1- Sacrificial bracings

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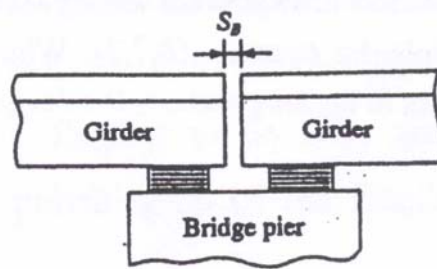
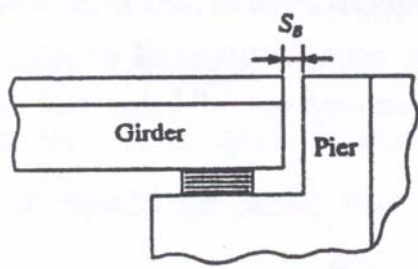
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(AASHTO)

(EURO Code)

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$$\left(\frac{2}{3}(D_L + L_L)\right)$$

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FPS LRB

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(FPS)

(LRB)

Park () Wen
Nagarajaiah

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(K_{eff})

(k_1)

(F_y)

(k_2/k_1)

Park () Wen
Nagarajaiah
() Low Zayas

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(\mathbf{K}_{eff})

(\mathbf{k}_1)

(\quad)

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[] SAP2000 Nonlinear

(Fast Nonlinear Analysis) FNA

.[() Wilson Ibrahimbegovic () Wilson] .

FNA

Nllink

[] Kelly Naeim

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Frame

Frame

Shell

Nlink

(sliding isolator) (rubber isolator) Isolator 1

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Isolator 2

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[] SAP2000 Nonlinear

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/				U2
/				U3
-	-	-		R1
-	-	-		R2
-	-	-		R3

FPS

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(KN/m)	(KN.rad/m)	(KN/m)	
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			U2
			U3
-			R1
-			R2
-			R3

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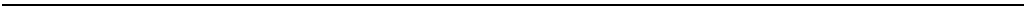
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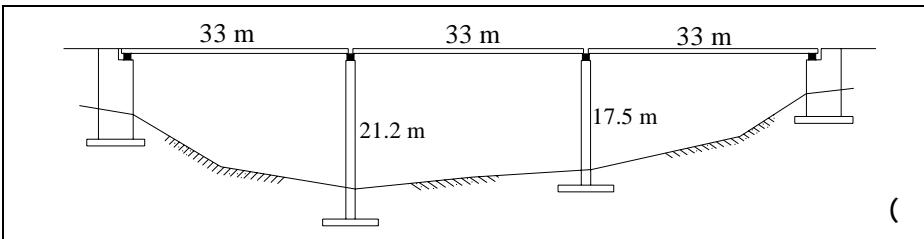
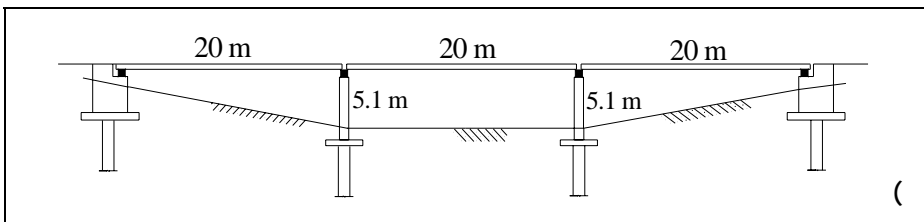
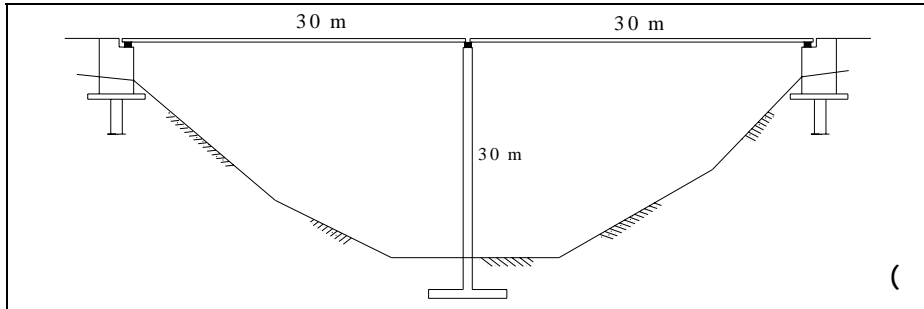
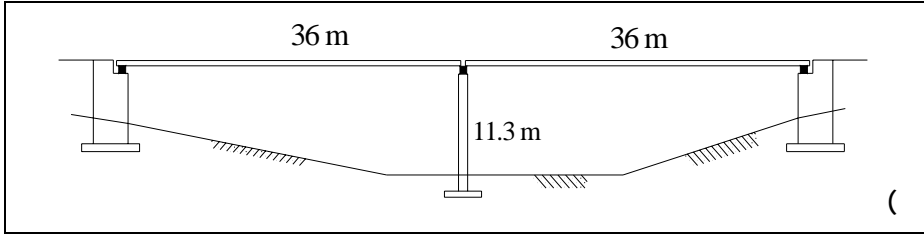
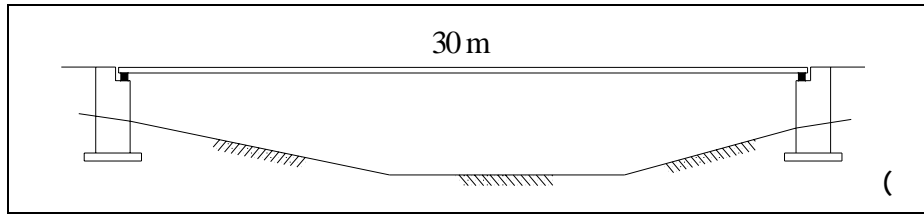
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$$(F_y) : S_i / (K_d) \quad [] \quad A \quad (-)$$
$$(k_{sub}) : (-) \quad k_{eff} \quad (-)$$

(d)

$$K_{eff}$$

$$k_{eff} = [F_y + K_d (d - F_y/K_U)] / d \quad (-)$$

$$K_{eff} = \sum \left(\frac{K_{sub} \times k_{eff}}{K_{sub} + k_{eff}} \right) \quad (-)$$

S_i (-) T_{eff} g W (-) B -

$$T_{eff} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{W}{K_{eff} g}} \quad (-)$$

$$d = \frac{250 A S_i T_{eff}}{B} \text{ (mm)} \quad (-)$$

EDC) (-) β -
 (i d_i

$$\beta = \frac{1}{2\pi} * \frac{EDC}{\sum (k_{eff} d_i^2)} \quad (-)$$

(-) B -

d B -

d -

[] (-) (-)

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$$\gamma_c = \sigma / (GS) \quad (-)$$

KN/m^2) G σ
 . (d c KN/m^2 b a
 .[] KN/m^2 KN/m^2
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 d_t
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 []: (-) K_U -
 $K_s = G A / T_r$ (-)
 S^2) (-)
 : (-)
 $K_v = E_c A / T_r$ (-)
 E_c
 : (-)
 $E_c = 4 G S^2$ (-)
 (-)
 (-) . (-)
 K_U .

1- Instantaneous compression modulus

K_d F_y G ()
 w K_v () / K_U
 β T_{eff} K_{eff} ()
 h B L S
 t_s T_r t_i
 γ_s γ_r γ_c . n
 () - / γ_c - -
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(=) (-)

	w (KN)	d_t (cm)	K_{eff} (KN/m)	T_{eff} (sec)	β (%)	S
a		/		/		/
b				/		/
c				/		/
d				/		/

(=)

(-)

	L (cm)	B (cm)	h (cm)	t_i (mm)	T_r (cm)	t_s (mm)	n	γ_c	γ_r	γ_s	-
a			/		/			/	/	/	/
b			/		/			/	/	/	/
c			/		/			/	/	/	/
d			/		/			/	/	/	/

(=)

(-)

	w (KN)	dt (cm)	K_{eff} (KN/m)	T_{eff} (sec)	β (%)	S
a				/		/
b				/		/
c				/		/
d				/		/

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	L (cm)	B (cm)	h (cm)	t_i (mm)	T_r (cm)	t_s (mm)	n	γ_c	γ_r	γ_s	-
a			/					/	/	/	/
b			/					/	/	/	/
c			/					/	/	/	/
d			/					/	/	/	/

(=)

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	w (KN)	d_t (cm)	K_{eff} (KN/m)	T_{eff} (sec)	β (%)	S
a				/		/
b				/		
c				/		/
d				/		/

(=)

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	L (cm)	B (cm)	h (cm)	t_i (mm)	T_r (cm)	t_s (mm)	n	γ_c	γ_r	γ_s	-
a			/					/	/	/	/
b			/					/	/	/	/
c			/					/	/	/	/
d			/					/	/	/	/

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	w (KN)	d_t (cm)	K_{eff} (KN/m)	T_{eff} (sec)	β (%)	S
a				/		/
b				/		
c				/		/
d				/		

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	L (cm)	B (cm)	h (cm)	t_i (mm)	T_r (cm)	t_s (mm)	n	γ_c	γ_r	γ_s	-
a			/					/	/	/	/
b			/					/	/	/	/
c			/					/	/	/	/
d			/		/			/	/	/	/

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	w (KN)	d_t (cm)	K_{eff} (KN/m)	T_{eff} (sec)	β (%)	S
a				/		
b				/		/
c				/		
d				/		

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	L (cm)	B (cm)	h (cm)	t_i (mm)	T_r (cm)	t_s (mm)	n	γ_c	γ_r	γ_s	-
a			/					/	/	/	/
b			/					/	/	/	/
c			/					/	/	/	/
d			/					/	/	/	/

(-)

	G (KN/m ²)	K_U (KN/m)	F_y (KN)	K_d/K_U	K_v (KN/m)
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b				/	,
c				/	, ,
d				/	, ,

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SAP2000 Nonlinear

ANSYS 5.6

SAP2000 Nonlinear
(FNA)

Nlink

1- Fast Nonlinear Analysis
2- Wilson

Frame

Shell

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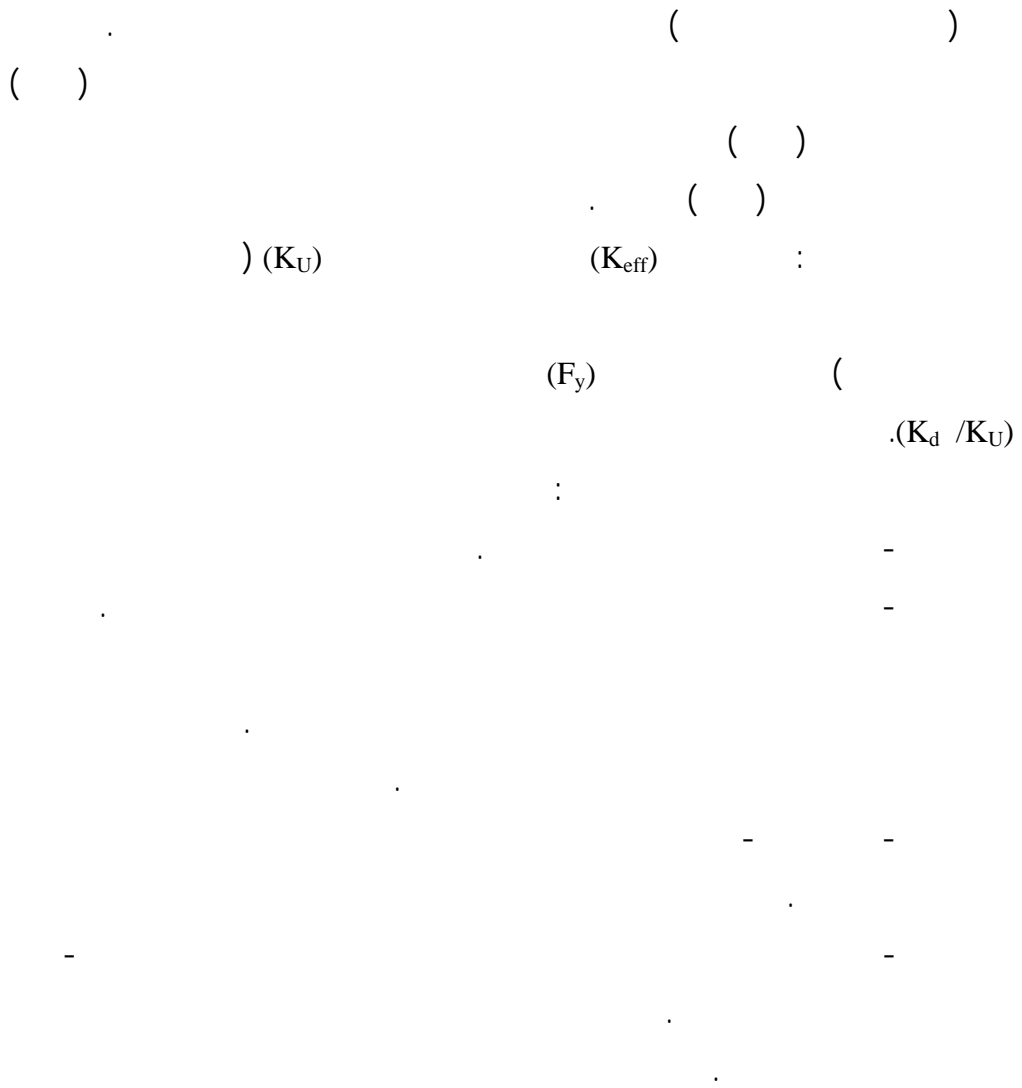
Frame

(=) (-)

c		a				
Shell	Frame	Shell	Frame	Shell	Frame	
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						(KN)
						(KN)
						(KN m)
/	/	/	/	/	/	(cm)

Nlink

rubber isolator



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- 1- Wen
 - 2- Park
 - 3- Nagarajaiah

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(SRSS)

(SRSS)

T_{eff} (/ / T_{eff} / T_{eff} / g)

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	(g) PGA		(g) PGA			
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/	/	/	/	/		

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SAP2000 Nonlinear



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Shell

SAP

ANSYS 5.6

Shell43

SAP

(MPa)

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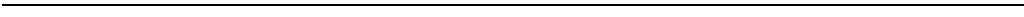
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(Laminated Rubber Brearing (LRB))

(Lead-Rubber Brearing (L-RB))

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Tsopelas [] ()

Constantinou

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(Sliding Isolator)

() Sheng Hwang

() Hwang .

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[] (L-RB)

[]() Turkington []() Ali Ghorbrah

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L-RB LRB

L-RB L-RB

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(LR)

(L-R)

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$$d = \alpha_1 \alpha_r \left(\frac{250 A S_i T_{\text{eff}}}{B} \right) \quad (-)$$

$:\alpha_r$

$:\alpha_1$

d c b a

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S_i

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Ram Perform 3D

- - -

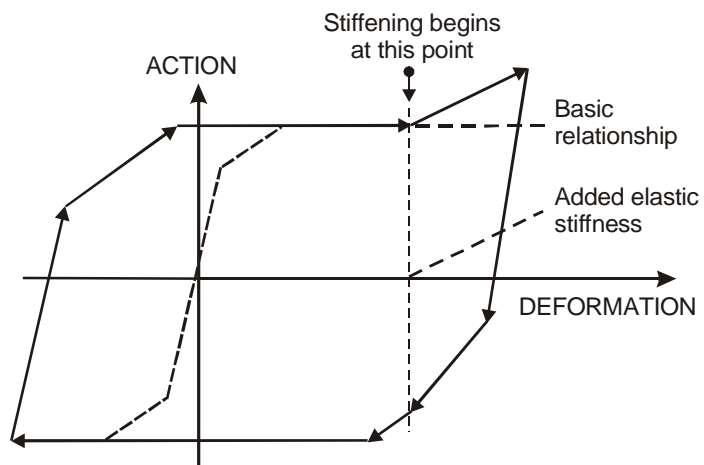
Drain 3DX

Ram Perform 3D

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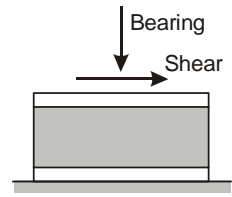
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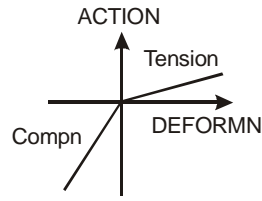


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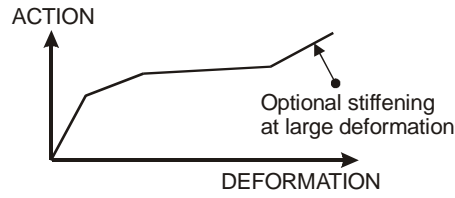
(-)



(a) Isolator Component



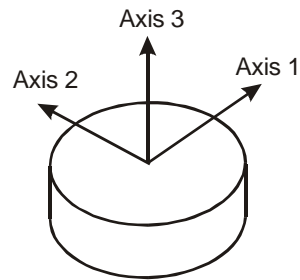
(b) Bearing Behavior



(c) Shear Behavior

(-)

(-)



(-)

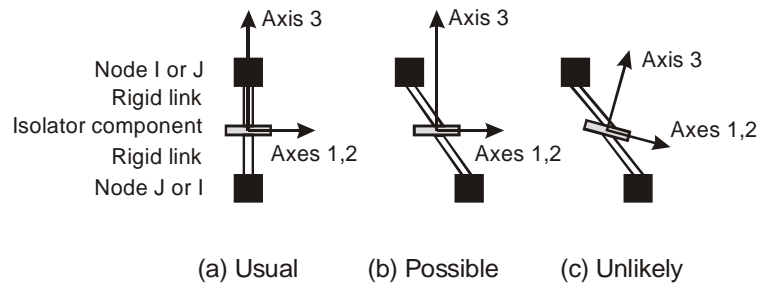
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$$F = \sqrt{F_1^2 + F_2^2}$$

$$D = \sqrt{D_1^2 + D_2^2}$$

D F
D D F F

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Ram Perform 3D

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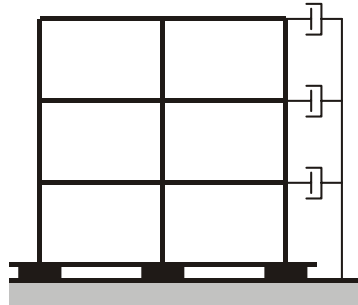
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Ram Perform 3D

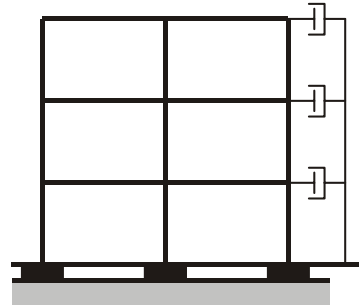
b

(-)



αM dampers connect to ground level and affect entire structure.

(a) Standard Option



αM dampers connect above isolation level and affect only isolated structure.

(b) Base Isolation Option

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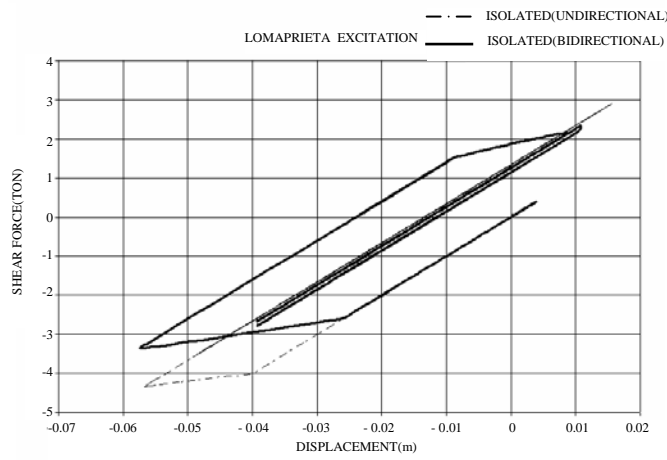
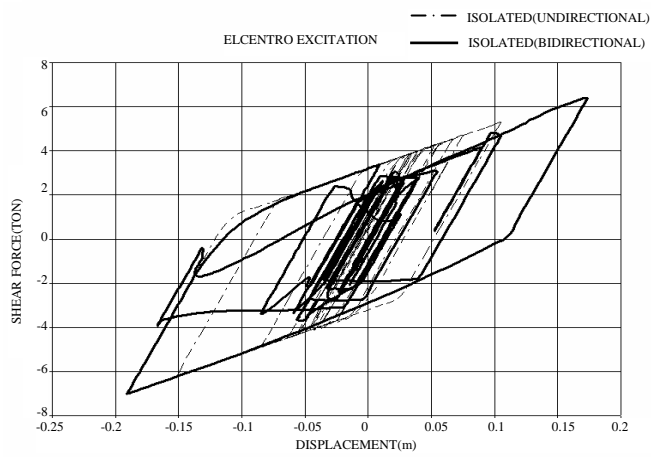
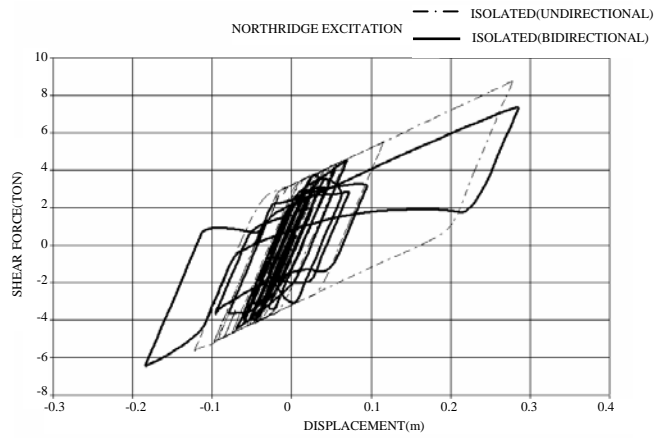
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PGA=0.5g

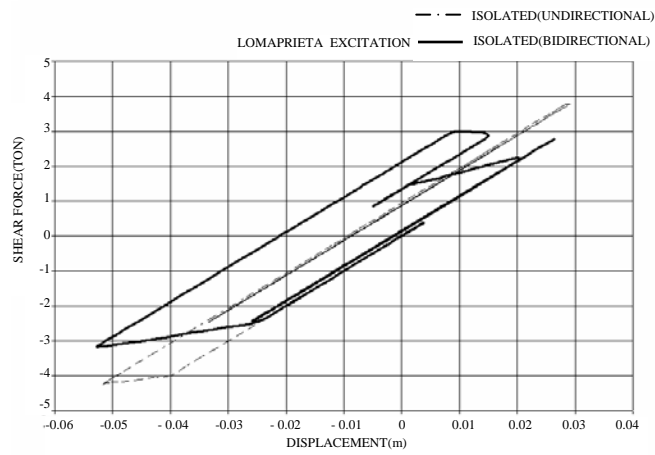
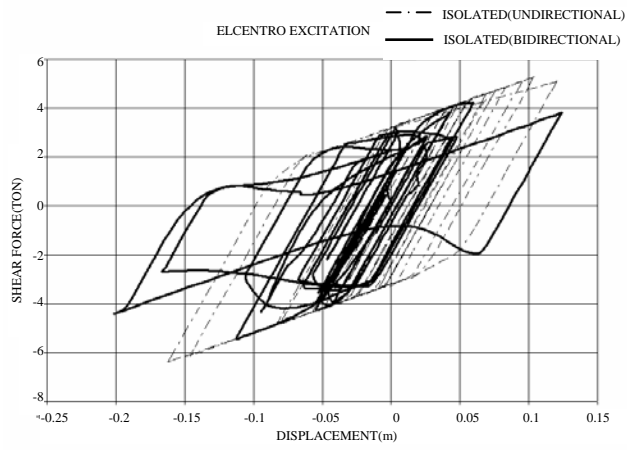
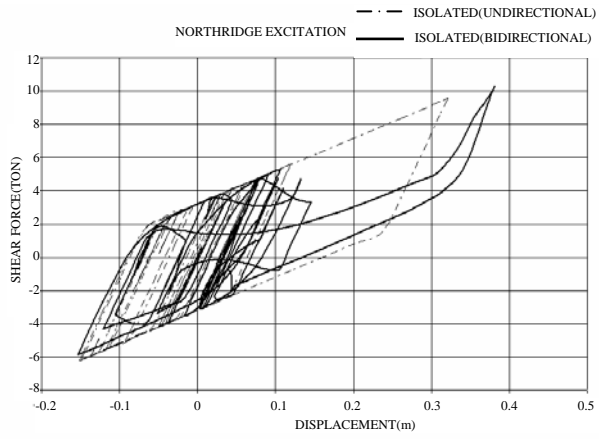
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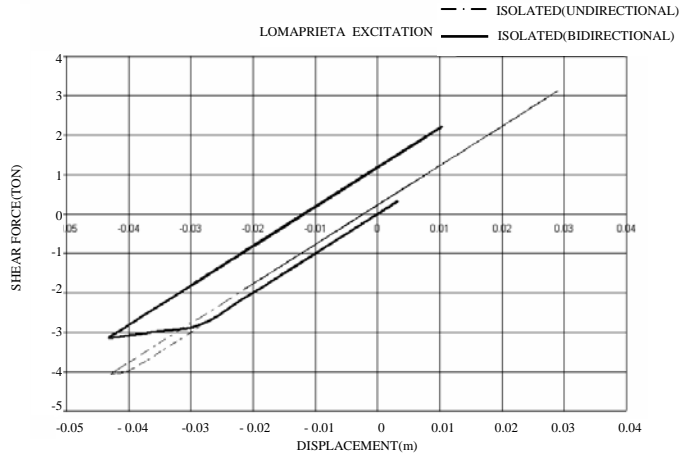
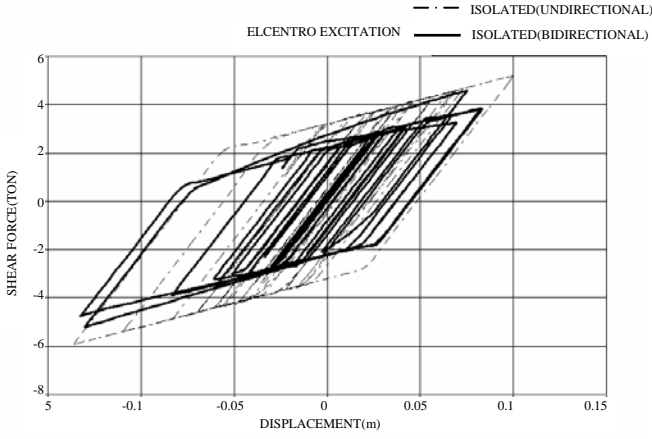
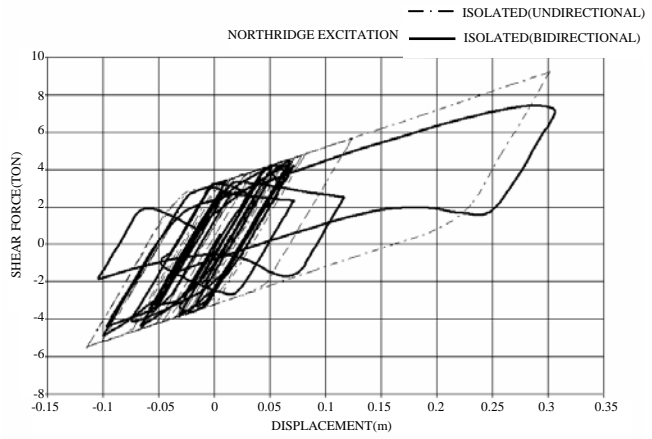
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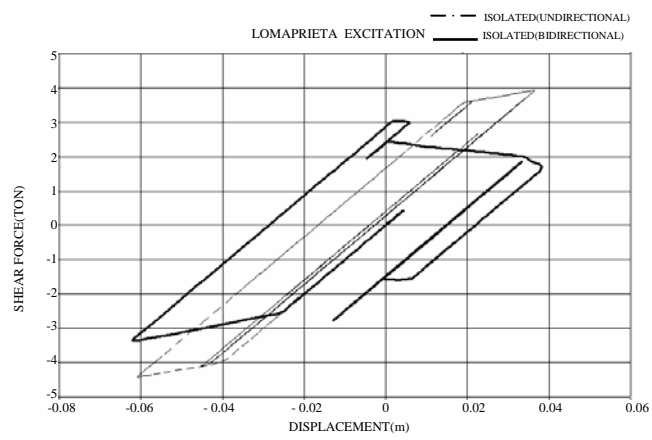
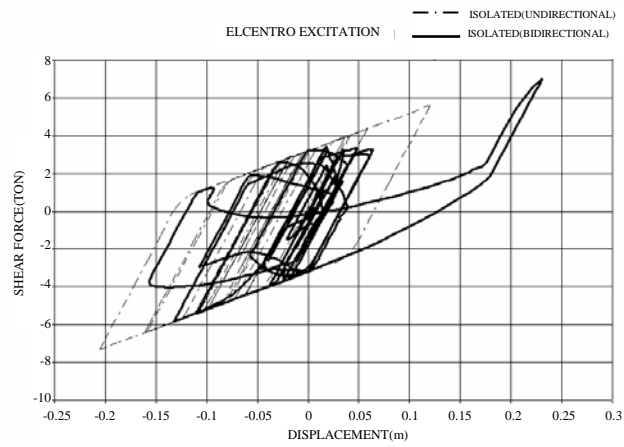
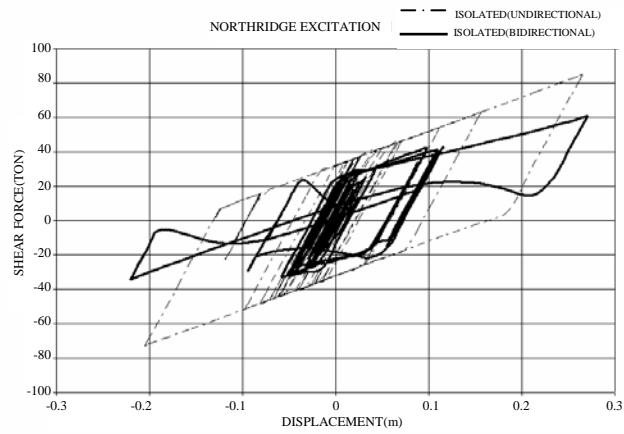
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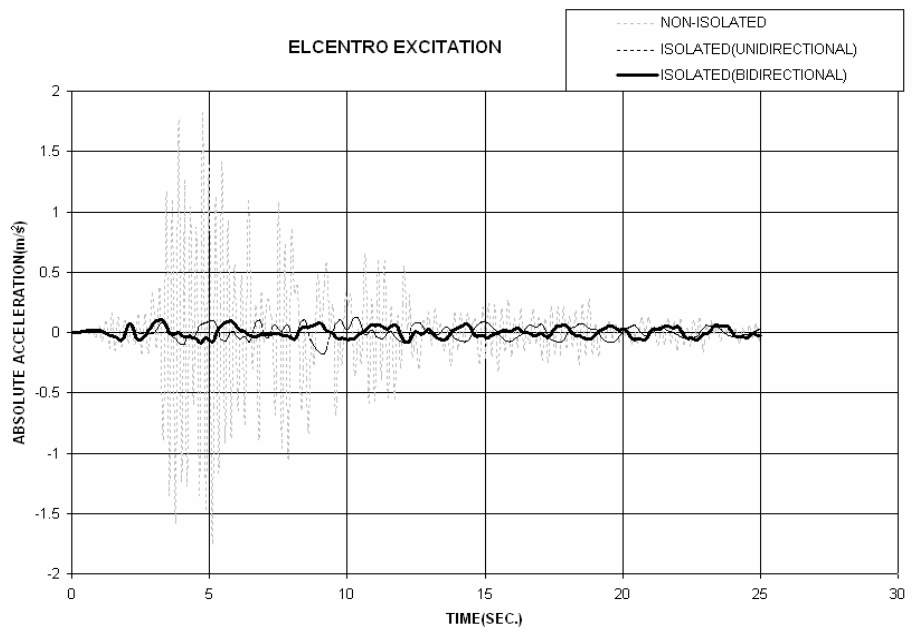
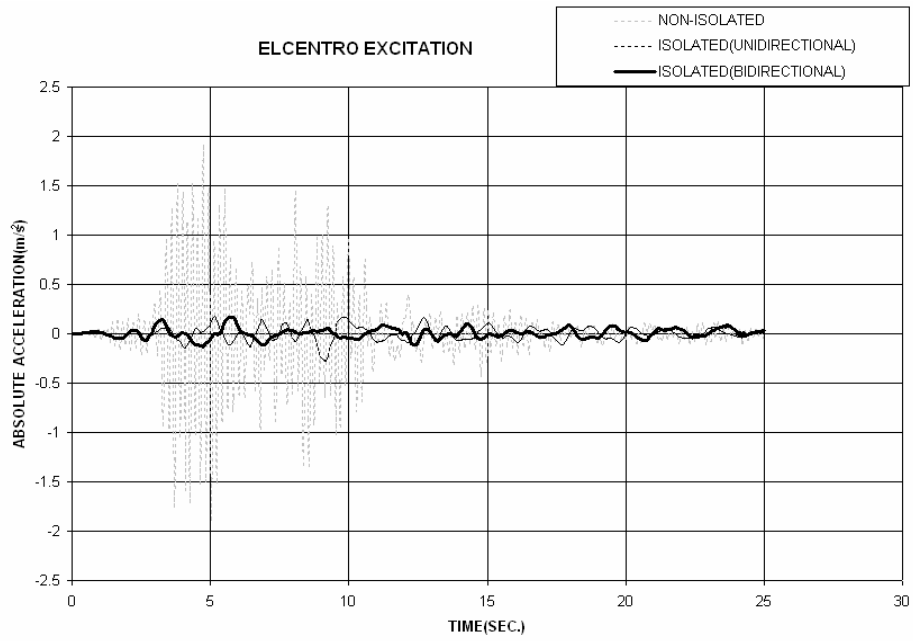
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$\alpha_r \alpha_1$

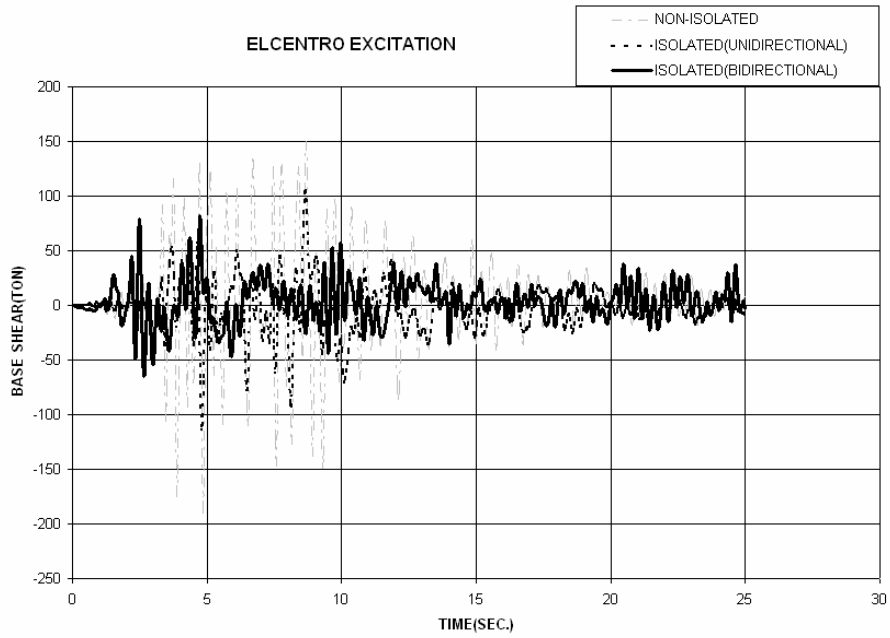
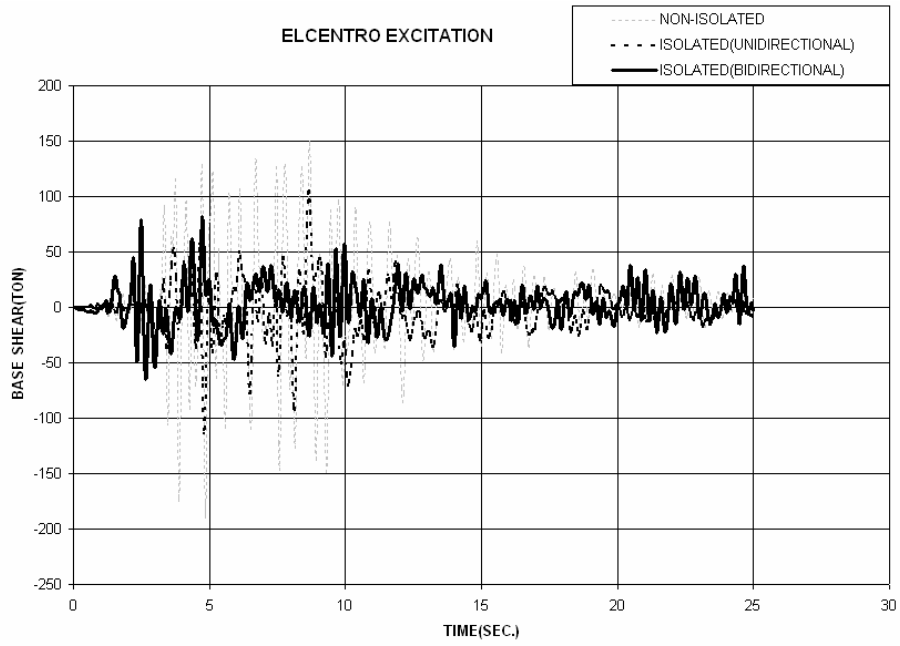
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SAP2000 Nonlinear

(FNA)

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Shell

Frame

Nlink

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Rubber Isolator

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- 1- Fast Nonlinear Analysis
 - 2- Wilson

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(E.b1 :

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(E.b2

	G (KN/m ²)	E (KN/m ²)	K_v (KN/m)	K_h (KN/m)
E.b1				
E.b2				

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/ KN/m²

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(Scale)

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(Simple Scaling)

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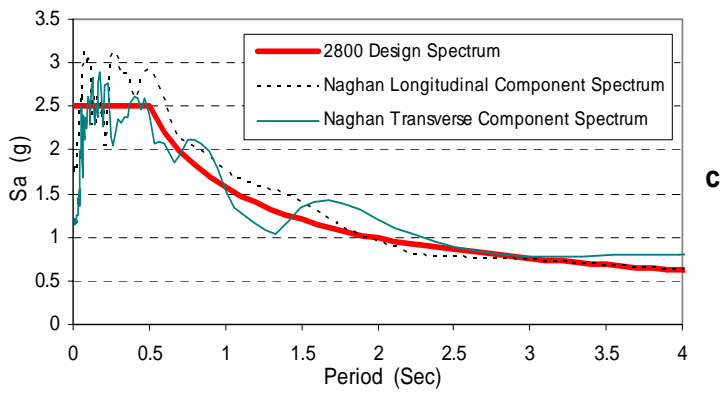
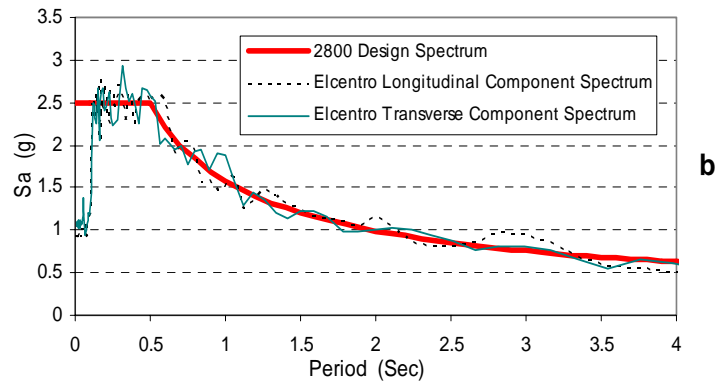
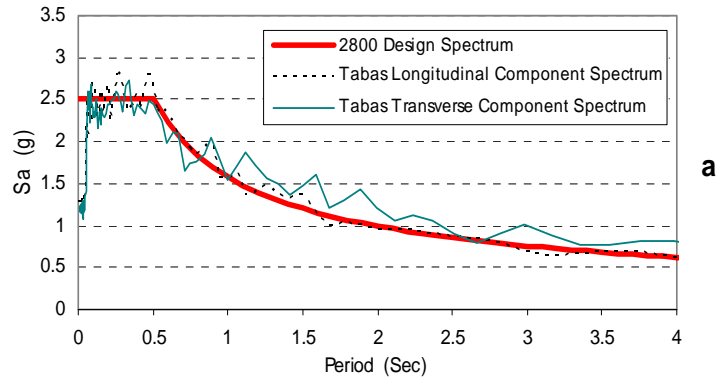
(Spectrum Matching)

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(g)	PGA		
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SAP2000 Nonlinear

(Direct Integration)

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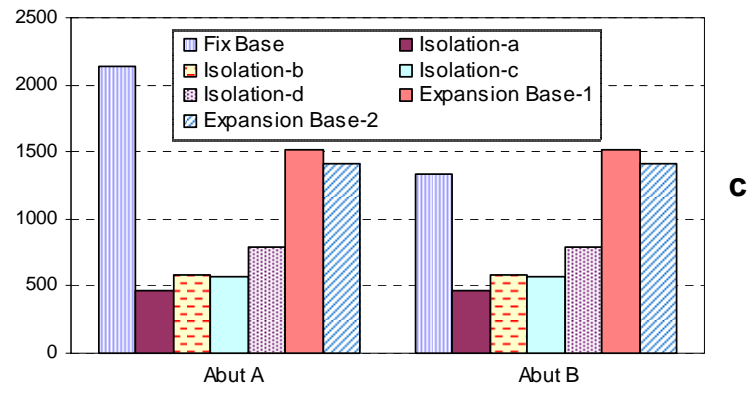
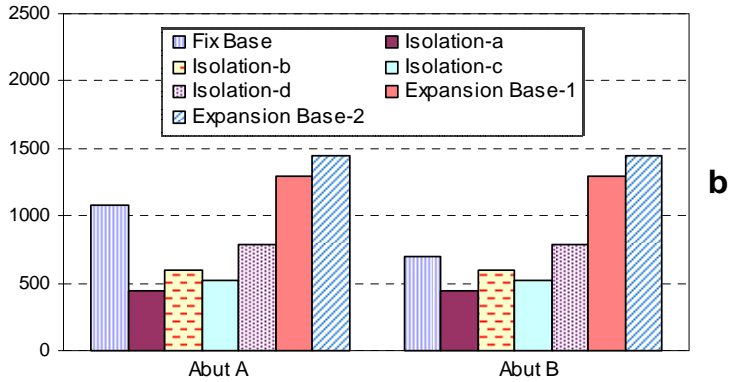
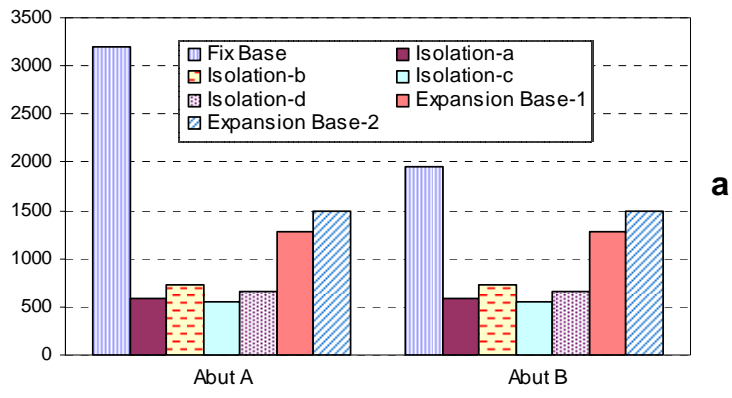
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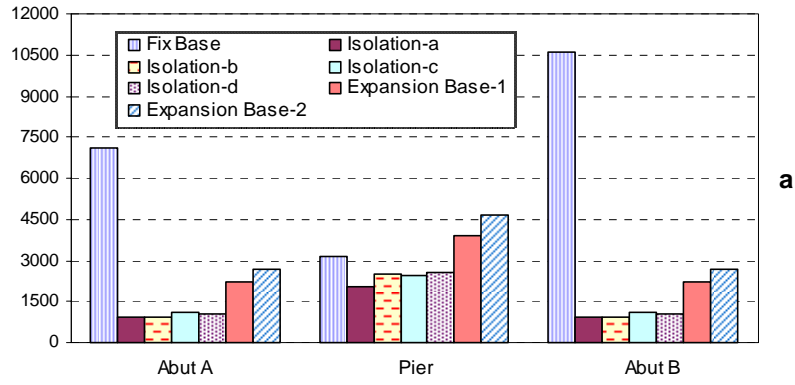


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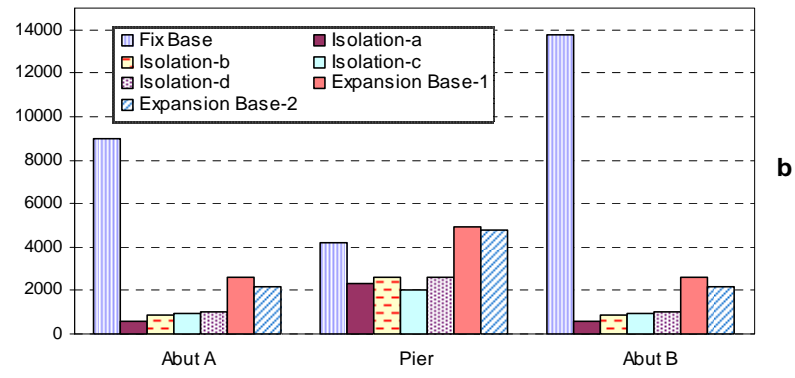
(c)

(b)

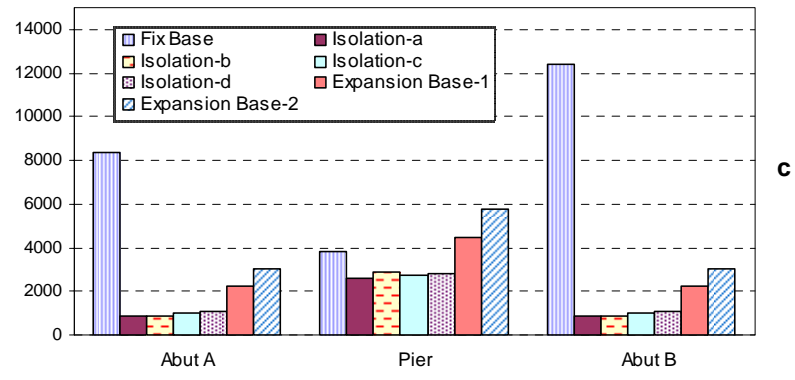
(a)



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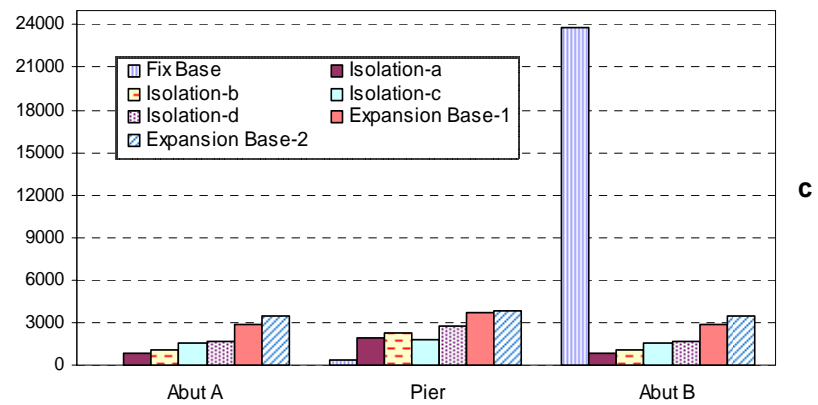
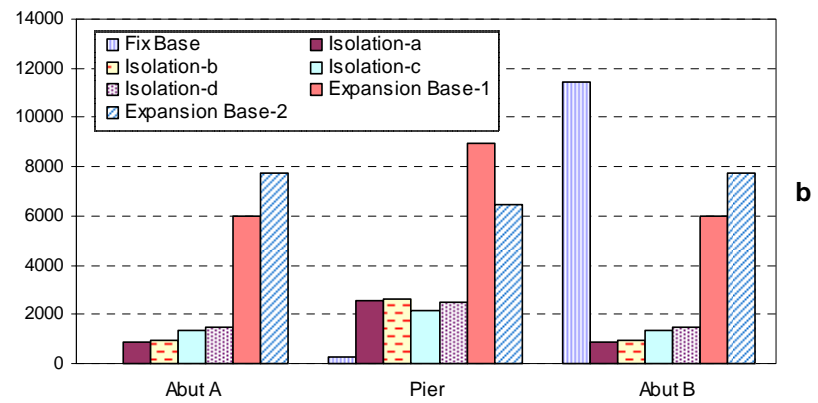
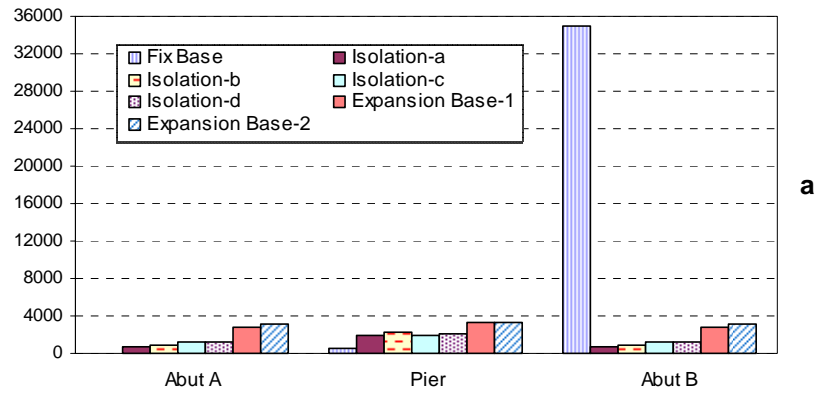
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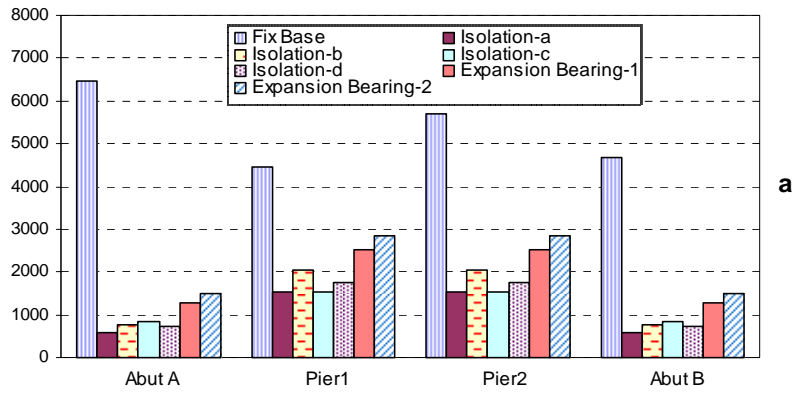


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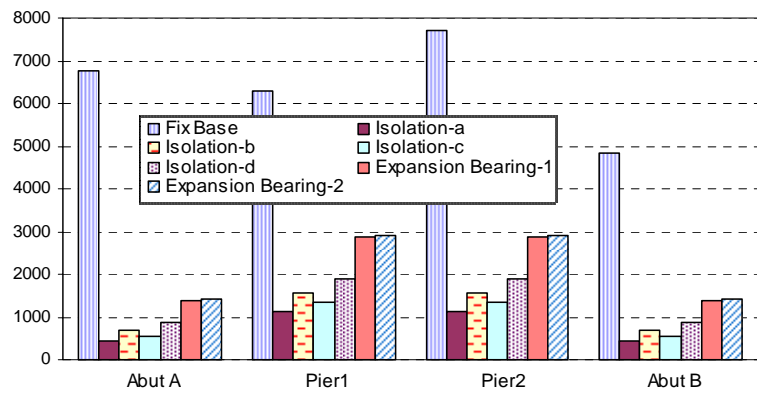
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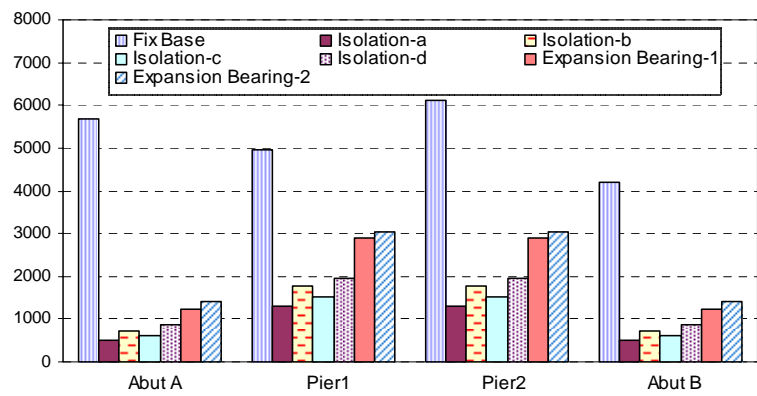
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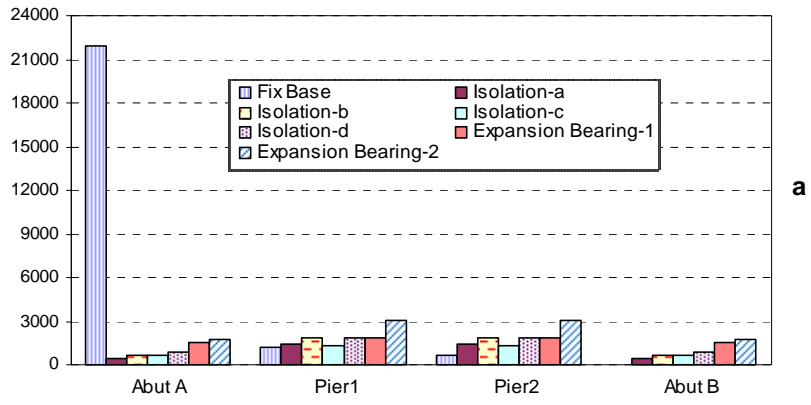
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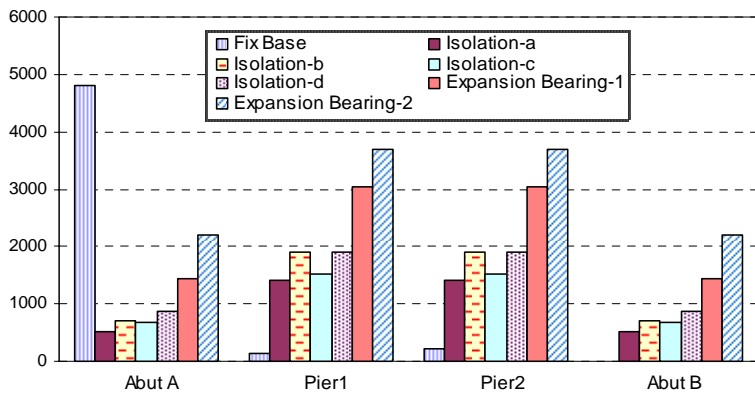
(c)

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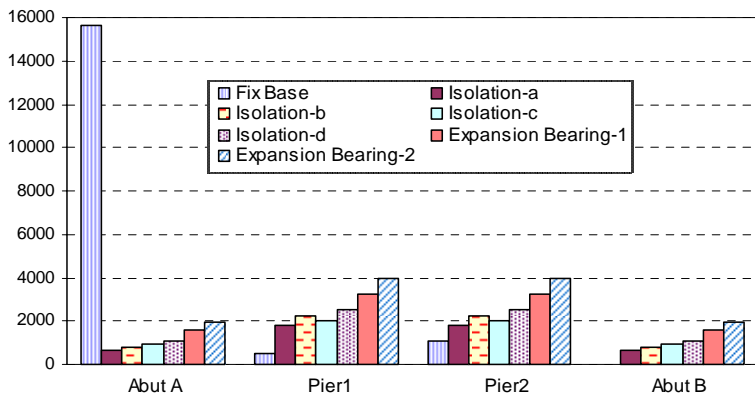
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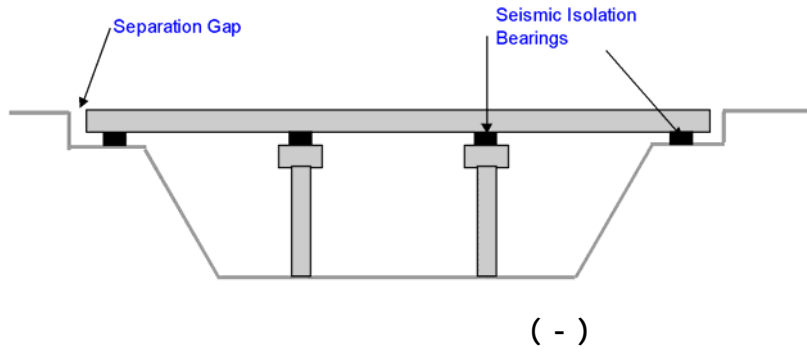
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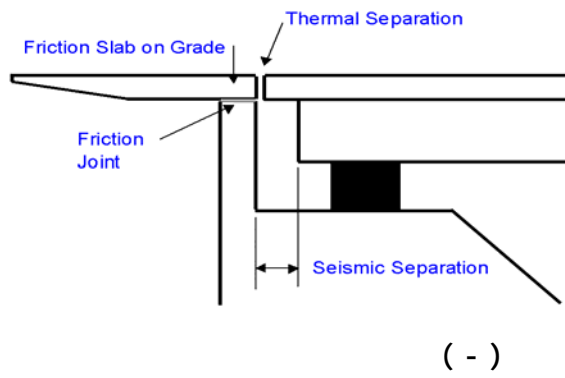
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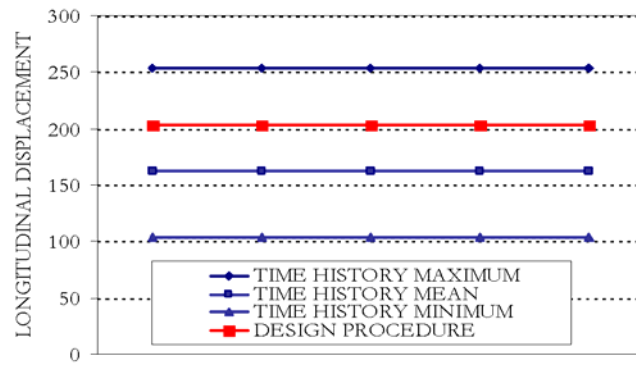
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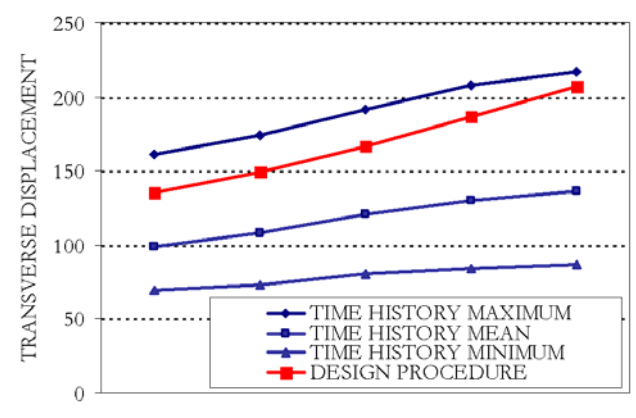
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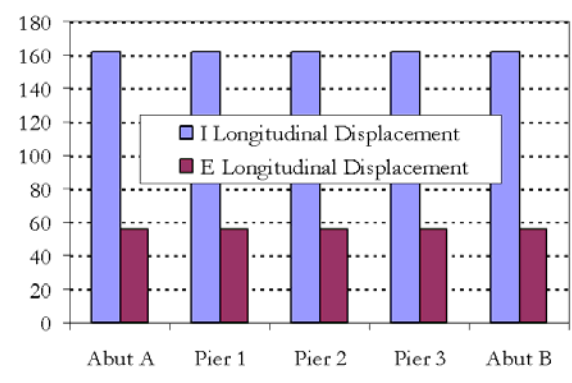
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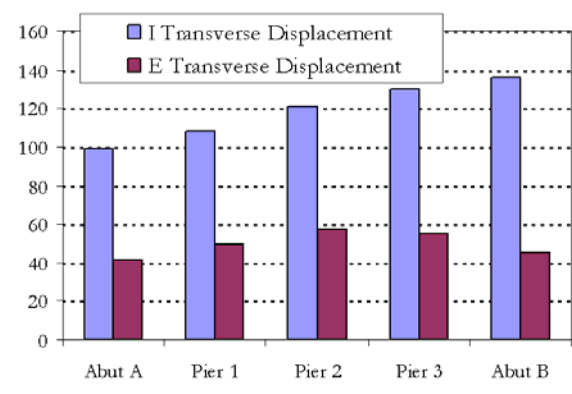
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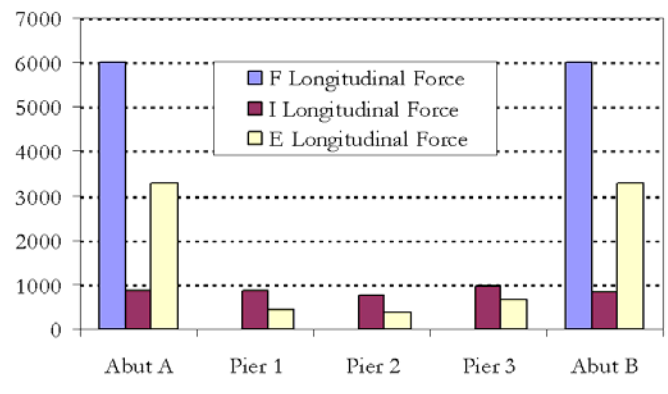
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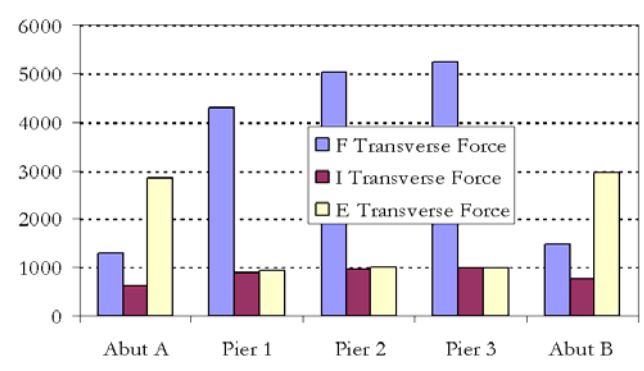
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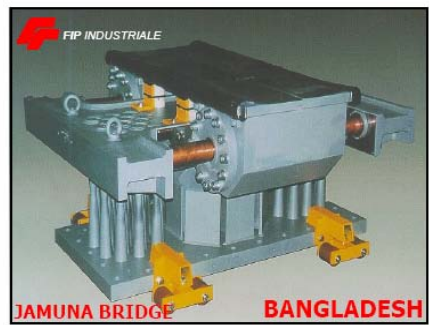
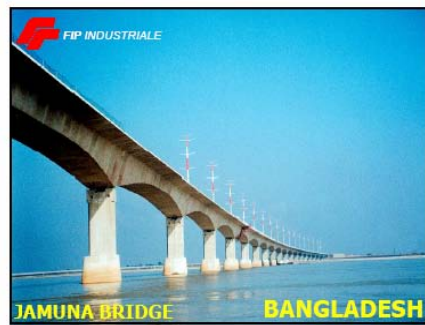
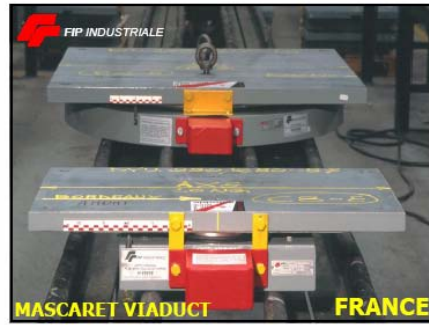
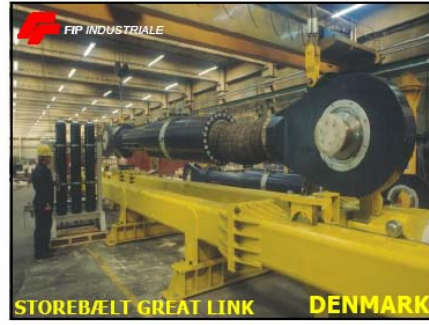
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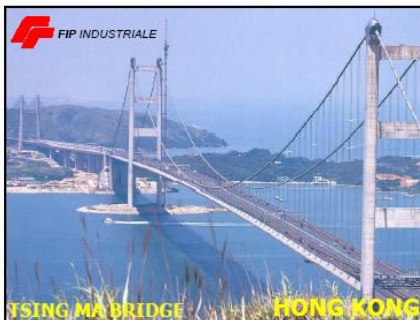
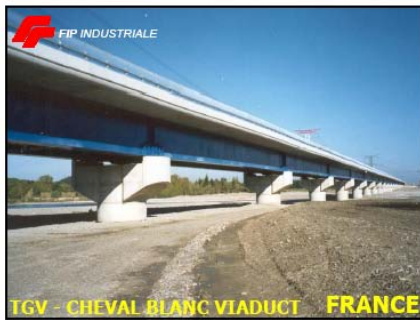
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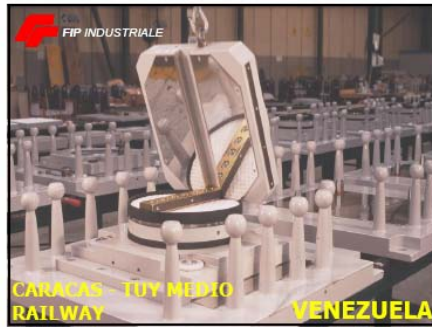
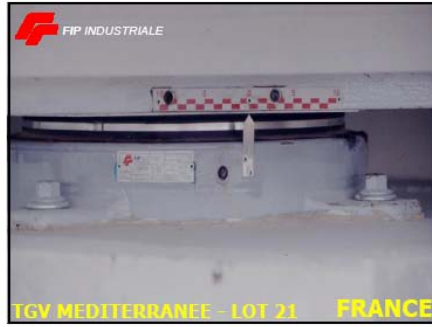
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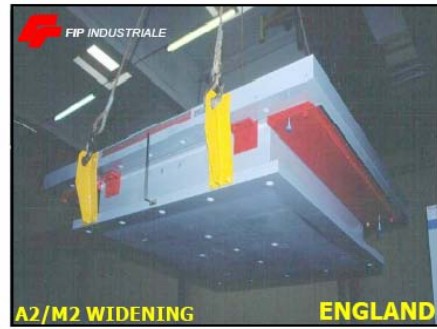
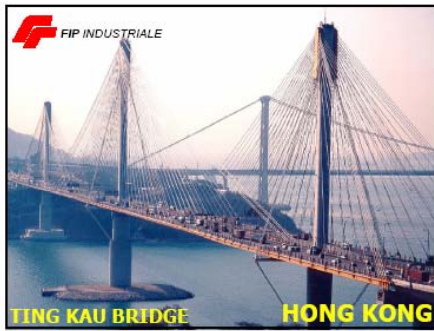
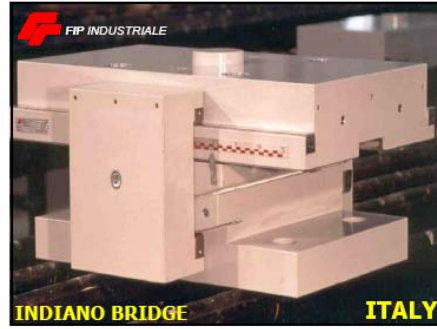
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***Design and Development of Seismic
Isolation for Bridges***