Scale 1:3,750,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



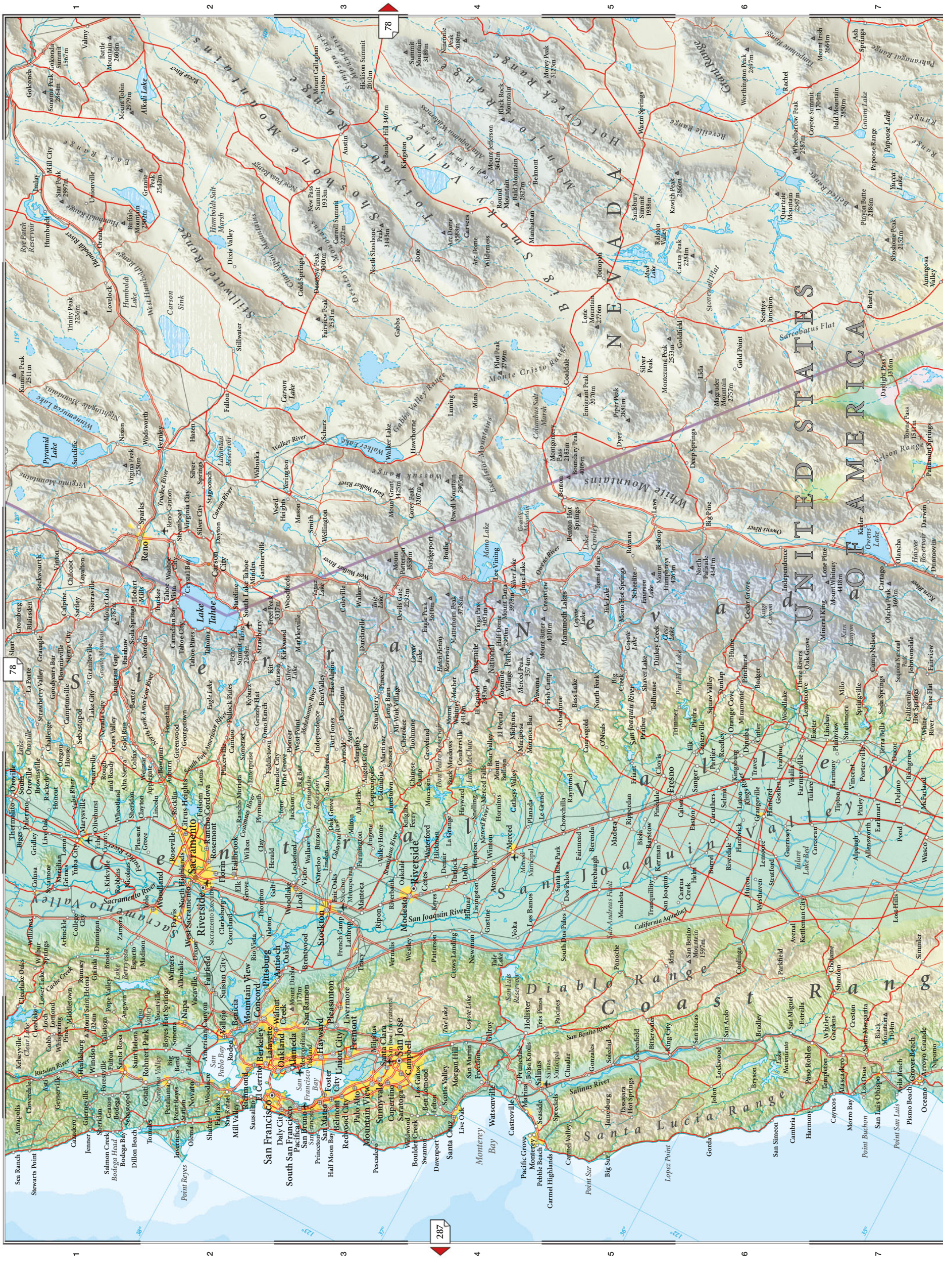
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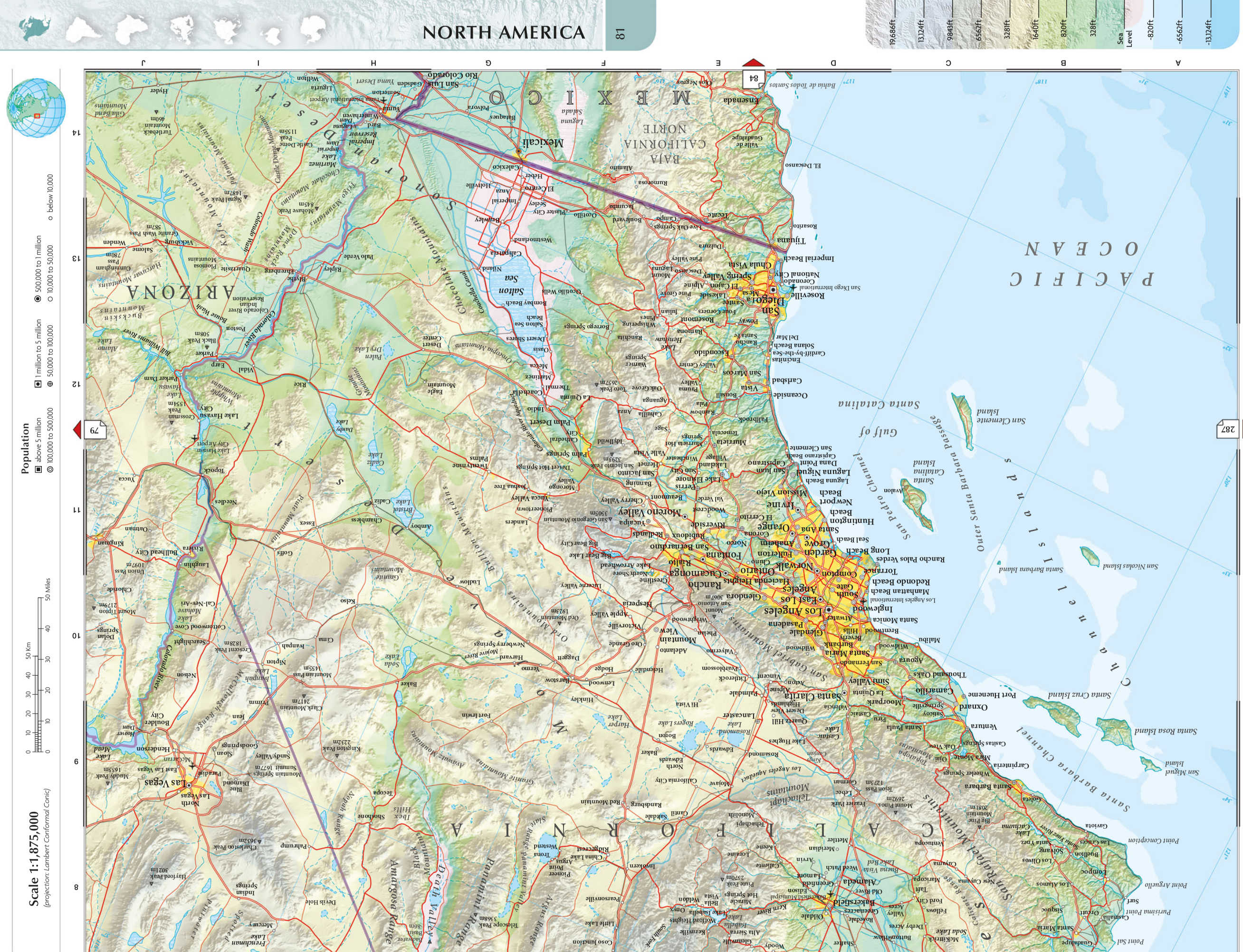
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

77 75 70 85

Great Divide Basin
Wyoming Range
Laramie Mountains
Sand Hills
Bear Lake
Great Salt Lake
Wasatch Range
Uinta Mountains
Roan Plateau
Roan Cliffs
Book Cliffs
Grand Mesa
Sangre de Cristo Mountains
Wet Mountains
Cochetopa Hills
La Garita Mountains
San Juan Mountains
Uncompahgre Plateau
Sevier Desert
Sevier Lake
Utah Lake
Canyon of Lodore
Danforth Hills
Elkhead Mountains
Sierra Madre
Medicine Bow Mountains
Park Range
Gore Range
Tenmile Range
Mosquito Range
Arkansas River Valley
Raton Mesa
Cheesman Lake
Antero Reservoir
Elevenmile Canyon Reservoir
Taylor Park Reservoir
Blue Mesa Reservoir
Flaming Gorge Reservoir
Fontenelle Reservoir
Seminoe Reservoir
Pathfinder Reservoir
Halligan Reservoir
Jackson Reservoir
Prewitt Reservoir
Riverside Reservoir
Green Mountain Reservoir
Strawberry Reservoir
Sterling Reservoir
Lake C. W. McConaughy
Lake Meredith
Adobe Creek Reservoir
Great Plains Reservoirs
Lake Granby
Grand Lake
Rocky Mountain National Park
Mount Evans
Mount Elbert
Mount Harvard
Pikes Peak
Maroon Bells
Mount Of The Holy Cross
Tennessee Pass
Mount Powell
Breckenridge
Vail
Minturn
Glenwood Springs
Carbondale
Snowmass Mountain
Pyramid Peak
Castle Peak
Aspen
Leadville
Fairplay
Woodland Park
Colorado Springs
Fountain
Pueblo
Canon City
Florence
Salida
Buena Vista
Gunnison
Crested Butte
Paonia
Hotchkiss
West Elk Peak
Delta
Montrose
Ouray
Telluride
Silverton
Uncompahgre Peak
Lake City
San Luis Peak
Creede
Saguache
Crestone Peak
Greenhorn Mountain
Huerfano River
Walsenburg
Trinidad
Raton
Las Animas
La Junta
Rocky Ford
Ordway
Lamar
Holly
Granada
Springfield
Walsh
Kim
Boise City
Beaver River
Cimarron
Springer
Clayton
Texline
Dalhart
Taos
Ranchos De Taos
Questa
Wheeler Peak
Eagle Nest Lake
Tierra Amarilla
Abiquiu Reservoir
El Vado Reservoir
Rio Chama
Chama
Dulce
Navajo Reservoir
Farmington
Aztec
Bloomfield
Huerfano Mountain
Chuska Mountains
Canon Largo
Kaibito Plateau
Kaibab Plateau
Painted Desert
Echo Cliffs
Marble Canyon
Grand Canyon
Coconino Plateau
Aubrey Cliffs
Hurricane Cliffs
Kanab Creek
Little Colorado River
Moenkopi Wash
Tuba City
Chinle
Tohatchi
Window Rock
Crownpoint
Gallup
Thoreau
Mount Taylor
Zuni Mountains
Grants
Milan
Laguna
San Rafael
Acoma
Rio Puerco
Rio Salado
Ladron Peak
Manzano Mountains
Los Lunas
Belen
Manzano Peak
Isleta Pueblo
Albuquerque
Rio Rancho Estates
Paradise Hills
Los Ranchos de Albuquerque
Bernalillo
Corrales
Alameda
Anton Chico
Santa Fe
Las Vegas
Pecos River
Conchas Lake
Conchas Dam
Canadian River
Ute Reservoir
Tucumcari
Villanueva
Lamy
South Domingo Pueblo
San Felipe Pueblo
Jemez Pueblo
Los Alamos
Pojoaque
Tesuque
Espanola
Cuba
Rio Grande
Abiquiu
Ghost Ranch
Ojo Caliente
Taos Mountains
Truchas Peak
Chimayo
Mora
Wagon Mound
Roy
Mosquero
Nara Visa
Watrous
Las Vegas
Mina
Adrian
Ute Creek
Turkey Mountains
Ocate
Dixon
Pecos Wilderness
Hesperus Mountain
Mount Wilson
Electra Lake
Windom Peak
Wolf Creek Pass
Summit Peak
Vallecito Reservoir
Pagosa Springs
Durango
Bayfield
Ignacio
Cortez
Bluff
Blanding
Monticello
Abajo Peak
Mount Hillers
Mount Dutton
Mount Ellen
Mount Peale
La Sal
Moab
Colorado River
Green River
Muddy Creek
Dirty Devil River
Fremont River
Capitol Reef
Escalante River
Escalante
Boulder
Torrey
Bryce Canyon
Paria River
Glen Canyon
Lake Powell
Rainbow Bridge Monument
Navajo Mountain
Kayenta
Page
Glen Canyon Dam
Navajo Mount
Shiprock
Kirtland
Pastora Peak
Ship Rock
Chuska Mountains
Window Rock
Fort Defiance
Ganado
Keams
Polacca
Pueblo Colorado Wash
Gamerco
Humphreys Peak
Flagstaff
Sunset Crater
Wupatki
Meteor Crater
Winslow
Mormon Lake
Joseph City
Petrified Forest
Chambers
Sanders
Zuni
Holbrook
Sedona
Jerome
Clarkdale
Cottonwood
Chino Valley
Prescott
Camp Verde
Hutch Mountain
Baker Butte
Granite Mountain
Williams
Bill Williams Mountain
Picacho Butte
Mohon Peak
Seligman
Ash Fork
Burro Creek
Santa Maria River
Mayer
Payson
Show Low
Snowflake
Silver Creek
Clear Creek
Chevelon Creek
Mogollon Rim
Lakeside
Greens Peak
Mcnary
Eagar
Springerville
Escudilla Mountain
Aztec Peak
Whiteriver
Baldy Peak
Alegres Mountain
Quemado
Concho
Saint Johns
Magdalena
Socorro
San Antonio
Horse Mount
Mount Withington
South Baldy
Tularosa Mountains
Eagle Peak
Pelona Mountain
Plains of San Agustin
Reserve
Gallo Mountains
Madre Mount
Gallinas Peak
Corona
Vaughn
Laguna del Perro
Lake Sumner
Fort Sumner
Melrose
Clovis
Portales
Texico
Farwell
Elida
Yeso
Mountainair
Estancia
Moriarty
Santa Rosa
Willard
Pecos River
Capitan Mountains
Capitan Peak
Capitan
Carrizozo
Sierra Blanca Peak
Fort Stanton
Roswell
Dexter
Hagerman
Tatum
Ruidoso
Mescalero
Tularosa
La Luz
Cloudcroft
Artesia
Lovington
Hobbs
Mayhill
Alamogordo
Sacramento Mountains
Lake McMillan
Eunice
Carlsbad
Salt Lake
Loving
Malaga
Jal
Orogrande
Guadalupe Mountains
Wind Mountain
Organ Peak
Las Cruces
Mesilla
La Mesa
Anthony
Deming
Florida Mountains
Hatch
Rincon
Tularosa Valley
San Andres Mountains
Caballo Reservoir
Elephant Butte Reservoir
Truth Or Consequences
Jornada Del Muerto
Rio Grande
Black Range
Mogollon Mountains
Whitewater Baldy
Silver City
Central
Bayard
Hurley
Cookes Peak
Mimbres Mountains
Hillsboro
Clifton
Morenci
Duncan
Safford
Mount Graham
Thatcher
Pima
Pinaleno Mountains
Willcox
Willcox Playa
Cochise Head
Chiricahua Mountains
Chiricahua Peak
Animas Valley
Animas Peak
Playas Lake
Columbus
Palomas
Rio Casas Grandes
Ciudad Juárez
El Paso
Zaragoza
Clint
Fabens
Fornillo
San Elizario
Guadalupe Bravos
Fort Hancock
McNary
El Porvenir
Esperanza
Sierra Blanca
Sierra Blanca Peak
Hueco Mountains
Salt Flat
Salt Basin
Dell City
Guadalupe Peak
Delaware Mountains
Apache Mountains
Salt Draw
Barstow
Pecos
Toyah
Saragosa
Balmorhea
Van Horn
Kent
Sierra Diablo
Canutillo
Fort Garland
San Luis
Culebra Peak
Fishers Peak
Mesa De Maya
Branson
Black Mesa
Trinidad
Costilla
Manassa
Chama
Dulce
Navajo Reservoir
Laguna de Guzmán
Laguna de Santa María
Guzmán
Candelaria
Samalayuca
Nogales
Agua Prieta
Douglas
Bisbee
Naco
Santa Cruz
Patagonia
Mount Wrightson
Sierra Vista
Miller Peak
Mormon Lake
El Sásabe
Sonoyta
Quitovac
Cerro Cozón
Costa Rica
Sells
Baboquivari Peak
Keystone Peak
Green Valley
Sahuarita
Tucson
South Tucson
Ajo
Ajo Range
Growler Mountains
Sauceda Mountains
Sand Tank Mountains
Table Top
Eloy
Santa Cruz River
Casa Grande
Coolidge
Florence
Gila Bend
Gila Bend Mountains
Gila River
Gila Mountains
San Carlos Reservoir
Hayden
Winkelman
Mammoth
Oracle
San Manuel
Mount Lemmon
Marana
Bassett Peak
Reiley Peak
Superior
Globe
Miami
Claypool
Apache Junction
Superstition Mountains
Phoenix
Tempe
Mesa
Scottsdale
Glendale
Peoria
Paradise Valley
Sun City
El Mirage
Litchfield Park
Avondale
Tolleson
Buckeye
Phoenix Guadalupe
Big Horn Peak
Vulture Mountains
Hassayampa River
Wickenburg
Lake Pleasant
Morristown
Horseshoe Reservoir
Bartlett Reservoir
McDowell Mountains
Mazatzal Mountains
Theodore Roosevelt Lake
Salt River
Black River
Whiteriver
Aztec Peak
Baldy Peak
Escudilla Mountain
Springerville
Eagar
Mcnary
Greens Peak
Lakeside
Show Low
Snowflake
Silver Creek
Clear Creek
Chevelon Creek
Mogollon Rim
Payson
Mayer
Prescott
Camp Verde
Baker Butte
Hutch Mountain
Granite Mountain
Chino Valley
Clarkdale
Jerome
Cottonwood
Sedona
Mormon Lake
Winslow
Holbrook
Joseph City
Petrified Forest
Chambers
Sanders
Zuni
Flagstaff
Williams
Bill Williams Mountain
Picacho Butte
Mohon Peak
Seligman
Ash Fork
Burro Creek
Santa Maria River
Hoguh Mountains
Desert Peak
Granite Peak
Grantsville
Tooele
Deseret Peak
Lehi
American Fork
Pleasant Grove
Orem
Provo
Springville
Spanish Fork
Mapleton
Payson
Salem
Santaquin
Mount Nebo
Eureka
Mona
Nephi
Fairview
Mount Pleasant
Fountain Green
Levan
Oak City
Spring City
Hiawatha
Wellington
Sevier Bridge Reservoir
Ephraim
Manti
Orangeville
Castle Dale
Huntington
Price River
Scipio
Delta
Hinckley
Gunnison
Mayfield
Centerfield
Redmond
Salina
Fillmore
Holden
Sevier Lake
Kanosh
Aurora
Glenwood
Richfield
Elsinore
Monroe
Marysvale
Mount Marvine
Sevier Desert
Frisco Peak
Delano Peak
Milford
Beaver
Minersville
Circleville
Junction
Otter Creek Reservoir
Antimony
Blue Bell Knoll
Loa
Bicknell
Fremont River
Mount Ellen
Hanksville
Muddy Creek
Dirty Devil River
Green River
Little Salt Lake
Paragonah
Parowan
Panguitch
Brian Head
Hatch
Cedar City
Tropic
Kanarraville
La Verkin
Orderville
Escalante
Escalante River
Mount Dutton
Mount Hillers
Abajo Peak
Monticello
Blanding
Bluff
Lake Powell
Glen Canyon
Rainbow Bridge Monument
Navajo Mount
Kanab
Fredonia
Kaibab Plateau
Kaibito Plateau
Grand Canyon
Mount Trumbull
Colorado River
Marble Canyon
Echo Cliffs
Painted Desert
Little Colorado River
Coconino Plateau
Aubrey Cliffs
Hurricane Cliffs
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Tuba City
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Tohatchi
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Pueblo Colorado Wash
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Abiquiu
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Ojo Caliente
Taos Mountains
Truchas Peak
Chimayo
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Wagon Mound
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Mosquero
Nara Visa
Watrous
Las Vegas
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Ute Creek
Turkey Mountains
Ocate
Dixon
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Hesperus Mountain
Mount Wilson
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Windom Peak
Wolf Creek Pass
Summit Peak
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Capitol Reef
Escalante River
Escalante
Boulder
Torrey
Bryce Canyon
Paria River
Glen Canyon
Lake Powell
Rainbow Bridge Monument
Navajo Mount
Kayenta
Page
Glen Canyon Dam
Navajo Mount
Shiprock
Kirtland
Pastora Peak
Ship Rock
Chuska Mountains

USA – California


NORTH AMERICA
80
6000m
4000m
3000m
2000m
1000m
500m
250m
100m
Sea Level
-250m
-2000m
-4000m
78
287
Sierra Nevada
Cascade Range
Klamath Mountains
Coast Ranges
Central Valley
Great Basin
Modoc Plateau
Transverse Ranges
Peninsular Ranges
Mojave Desert
Colorado Desert
Sacramento Valley
San Joaquin Valley
Diablo Range
Santa Lucia Range
Salinian Block
Basin and Range
Sacramento
San Francisco
San Jose
Oakland
Fresno
Bakersfield
Riverside
Stockton
Modesto
Reno
Lake Tahoe
Mount Shasta
Mount Lassen
Death Valley
Lake Shasta
Clear Lake
Pyramid Lake
Walker Lake
Mono Lake
Owens Lake
Salton Sea
Lake Isabella
Lake Berryessa
Lake Oroville
Lake Almanor
Eagle Lake
Honey Lake
Goose Lake
Tule Lake
Upper Klamath Lake
Crater Lake
Sacramento River
San Joaquin River
Colorado River
Owens River
Mojave River
Russian River
Eel River
Klamath River
Feather River
Yuba River
American River
Truckee River
Carson River
Walker River
Humboldt River
Death Valley
Mojave Desert
Colorado Desert
Great Basin
Modoc Plateau
Sacramento Valley
San Joaquin Valley
Central Valley
Monterey Bay
San Francisco Bay
Point Reyes
Point Sur
Lopez Point
Point Buchon
Point San Luis
Pismo Beach
Oceano
Morro Bay
Cayucos
Los Osos
San Luis Obispo
Avila Beach
Grover Beach
Arroyo Grande
Nipomo
Guadalupe
Santa Maria
Lompoc
Vandenberg Air Force Base
Santa Barbara
Ventura
Oxnard
Port Hueneme
Channel Islands
Santa Cruz
Monterey
Pacific Grove
Carmel-by-the-Sea
Big Sur
Salinas
Watsonville
Hollister
Gilroy
San Benito
Paso Robles
Atascadero
Templeton
Cambria
San Simeon
Morro Rock
Los Alamos
Solvang
Buellton
Santa Ynez
Goleta
Carpinteria
Montecito
Summerland
Ojai
Simi Valley
Thousand Oaks
Malibu
Santa Monica
Beverly Hills
Hollywood
Burbank
Glendale
Pasadena
Alhambra
San Gabriel
Monterey Park
Whittier
La Habra
Fullerton
Anaheim
Santa Ana
Orange
Irvine
Newport Beach
Huntington Beach
Costa Mesa
Laguna Beach
Dana Point
San Clemente
Long Beach
Torrance
Redondo Beach
Manhattan Beach
Hermosa Beach
Inglewood
Compton
Downey
Norwalk
Whittier
Pomona
Claremont
Ontario
Rancho Cucamonga
Fontana
Rialto
San Bernardino
Redlands
Loma Linda
Riverside
Corona
Norco
Moreno Valley
Perris
Hemet
San Jacinto
Temecula
Murrieta
Lake Elsinore
Menifee
Canyon Lake
Wildomar
Lake Havasu City
Needles
Blythe
Palo Verde
Parker
Yuma
Imperial
El Centro
Calexico
Brawley
Holtville
Calipatria
Niland
Westmorland
Indio
Coachella
Palm Springs
Cathedral City
Rancho Mirage
Palm Desert
La Quinta
Indian Wells
Desert Hot Springs
Banning
Beaumont
Calimesa
Yucaipa
Redlands
Highland
Rialto
Colton
Grand Terrace
Loma Linda
Bloomington
Rialto
Fontana
Rancho Cucamonga
Upland
Claremont
La Verne
San Dimas
Glendora
Azusa
Duarte
Monrovia
Arcadia
Sierra Madre
Altadena
La Cañada Flintridge
Glendale
Burbank
Pasadena
San Marino
South Pasadena
Alhambra
San Gabriel
Rosemead
El Monte
South El Monte
Baldwin Park
Irwindale
West Covina
Covina
Glendora
Azusa
Duarte
Monrovia
Arcadia
Sierra Madre
Altadena
La Cañada Flintridge
Glendale
Burbank
Pasadena
San Marino
South Pasadena
Alhambra
San Gabriel
Rosemead
El Monte
South El Monte
Baldwin Park
Irwindale
West Covina
Covina
Walnut
Diamond Bar
Chino
Chino Hills
Ontario
Montclair
Upland
Rancho Cucamonga
Fontana
Rialto
Colton
Grand Terrace
Loma Linda
Bloomington
Redlands
Yucaipa
Calimesa
Beaumont
Banning
Cabazon
Desert Hot Springs
Palm Springs
Cathedral City
Rancho Mirage
Palm Desert
La Quinta
Indian Wells
Indio
Coachella
Thermal
Mecca
Oasis
North Shore
Salton City
Desert Center
Eagle Mountain
Joshua Tree
Twentynine Palms
Yucca Valley
Morongo Valley
Landers
Big Bear Lake
Big Bear City
Sugarloaf
Fawnskin
Lake Arrowhead
Crestline
Running Springs
Arrowbear Lake
Wrightwood
Phelan
Pinon Hills
Oak Hills
Hesperia
Victorville
Apple Valley
Adelanto
Barstow
Yermo
Daggett
Newberry Springs
Ludlow
Amboy
Essex
Fenner
Goffs
Searchlight
Primm
Nipton
Mountain Pass
Baker
Shoshone
Tecopa
Death Valley Junction
Furnace Creek
Stovepipe Wells
Panamint Springs
Trona
Ridgecrest
Inyokern
Kernville
Lake Isabella
Weldon
Onyx
Walker
Coleville
Topaz
Gardnerville
Minden
Carson City
Dayton
Fernley
Fallon
Hawthorne
Yerington
Silver Springs
Stagecoach
Wadsworth
Nixon
Sutcliffe
Gerlach
Empire
Lovelock
Winnemucca
Battle Mountain
Austin
Eureka
Ely
Tonopah
Goldfield
Beatty
Pahrump
Amargosa Valley


Population
above 5 million
1 million to 5 million
500,000 to 1 million
100,000 to 500,000
50,000 to 100,000
10,000 to 50,000
below 10,000
Scale 1:1,875,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)
50 Miles
50 Km
19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft
PACIFIC OCEAN
MEXICO
BAJA CALIFORNIA NORTE
ARIZONA
CALIFORNIA
Gulf of Santa Catalina
Santa Barbara Channel
Outer Santa Barbara Passage
Santa Catalina Island
San Clemente Island
Santa Barbara Island
San Nicolas Island
Santa Cruz Island
Santa Rosa Island
San Miguel Island
Point Conception
Point Arguello
Point Sal
Sonoran Desert
Mojave Desert
Colorado Desert
Colorado River
Salton Sea
Imperial Dam
Imperial Reservoir
Lake Mead
Lake Havasu
Lake Mohave
Lake Havasu City
Las Vegas
Mexicali
Tijuana
Ensenada
San Diego
Chula Vista
Imperial Beach
Oceanside
Carlsbad
Escondido
Vista
San Marcos
Encinitas
Solana Beach
Del Mar
Rancho Santa Fe
Poway
Rancho Bernardo
Rancho Penasquitos
Mira Mesa
Clairemont Mesa
Kearny Mesa
La Mesa
El Cajon
Santee
Lakeside
Alpine
Spring Valley
Lemon Grove
Coronado
National City
Otay Mesa
Otay Lakes
Jamul
Dulzura
Tecate
Rosarito
Playas de Rosarito
Valle de Guadalupe
El Descanso
Ojos Negros
Alamito
Rumorosa
Mexicali
Calexico
Heber
El Centro
Holtville
Imperial
Seeley
Brawley
Plaster City
Ocotillo
Jacumba
Boulevard
Campo
Live Oak Springs
Westmorland
Calipatria
Niland
Palo Verde
Ocotillo Wells
Bombay Beach
Salton Sea Beach
Desert Shores
Salton Sea
Borrego Springs
Whitewater
Julian
Pine Valley
Descanso
Mount Laguna
Pine Grove
Alpine
Lakeside

USA – Alaska

294
193
286

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
HAWAII
PACIFIC OCEAN
Hawaiian Islands
Kaua'i
Hanalei
Kilauea
Kahala Point
Kekaha
Kapa'a
Lihu'e
Kōloa
'Ele'ele
Makahū'ena Point
Kawaihoa Point
Lehua Island
Pu'uwai
Ni'ihau
Kaulakahi Channel
Kaua'i Channel
O'ahu
Kahuku Point
Kahuku
Ka'ena Point
Hau'ula
Wahiawa
Waiʻanae
Makakilo City
Pearl City
Honolulu
'Ewa Beach
Pearl Harbor
Diamond Head
Kaiwi Channel
Moloka'i
Kalaupapa
Kaunakakai
Pailolo Channel
Nākālele Point
Kalohi Channel
Lahaina
Kailua
Maui
Pā'ia
Haleakalā
Hāna
Lāna'i City
Kihei
Lāna'i
Pu'u 'Ula'ula (Red Hill) 3055m
'Alalakeiki Channel
Kaho'olawe
'Alenuihāha Channel
'Upolu Point
Hāwī
Waimea
Honoka'a
Laupāhoehoe
Waiʻlea
Mauna Kea 4205m
Pāpa'ikou
Hilo
Kea'au
Keāhole Point
Kalaoa
Kailua-Kona
Kahaluu
Hawai'i
Kealakekua
Captain Cook
Mauna Loa 4169m
Kīlauea Caldera
Pāhoa
Mountain View
Cape Kumukahi
'Āpua Point
Pāhala
Kaunā Point
Nā'ālehu
Ka Lae (South Point)
Scale 1:5,000,000
0 20 40 60 80 100 120 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 120 Miles

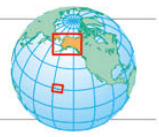
ARCTIC
Chukchi Sea
Wainwright
Icy Cape
Point Lay
Utukok River
Cape Lisburne
Wevok
Kokolik River
Kukpowruk River
Point Hope
Kukpuk River
De Long
Misheguk Mountain 1350m
Noatak River
Kivalina
Noatak
Tututalak Mountain 1364m
Baird
Enurmino
Kotzebue Sound
Cape Espenberg
Kotzebue
Noorvik
Kiana
Selawik
Selawik Lake
Baldwin Peninsula
Goodhope Bay
Kivalik
Deering
Candle
Buckland
Shishmaref
Arctic Circle
Poluostrov Chukotskiy
Uelen
Lavrentiya
Bering Strait
Little Diomede Island
Cape Prince of Wales
Wales
Brooks Mountain 883m
Kougarok Mountain 875m
Brevig Mission
Teller
Port Clarence
Kuzitrin River
Seward Peninsula
Koyuk River
Haycock
Council
Koyuk
Solomon
Elim
Golovin
Nome
Cape Nome
Cape Rodney
Cape Darby
Norton Bay
Debauch Mountain 1040m
Shaktoolik
Norton Sound
Unalakleet
Stuart Island
Stebbins
Saint Michael
Pastol Bay
Kotlik
Hamilton
Emmonak
Alakanuk
Sheldons Point
Yukon River
Andreafsky River
Anvik River
Nulato
Grayling
Shageluk
Anvik
Paradise
Bonasila Dome 551m
Holy Cross
Mountain Village
Pitkas Point
Saint Marys
Pilot Station
Russian Mission
Marshall
Scammon Bay
Hooper Bay
Chevak
Aropuk Lake
Newtok
Hazen Bay
Tanunak
Toksook Bay
Nightmute
Mekoryuk
Nunivak Island
Roberts Mountain 510m
Cape Mohican
Etolin Strait
Kasigluk
Akiachak
Bethel
Napakiak
Napaskiak
Akiak
Kwethluk
Tuntutuliak
Dall Lake
Chefornak
Eek
Eek River
Kipnuk
Kwigillingok
Quinhagak
Kuskokwim Bay
Cape Mendenhall
Kuskokwim Mountains
Goodnews
Platinum
Twin Hills
Togiak
Cape Newenham
Hagemeister Island
Bristol Bay
Nushagak Bay
Tuluksak
Nyac
Kwethluk River
Eek River
Lower Kalskag
Kalskag
Kuskokwim River
Aleutian Islands
Saint Paul Island
Saint Paul
Pribilof Islands
Saint George Island
Saint George
Port Moller
Alaska Peninsula
Ivanof Bay
Amak Island
Korovin Island
Cold Bay
Sand Point
Squaw Harbor
Unga
Belkofski
King Cove
False Pass
Deer Island
Nagai Island
Shumagin Islands
Unimak Island
Shishaldin Volcano 2857m
Pogromni Volcano 2002m
Unimak Pass
Akun Island
Akutan Island
Akutan
Tigalda Island
Avatanak Island
Krenitzin Islands
Pauloff Harbor
Sanak Islands
Makushin Volcano 2306m
Unalaska Island
Dutch Harbor
Umnak Island
Carlisle Island
Yunaska Island
Amukta Pass
Amukta Island
Herbert Island
Fox Islands
Nikolski
Islands of Four Mountains
Seguam Island
Seguam Pass
Amlia Island
Atka Island
Atka
Great Sitkin Island
Tanaga Volcano 1806m
Kanaga Volcano 1307m
Tanaga Island
Gareloi Island
Amchitka Pass
Semisopochnoi Island
Anvil Peak 1221m
Rat Islands
Amchitka Island
Rat Island
Vega Point
Kiska Island
Segula Island
Little Sitkin Island
Buldir Island
Near Islands
Attu
Attu Island
Cape Wrangell
Agattu Strait
Agattu Island
Cape Sabak
Shemya Island
Krugloi Point
Delarof Islands
Sasmik Island
Cape Kanaga
Adak Island
Kagalaska Island
Andreanof Islands
Fenimore Pass
Bering Sea
Limit of winter pack ice
Hall Island
Glory of Russia Cape
Saint Matthew Island
Pinnacle Island
Upright Cape
Anadyrskiy Zaliv
Mys Chukotskiy
Provideniya
Gambell
Savoonga
Northwest Cape
Southwest Cape
Northeast Cape
Camp Kulowiye
Southeast Cape
Saint Lawrence Island
Mys Navarin
Beringovskiy
Khatyrka
Meynypil'gyno
Gora Ledyanaya 2562m
Velikaya
Kamenskoye
Koryakskoye Nagor'ye
KORYAKSKIY AVTONOMNYY OKRUG
CHUKOTSKIY AVTONOMNYY OKRUG
Olyutorskiy Zaliv
Mys Olyutorskiy
Korf
Tilichiki
Pakhachi
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

6000m
4000m
3000m
2000m
1000m
500m
250m
100m
Sea Level
-250m
-2000m
-4000m

Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

294

OCEAN
Beaufort Sea
Amundsen Gulf
Limit of summer pack ice
Point Barrow
Barrow
Point Franklin
Peard Bay
Smith Bay
Cape Halkett
Harrison Bay
Meade River
Atqasuk
Teshekpuk Lake
Prudhoe Bay
Deadhorse
Camden Bay
Kaktovik
Martin Point
Demarcation Point
Herschel Island
Kendall Island
Mackenzie Bay
Warren Point
Tuktoyaktuk
Tuktoyaktuk Peninsula
Cape Dalhousie
Liverpool Bay
Cape Bathurst
Franklin Bay
Cape Parry
Darnley Bay
Cape Lyon
Parry Peninsula
Paulatuk
Hornaday
Cape Baring
Dolphin and Union Strait
Cracker
Bluenose Lake
Horton
Anderson
Hadwen
Harang
Rae
Kugluktuk
Coppermine
Bebensee Lake
NUNAVUT
Eskimo Lakes
Sitidgi Lake
Inuvik
Aklavik
Shingle Point
Mackenzie Mountains
British Mountains
Mount Michelson 2699m
Mount Chamberlin 2749m
Mount Greenough 2207m
Kongakut River
Canning River
Umiat
Colville River
Awuna River
Lookout Ridge
Killik River
Chandler River
Anaktuvuk River
Ikpikpuk River
Kuparuk River
Itkillik River
Brooks Range
Philip Smith Mountains
Davidson Mountains
Arctic Village
East Fork Chandalar River
Old Crow Flats
Richardson Mountains
Old Crow
Spike Mountain 1139m
Coleen River
Sheenjek River
Christian River
Porcupine River
Bell
Beglo
Peel
Eagle Plain
Fort McPherson
Tsiigehtchic
Mackenzie
Travaillant Lake
Carnwath
Aubry Lake
Lac Maunoir
Colville Lake
Kilekale Lake
Lac Belot
Lac des Bois
Timago Lake
Hare Indian
Ontaratue
Fort Good Hope (Radeyilikóé)
Arctic Red
Rumparts
Norman Wells
Carcajou
Tulita
Great Bear Lake
Dease Arm
Smith Arm
Point Leith
Echo Bay
Sawmill Bay
Keith Arm
McVicar Arm
Whitefish
Hottah Lake
Mahony Lake
Deline
Great Bear
Lac Tache
Keller Lake
Franklin Mountains
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
Wrigley
Willow Lake
Backbone Range
Redstone
Root
North Nahanni
South Nahanni
Tungsten
Flat
Ross
Macmillan
Glenlyon Peak 2190m
Ross River
Faro
Mount Hunt 2162m
Hyland
Coal
Mount Murray 2162m
Beaver
Liard
Selwyn Mountains
Keele Peak 2972m
Hess
Stewart
Elsa
Keno Hill
Mayo
Keele
Wind
Bonnet Plume
Snake
Mountain
Rock
Ogilvie Mountains
Ogilvie
Blackstone
Hart
Clinton Creek
Glenboyle
Dawson
Chicken
Eagle
Fishing Branch
Whitestone
Miner
Little Black River
Black Creek
Circle
Yukon River
Central
Coal Creek
Chatanika River
Chatanika
Chena Hot Springs
Tolovana River
Minto
Rampart
Livengood
Stevens Village
Beaver Creek
Fort Yukon
Chalkyitsik
Yukon Flats
Porcupine River
Middle Fork Chandalar River
Venetie
Chandalar River
Chandalar
Hodzana River
Beaver
Bettles
Allakaket
Alatna River
John River
Middle Fork Koyukuk River
South Fork Koyukuk River
North Fork Chandalar River
Wiseman
Atigun Pass 1448m
Mount Doonerak 2320m
Anaktuvuk Pass
Noatak River
Endicott Mountains
Schwatka Mountains
Mount Igikpak 2594m
Brooks Range
Mountains
Kobuk River
Ambler
Kobuk
Shungnak
Zane Hills
Hughes
Huslia
Koyukuk River
Wolf Mountain 1517m
Tanana
Yukon River
Ray Mountains
Mount Tozi 1682m
Stevens Village
Livengood
Rampart
Minto
Tolovana River
Chatanika River
Chatanika
Chena Hot Springs
Eagle
Clinton Creek
Glenboyle
Dawson
Chicken
Elsa
Keno Hill
Mayo
Stewart
Hess
Selwyn Mountains
Keele Peak 2972m
Backbone Range
Redstone
Root
North Nahanni
South Nahanni
Tungsten
Flat
Ross
Macmillan
Glenlyon Peak 2190m
Ross River
Faro
Mount Hunt 2162m
Hyland
Coal
Mount Murray 2162m
Beaver
Liard
Wrigley
Willow Lake
Franklin Mountains
Keller Lake
Tulita
Great Bear
Lac Tache
Norman Wells
Carcajou
Deline
Mahony Lake
Whitefish
Hottah Lake
Keith Arm
McVicar Arm
Smith Arm
Point Leith
Echo Bay
Sawmill Bay
Dease Arm
Great Bear Lake
Kilekale Lake
Colville Lake
Aubry Lake
Lac Maunoir
Carnwath
Travaillant Lake
Mackenzie
Lac Belot
Lac des Bois
Timago Lake
Hare Indian
Ontaratue
Fort Good Hope (Radeyilikóé)
Arctic Red
Rumparts
Peel
Eagle Plain
Fort McPherson
Tsiigehtchic
Richardson Mountains
Bell
Beglo
Old Crow
Old Crow Flats
Spike Mountain 1139m
Coleen River
Sheenjek River
Christian River
Porcupine River
Yukon Flats
Fort Yukon
Chalkyitsik
Little Black River
Black Creek
Circle
Yukon River
Central
Coal Creek
Chatanika River
Chatanika
Chena Hot Springs
Tolovana River
Minto
Rampart
Livengood
Stevens Village
Beaver Creek
Fishing Branch
Whitestone
Miner
Ogilvie
Blackstone
Hart
Clinton Creek
Glenboyle
Dawson
Chicken
Eagle
Ogilvie Mountains
Rock
Mackenzie Mountains
Selwyn Mountains
Keele
Wind
Bonnet Plume
Snake
Mountain
Rumparts
Peel
Eagle Plain
Fort McPherson
Tsiigehtchic
Mackenzie
Richardson Mountains

Northern Mexico


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1
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78
287
287
San Diego
Tijuana
Ensenada
Mexicali
San Luis Río Colorado
Nogales
Hermosillo
Guaymas
Ciudad Obregón
Navojoa
Los Mochis
Culiacán
La Paz
Cabo San Lucas
San José del Cabo
Todos Santos
Loreto
Puerto Peñasco
Puerto Lobos
Cabo Lobos
Cabo Tepoca
Puerto Escondido
Topolobampo
Huatabampo
Empalme
Caborca
Puerto Cortés
Bahía de los Ángeles
Bahía Kino
Bahía de Ballenas
Bahía de Adair
Bahía de San Jorge
Bahía de Tortugas
Bahía Asunción
Bahía Magdalena
Bahía San Cristóbal
Bahía San Juanito
Bahía San Hipólito
Bahía Sebastián Vizcaíno
Bahía de San Quintín
Bahía del Rosario
Bahía de La Paz
Bahía Santa María
Golfo de California
Golfo de Santa Clara
Golfo de Ulloa
Golfo de Santa Inés
Isla Guadalupe
Islas SanBenito
Isla Cedros
Isla Natividad
Islas Alijos
Isla Ángel de la Guarda
Isla Tiburón
Isla San Esteban
Isla San Lorenzo
Isla San Marcos
Isla Lobos
Isla Coronados
Isla Carmen
Isla Monserrat
Isla Santa Catalina
Isla Santa Cruz
Isla San José
Isla San Francisco
Isla La Partida
Isla del Espíritu Santo
Isla Cerralvo
Isla Magdalena
Isla Santa Margarita
Isla San Ignacio
Isla de Altamura
Península de Lucenilla
Península de Quevedo
Punta Eugenia
Punta Blanco
Punta Prieta
Punta San Pablo
Punta San Hipólito
Punta Abreojos
Punta Púlpita
Punta Chivato
Punta Concepción
Punta Arena de la Ventana
Punta Arena
Punta Las Ánimas
Punta Estrella
Punta Santo Tomás
Punta Baja
Punta San Antonio
Punta Santa Inés
Cabo Colonet
Cabo San Quintín
Cabo Haro
Cabo Pulmo
Cabo Corrientes
Tropic of Cancer
PACIFIC OCEAN
Mexicali
Tijuana
Ensenada
San Luis Río Colorado
Nogales
Hermosillo
Guaymas
Ciudad Obregón
Navojoa
Los Mochis
Culiacán
La Paz
Cabo San Lucas
San José del Cabo
Todos Santos
Loreto
Puerto Peñasco
Puerto Lobos
Cabo Lobos
Cabo Tepoca
Puerto Escondido
Topolobampo
Huatabampo
Empalme
Caborca
Puerto Cortés
Bahía de los Ángeles
Bahía Kino
Bahía de Ballenas
Bahía de Adair
Bahía de San Jorge
Bahía de Tortugas
Bahía Asunción
Bahía Magdalena
Bahía San Cristóbal
Bahía San Juanito
Bahía San Hipólito
Bahía Sebastián Vizcaíno
Bahía de San Quintín
Bahía del Rosario
Bahía de La Paz
Bahía Santa María
Golfo de California
Golfo de Santa Clara
Golfo de Ulloa
Golfo de Santa Inés
Isla Guadalupe
Islas SanBenito
Isla Cedros
Isla Natividad
Islas Alijos
Isla Ángel de la Guarda
Isla Tiburón
Isla San Esteban
Isla San Lorenzo
Isla San Marcos
Isla Lobos
Isla Coronados
Isla Carmen
Isla Monserrat
Isla Santa Catalina
Isla Santa Cruz
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Isla San Francisco
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Isla del Espíritu Santo
Isla Cerralvo
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Isla Santa Margarita
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Península de Lucenilla
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Punta Prieta
Punta San Pablo
Punta San Hipólito
Punta Abreojos
Punta Púlpita
Punta Chivato
Punta Concepción
Punta Arena de la Ventana
Punta Arena
Punta Las Ánimas
Punta Estrella
Punta Santo Tomás
Punta Baja
Punta San Antonio
Punta Santa Inés
Cabo Colonet
Cabo San Quintín
Cabo Haro
Cabo Pulmo
Cabo Corrientes
Tropic of Cancer
PACIFIC OCEAN
UNITED STATES
ARIZONA
SONORA
BAJA CALIFORNIA
BAJA CALIFORNIA SUR
SINALOA
Gila River
Colorado River
Santa Cruz River
Rio Sonoita
Rio Asunción
Rio Magdalena
Rio San Ignacio
Rio Sonora
Rio Yaqui
Rio Mayo
Rio Fuerte
Rio Sinaloa
Rio Urique
Rio San Miguel
Rio Mocorito
Rio Culiacán
Rio Humaya
Rio Tamazula
Rio Piaxtla
Rio Presidio
Rio Baluarte
Rio Elota
Rio Quelite
Rio Acaponeta
Rio Bavispe
Rio Papigochic
Rio Santa Maria
Rio Casas Grandes
Sonoran Desert
Desierto de Altar
Desierto de Vizcaíno
Gila Mountains
Mohawk Mountains
Sand Tank Mountains
Table Top 1333m
Sauceda Mountains
Growler Mountains
Ajo Range
Sierra del Pinacate 1390m
Sierra de Juárez
Sierra de San Pedro Mártir
Sierra Santa Isabel
Sierra de Cabrillas
Sierra Libertad
Sierra Madre Occidental
Sierra Madre Occidental
Sierra Madre Occidental

Scale 1:4,250,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

70 90 86

NORTH AMERICA

85

19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft

Southern Mexico


A
B
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1
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70
287
287
Durango
Torreón
Gómez Palacio
Ciudad Lerdo
Monterrey
Saltillo
Cadereyta
Reynosa
Río Bravo
Matamoros
Brownsville
Valle Hermoso
Nuevo Laredo
Ciudad Victoria
Tampico
Ciudad Madero
Altamira
Mante
Linares
Montemorelos
Allende
Sabinas
Piedras Negras
Acuña
Del Rio
Eagle Pass
Laredo
Zacatecas
Fresnillo
Aguascalientes
San Luis Potosí
Ciudad del Maíz
Matehuala
Río Verde
Ciudad Valles
Tepic
Mazatlán
Culiacán
Guadalajara
Tlaquepaque
Tonalá
Zapopan
León
Irapuato
Salamanca
Celaya
Querétaro
San Juan del Río
Pachuca
Tulancingo
Tula
Lagos de Moreno
Dolores Hidalgo
San Miguel de Allende
Guanajuato
Morelia
Zamora de Hidalgo
Uruapan
Lázaro Cárdenas
Manzanillo
Colima
Puerto Vallarta
Tecomán
Ciudad Guzmán
Tepatitlán
Ocotlán
Lagos de Chapala
Aguascalientes
Jerez de García Salinas
Fresnillo
Sombrerete
Río Grande
Nieves
Concepción del Oro
Saltillo
Parras
Viesca
Matamoros
Francisco Madero
Gómez Palacio
Ciudad Lerdo
Nazas
Río Nazas
Río Aguanaval
Río Conchos
Río San Fernando
Río Soto la Marina
Río Pánuco
Río Tamesí
Río Guayalejo
Río Purificación
Río Verde
Río Lerma
Río Balsas
Río Santiago
Río Acaponeta
Río Huaynamota
Río Jesús María
Río Moctezuma
Río Tuxpan
Río Tecolutla
Río Cazones
Río Papaloapan
Río Coatzacoalcos
Río Grijalva
Río Usumacinta
Río Champotón
Río Hondo
Río Candelaria
Río Mezcalapa
Río Tonalá
Río Suchiate
Río Ulúa
Río Motagua
Río Negro
Río Dulce
Río Sarstún
Río Belize
Río Hondo
Río Azul
Río Escondido
Río Platano
Río Coco
Río Grande de Matagalpa
Río Wawa
Río Negro
Río Patuca
Río Aguán
Río Ulúa
Río Chamelecón
Río Motagua
Río Polochic
Río Cahabón

Scale 1:4,250,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

71 90 88

Mexico City



Gulf of Mexico

Tropic of Cancer

Bahía de Campeche

Golfo de Tehuantepec

Punta del Morro
Punta Mancha
Punta Villa Rica
Punta Zempoala
Punta Roca Partida
Punta de Antón Lizardo
Punta Yalkabul
Cabo Catoche
Isla Contoy
Isla Mujeres
Isla Cancún
Punta Molas del Norte
Punta Herrero
Punta Allen
Punta Sal
Punta Manabique
Bahía de la Ascensión
Bahía del Espíritu Santo
Isla Cozumel
Cayo Centro
Cayo Lobos
Cayo Chinchorro
Banco Chinchorro
Turneffe Islands
Lighthouse Reef
Glovers Reef
Barrier Reef
Gulf of Honduras

Veracruz
Boca del Río
Alvarado
Tierra Blanca
Cosamaloapan
San Andrés Tuxtla
Coatzacoalcos
Minatitlán
Tuxtepec
Acayucan
Catemaco
Sayula de Alemán
Jesús Carranza
Chalchijapan
Suchilapan
Cuauhtemoc
Medias Aguas
Filisola
Río Coatzacoalcos
Río Trinidad
Río Papaloapan
Río Blanco
Río Jamapa
Río Actopan
Río Antigua
Río Tonalá
Río Usumacinta
Río Grijalva
Río Candelaria
Río Mezcalapa
Río Tulijá
Río Chixoy
Río Cahabón
Río Salinas
Río Lacantún
Río Jataté
Río de la Pasión
Río San Pedro
Río Hondo
Río New
Río Belize
Río Goascorán
Río Motagua
Río Ixcán
Río Selegua
Río Cuilco
Río Negro
Río Azul
Río Escondido
Río Platanar
Río Sarstoon
Río Sarstoon
Río Sarstoon

Central America

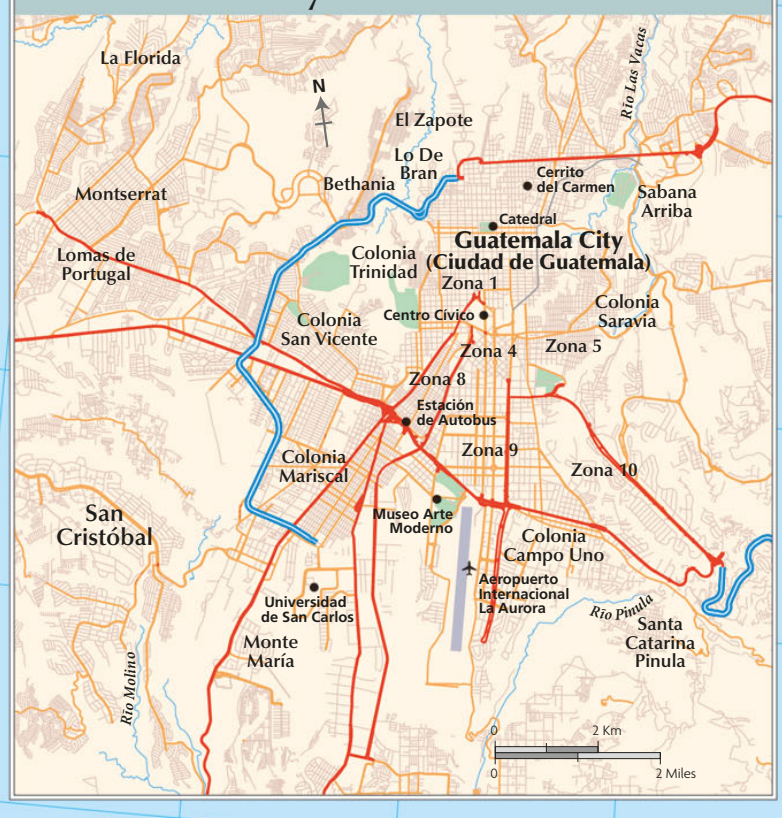
GUATEMALA:
ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS:

1. RETALHULEU
2. QUEZALTENANGO
3. TOTONICAPÁN
4. SOLOLÁ
5. SUCHITEPÉQUEZ
6. ESCUINTLA
7. CHIMALTENANGO
8. SACATEPÉQUEZ
9. GUATEMALA
10. BAJA VERAPAZ
11. EL PROGRESO
12. ZACAPA
13. CHIQUIMULA
14. JALAPA
15. SANTA ROSA
16. JUTIAPA

EL SALVADOR:
ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS:

1. AHUACHAPÁN
2. SANTA ANA
3. SONSONATE
4. CHALATENANGO
5. LA LIBERTAD
6. SAN SALVADOR
7. CUSCATLÁN
8. CABAÑAS
9. LA PAZ
10. SAN VICENTE
11. USULUTÁN
12. SAN MIGUEL
13. MORAZÁN
14. LA UNIÓN

Guatemala City



6000m
4000m
3000m
2000m
1000m
500m
250m
100m
Sea Level
-250m
-2000m
-4000m

Scale 1:4,250,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
above 5 million · 1 million to 5 million · 500,000 to 1 million
100,000 to 500,000 · 50,000 to 100,000 · 10,000 to 50,000 · below 10,000



H I J K L M N

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

90

Montego Bay · Lucea · Grange Hill · South Negril Point · Savanna-La-Mar · Crab Pond Point · Black River · Great Pedro Bluff · Sangster · Falmouth · The Cockpit Country · Mount Denham 986m · Christiana · Mandeville · May Pen · Malvern 25m · Long Bay · Lionel Town · Portland Point · Wreck Point · Ocho Rios · Port Maria · Annotto Bay · Blue Mountain Peak 2256m · Port Antonio · North East Point · Spanish Town · KINGSTON · Norman Manley · Old Harbour · Morant Bay · Jamaica Channel

JAMAICA

Caribbean Sea

Río Patuca · Laguna de Caratasca · Puerto Lempira · GRACIAS A DIOS · Arrecifes de la Media Luna · Cabo de Gracias a Dios · Arrecife Edinburgh · Río Coco · Boom · Laguna Bismuna · Waspam · Cayo Muerto · Cayos Miskitos · Cayos Londres · Río Wawa · Dákura · REGION AUTÓNOMA ATLÁNTICO SUR · Yablis · Tuapi · Puerto Cabezas · San Luis · La Rosita · Río Kakalaya · Río Bambana · Wounta · Alamikamba · Prinzapolka · REGION AUTÓNOMA ATLÁNTICO NORTE · Makantaka · La Cruz de Río Grande · Barra de Río Grande · Río Kurinwas · Kara · Cayos Guerrero · Cayos King · Cayos de Perlas · Laguna de Perlas · Punta de Perlas · Punta Mosquito · Bahía de Bluefields · Bluefields · El Bluff · El Rama · Kama · Islas del Maíz · Isla Santa Catalina · Isla de Providencia · SAN ANDRÉS Y PROVIDENCIA (to Colombia) · Isla de San Andrés · Cayos del Este Sudeste' · Cayos de Albuquerque · Nueva Guinea · Río Punta Gorda · Monkey Point · Punta Gorda · Río Indio · El Castillo de La Concepción · San Juan del Norte · Río San Juan · Barra del Colorado · Río Colorado · Río San Carlos · Río Chirripó · HEREDIA · LIMÓN · Altamira · Puerto Viejo · Quesada · Volcán Poás 2704m · Volcán Barva 2906m · Guápiles · Siquirres · Matina · Limón · Grecia · San Ramón · Alajuela · Heredia · Volcán Irazú 3339m · Río Reventazón · Río Chirripó Atlántico · SAN JOSÉ · San José · Turrialba · Paraíso · Cartago · CARTAGO · San Ignacio · San Marcos · SAN JOSÉ · Parrita · Quepos · Cerro La Muerte 3491m · San Isidro · Cerro Chirripó Grande 3819m · Río Telire · Río Yorkin · Changuinola · Bocas del Toro · Archipiélago de Bocas del Toro · Península Valiente · Laguna de Chiriquí · Punta Mona · Bribrí · Guabito · Cerro Kamuk 3554m · Almirante · BOCAS DEL TORO · Río General · Dominical · PUNTARENAS · Buenos Aires · Cordillera de Talamanca · Serranía de Tabasará · Río Grande de Térraba · Cortés · Bahía de Coronado · Palmar Sur · San Vito · Volcán Barú 3475m · Boquete · Río Chiriquí Viejo · Río Caldera · Península de Osa · Golfo Dulce · Golfito · Volcán · CHIRIQUÍ · La Concepción · David · Alanje · Cerro Chorcha 2238m · Quebrada Guabo · Horconcitos · Pedregal · Puerto Armuelles · Isla Sevilla · Isla Parida · Punta Burica · Golfo de Chiriquí · Río Chiriquí Viejo · Río Chiriquí Grande · Río Changuinola · NGÖBE BUGLÉ · Cerro Santiago 2121m · Remedios · Las Palmas · Cordillera Central · Santa Fé · Cañazas · Santiago · VERAGUAS · Sona · Río de Jesús · Montijo · Guarumal · Ponuga · Golfo de los Mosquitos · Santa Catalina · Río Belén · Cerro Peña Blanca 1314m · Cerro Gaital 1173m · Capira · Punta Chame · Bahía de Panamá · Archipiélago de las Perlas · Isla del Rey · Isla San José · Golfo de San Miguel · Punta Brava · Punta Garachiné · Calobre · Aguadulce · Río Hato · Penonomé · San Carlos · Antón · COCLÉ · San Francisco · Río Santa María · Bahía de Parita · Monagrillo · Parita · Chitré · Los Santos · Las Tablas · Macaracas · HERRERA · Península de Azuero · LOS SANTOS · Cerro Hoya 1560m · Pedasí · Punta Mala · Tonosí · Isla Cébaco · Isla de Coiba · Golfo de Panamá · PANAMA · Portobelo · Santa Isabel · Archipiélago de San Blas · El Porvenir · Colón · Cristóbal · Nuevo Chagres · Río Chagres · Miguel de la Borda · Coclé del Norte · Lago Gatún · Canal de Panamá · Panama City · Arenosa · Balboa · La Chorrera · WEST PANAMÁ · San Miguelito · PANAMÁ (PANAMA CITY) · Chepo · Cordillera de San Blas · PANAMÁ · KUNA YALA · Ailigandí · KUNA DE MADUNGANDÍ · Lago Bayano · KUNA DE WARGANDÍ · Cerro Chucanti 1439m · Serranía de Maje · Punta Escocés · Punta Mosquito · Gulf of Darien · Arboletes · Montería · Lorica · Puerto Obaldía · Acandí · Serranía del Darién · Río Chucunaque · EMBERÁ-WOUNAAN · Cerro Tacarcuna 1875m · Chimán · Punta Garachiné · La Palma · DARIÉN · Yaviza · Unión Chocó · El Real · Río Tuira · Cerro Pirre 1200m · Cerro Setetule 1220m · Garachiné · Golfo de Urabá · Tierralta · Turbo · Cerro Tagín 605m · CÓRDOBA · Chigorodó · EMBERÁ-WOUNAAN · Río Sambú · Río Balsas · COLOMBIA · Riosucio · Río Atrato · Jaqué · CHOCÓ · Jurado · Mutatá · ANTIOQUIA · Dabeiba · Alto Musinga 3850m · Frontino



19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft

102

The Caribbean



Scale 1:6,250,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

290

GUADELOUPE (to France)
Pointe de la Grande Vigie
Anse-Bertrand
Port-Louis
Morne-à-l'Eau
le Moule
Grande Terre
St-François
les Abymes
Ste-Anne
Pointe des Colibris
Ste-Rose
Baie-Mahault
Lamentin
Pointe-à-Pitre
le Raizet
Pointe Noire
Basse Terre
Petit-Bourg
Soufrière 467m
Vieux-Habitants
St-Claude
Capesterre-Belle-Eau
BASSE-TERRE
Guadeloupe Passage
Grand Cul-de-Sac Marin
Petit Cul-de-Sac Marin
Canal de Marie-Galante
Canal des Saintes
Caribbean Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Scale 1:2,500,000
0 5 10 20 Km
0 5 10 20 Miles

DOMINICA
Dominica Passage
Pointe Jaco
Vieille Case
Portsmouth
Melville Hall
Marigot
Morne Diablotins 1447m
Castle Bruce
Salisbury
St. Joseph
Canefield
Rosalie
La Plaine
ROSEAU
Scots Head Village
Berekua
Martinique Passage
Caribbean Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Scale 1:2,000,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

MARTINIQUE (to France)
Martinique Passage
Grand' Rivière
Basse-Pointe
le Prêcheur
Montagne Pelée 1397m
Ste-Marie
St-Pierre
la Trinité
le Robert
Schœlcher
le Lamentin
le François
FORT-DE-FRANCE
Aimé Césaire
Baie de Fort-de-France
Rivière-Pilote
les Anses-d'Arlets
le Diamant
Ste-Anne
Caribbean Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Saint Lucia Channel
Scale 1:2,500,000
0 5 10 20 Km
0 5 10 20 Miles

ST LUCIA
Pointe Du Cap
Gros Islet
George F.L. Charles
CASTRIES
Anse La Raye
Dennery
Soufrière
Petit Piton 743m
Gros Piton 798m
Mount Gimie 950m
Micoud
Laborie
Hewanorra
Vieux Fort
Ministre Point
Caribbean Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Saint Vincent Passage
Scale 1:2,000,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

BARBADOS
North Point
Crab Hill
Speightstown
Mount Hillaby 340m
Bathsheba
Holetown
Welchman Hall
BRIDGETOWN
The Crane
Oistins
Grantley Adams
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Scale 1:2,000,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES
Saint Vincent Passage
Porter Point
Fancy
La Soufrière 1234m
Chateaubelair
Georgetown
St Vincent
Barroualie
North Union
Layou
KINGSTOWN
Arnos Vale
Stubbs
Caribbean Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Scale 1:2,000,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

GRENADA
Caribbean Sea
Sauteurs
Victoria
Gouyave
Mount St Catherine 840m
Grenville
ST.GEORGE'S
St. David's
Grand Anse
Point Salines
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Scale 1:2,000,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

ATLANTIC OCEAN
Tropic of Cancer
TURKS & CAICOS ISLANDS (to UK)
North Caicos
Caicos Islands
Kew
Grand Caicos
Providenciales
East Caicos
South Caicos
Grand Turk Island
Cockburn Harbour
COCKBURN TOWN
Turks Islands
Mouchoir Passage
Hispaniola
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
Monte Cristi
Cabo Isabela
Puerto Plata
Cap-Haïtien
Fort-Liberté
Mao
Dajabón
Sabaneta
Santiago
Moca
Salcedo
Cordillera Central
La Vega
San Francisco de Macorís
Nagua
Cabo Francés Viejo
Bahía Escocesa
Hinche
Cotui
Río Yuna
Bahía de Samaná
Petite-Rivière-de-l'Artibonite
Pico Duarte 3175m
Bonao
Monte Plata
Hato Mayor
El Seibo
Miches
Comendador
Villa Altagracia
San Juan
Las Americas
San Pedro de Macorís
Higüey
Cabo Engaño
Mirebalais
Toussaint Louverture
PORT-AU-PRINCE
Azua
Neiba
Lago Enriquillo
Jimaní
SanCristóbal
Baní
SANTO DOMINGO
La Romana
Isla Saona
Pétionville
Barahona
Punta Salinas
Punta Palenque
Pic de la Selle 2680m
Pedernales
Enriquillo
Oviedo
Isla Beata
Cabo Beata
Mona Passage
Isla Mona
Cabo Rojo
PUERTO RICO (to US)
Arecibo
Aguadilla
Bayamón
Caguas
SAN JUAN
Carolina
Luis Muñoz Marín
Fajardo
Vieques
El Yunque 1065m
Cordillera Central
Utuado
Yauco
Ponce
Guayama
Isla de Vieques
Virgin Passage
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS (to UK)
Anegada
Anegada Passage
Sombrero (to Anguilla)
ANGUILLA (to UK)
St Thomas
ROAD TOWN
Beef Island
Tortola
CHARLOTTE AMALIE
VIRGIN ISLANDS (to US)
Frederiksted
St Croix
Christiansted
Anguilla
THE VALLEY
Clayton J. Lloyd
Marigot
St Martin (to France)
PHILIPSBURG
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)
St Barthélemy (to France)
St Eustatius (to Neth.)
Saba (to Neth.)
St Kitts
BASSETERRE
Robert L. Bradshaw
Vance W. Amory
V.C. Bird
Nevis
Charlestown
ST JOHN'S
Antigua
Falmouth
Redonda
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA
Codrington
Barbuda
ST KITTS & NEVIS
BRADES
John A. Osborne
MONTSERRAT (to UK)
Guadeloupe Passage
Port-Louis
le Raizet
la Désirade
Ste-Rose
Basse Terre
Pointe-à-Pitre
GUADELOUPE (to France)
Soufrière 1467m
Marie-Galante
Grand-Bourg
BASSE-TERRE
les Saintes
Dominica Passage
Portsmouth
Melville Hall
Marigot
Canefield
La Plaine
ROSEAU
DOMINICA
Martinique Passage
Montagne Pelée 1397m
Ste-Marie
MARTINIQUE (to France)
St-Pierre
le Lamentin
Aimé Césaire
FORT-DE-FRANCE
Rivière-Pilote
St Lucia Channel
CASTRIES
ST LUCIA
Mount Gimie 950m
Soufrière
Hewanorra
Vieux Fort
St Vincent Passage
St Vincent
Chateaubelair
La Soufrière 1234m
Georgetown
KINGSTOWN
BRIDGETOWN
BARBADOS
Speightstown
Grantley Adams
ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES
Arnos Vale
Port Elizabeth
Bequia
Mustique
Canouan
Union Island
Hillsborough
The Grenadines
Carriacou
GRENADA
Victoria
ST GEORGE'S
Grenville
Point Salines
Windward Islands
Lesser Antilles
Leeward Islands
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Caribbean Sea
PUERTO RICO (to US)
Isabela
Laguna Tortuguero
Arecibo
Manatí
Vega Baja
SAN JUAN
Luis Muñoz Marín
Aguadilla
Punta Higüero
San Sebastián
Lago Dos Bocas
Río Grande de Añasco
Bayamón
Catano
Río Grande
Cabezas de San Juan
Carolina
Fajardo
Culebra
Isla de Culebra
Guaynabo
Sonda de Vieques
Punta Puerca
Bahía de Mayagüez
Mayagüez
Utuado
Orocovis
Adjuntas
Caguas
Humacao
Vieques
Cordillera Central
Cerro de Punta 1338m
Embalse Toa Vaca
Cayey
Monte Pirata 301m
San Germán
Yauco
Juana Díaz
Salinas
Guayama
Punta Guayanés
Isla de Vieques
Ponce
Punta Petrona
Punta Brea
Cabo Rojo
Caribbean Sea
Scale 1:2,500,000
0 5 10 20 Km
0 5 10 20 Miles
Caribbean Sea
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
Galera Point
Blanchisseuse
Matelot
Redhead
PORT-OF-SPAIN
Arima
Tunapuna
Piarco
Caroni River
Sangre Grande
Chaguanas
Caroni Arena Dam
Couva
Trinidad
Gulf of Paria
San Fernando
La Brea
Princes Town
Rio Claro
Killdeer River
Point Fortin
Rushville
Siparia
Guatuaro Point
Galeota Point
Bonasse
Moruga
The Dragon's Mouth
The Serpent's Mouth
ATLANTIC OCEAN
VENEZUELA
Scale 1:2,500,000
0 5 10 20 Km
0 5 10 20 Miles
Lesser Antilles
ARUBA (Netherlands)
ORANJESTAD
Reina Beatrix
Aruba
Sint Nicholaas
CURAÇAO (Netherlands)
Noordpunt
Hato Airport
Curaçao
WILLEMSTAD
BONAIRE (to Netherlands)
Malmok
Bonaire
Santa Catherina
KRALENDIJK
Islas Las Aves
Isla La Orchila
Isla Blanquilla
Islas Los Roques
Islas Los Testigos
Punta Gallinas
Cabo San Román
Cabo de la Vela
Península de la Guajira
Uribia
Manaure
LA GUAJIRA
Puerto López
Puerto Nuevo
Los Taques
Punto Fijo
Golfo de Venezuela
Maicao
Paraguaipoa
Guana
ZULIA
Sinamaica
Puerto Cumarebo
La Vela de Coro
Coro
San Luis
La Cruz de Taratara
Mirimire
San Juan de los Cayos
Tucacas
Tocuyo de La Costa
Chichiriviche
Sabaneta
Capatárida
Dabajuro
Pedregal
FALCÓN
Maparari
Santa Inés
Yumare
Carrasquero
San Rafael
Maracaibo
La Concepción
San Francisco
La Concepción
Rosario
Altagracia
Mene de Mauroa
Santa Rita
Cabimas
Tía Juana
Siquisique
Aguada Grande
Churuguara
LARA
Río Tocuyo
Duaca
Aroa
YARACUY
Chivacoa
San Felipe
Valencia
Morón
Puerto Cabello
Maracay
Güigüe
Turmero
Cúa
Villa de Cura
Ocumare del Tuy
La Guaira
VARGAS
CARACAS
Petare
Simón Bolívar
Los Teques
MIRANDA
Río Chico
Puerto La Cruz
Barcelona
Pozuelos
Clarines
Puerto Píritu
ANZOÁTEGUI
Valle de Guanape
Isla La Tortuga
NUEVA ESPARTA
Juangriego
Boca de Pozo
Isla de Margarita
Punta de Piedras
La Asunción
Pampatar
Porlamar
Carúpano
Río Caribe
Puerto de Hierro
Güiria
Irapa
Cumaná
Araya
Cariaco
Casanay
El Pilar
SUCRE
Cumanacoa
Tataracual
Guanta
Cerro 1195m
San Antonio
Caripe
Caripito
Quiriquire
Aragua de Maturín
Caicara
MONAGAS
Maturín
Punta de Mata
DELTA AMACURO
Caño Macareo
Caño Manusa
Pedernales
The Serpent's Mouth
Punta Baja
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
Tobago
Charlotteville
Scarborough
Galera Point
PORT-OF-SPAIN
Arima
Sangre Grande
Piarco
Trinidad
Río Claro
Galeota Point
Gulf of Paria
San Fernando
Point Fortin
Siparia
Bonasse
The Serpent's Mouth
102
290

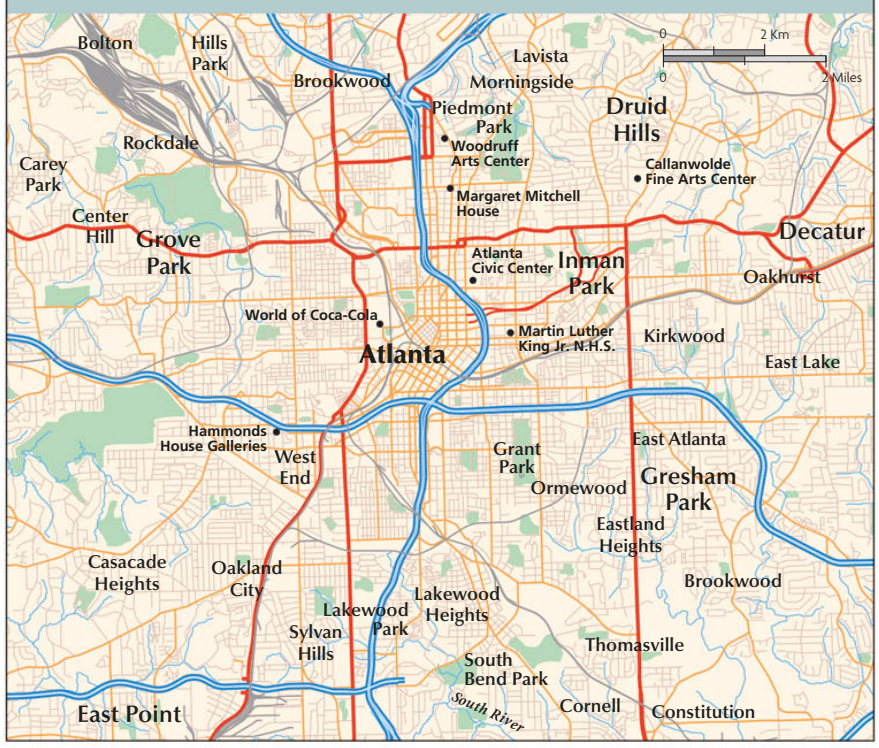
NORTH AMERICA

19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft

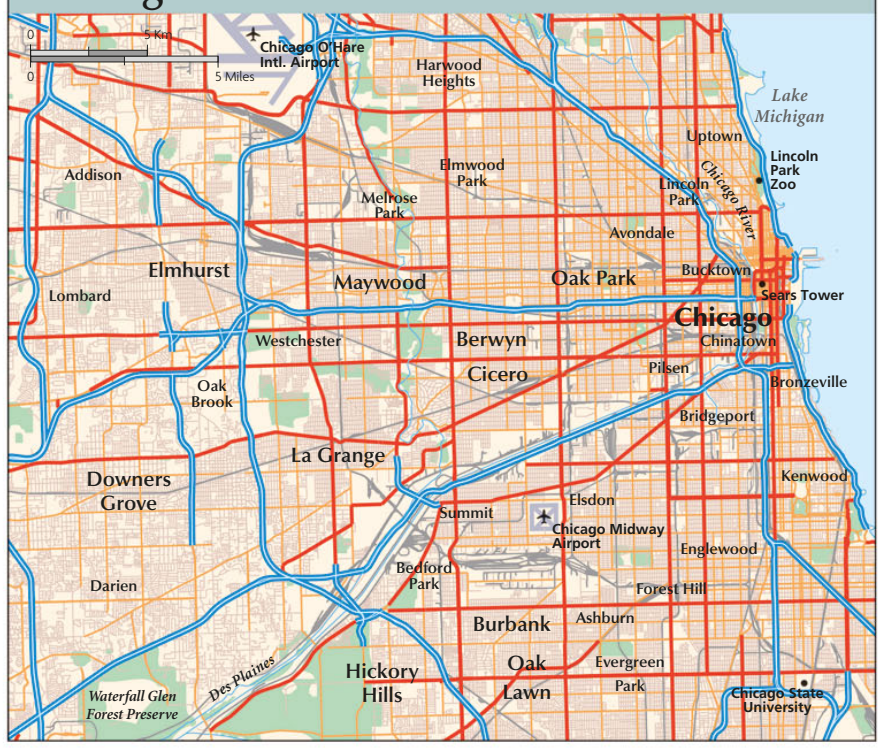
91

NORTH AMERICA – Cities

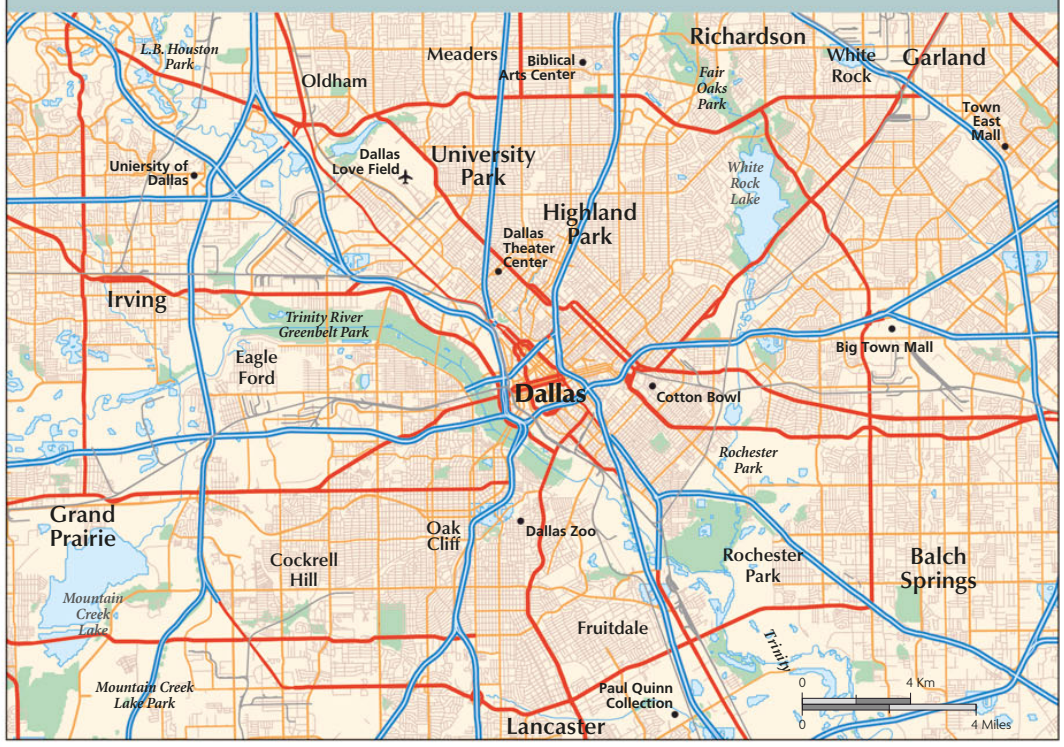
Atlanta



Chicago



Dallas



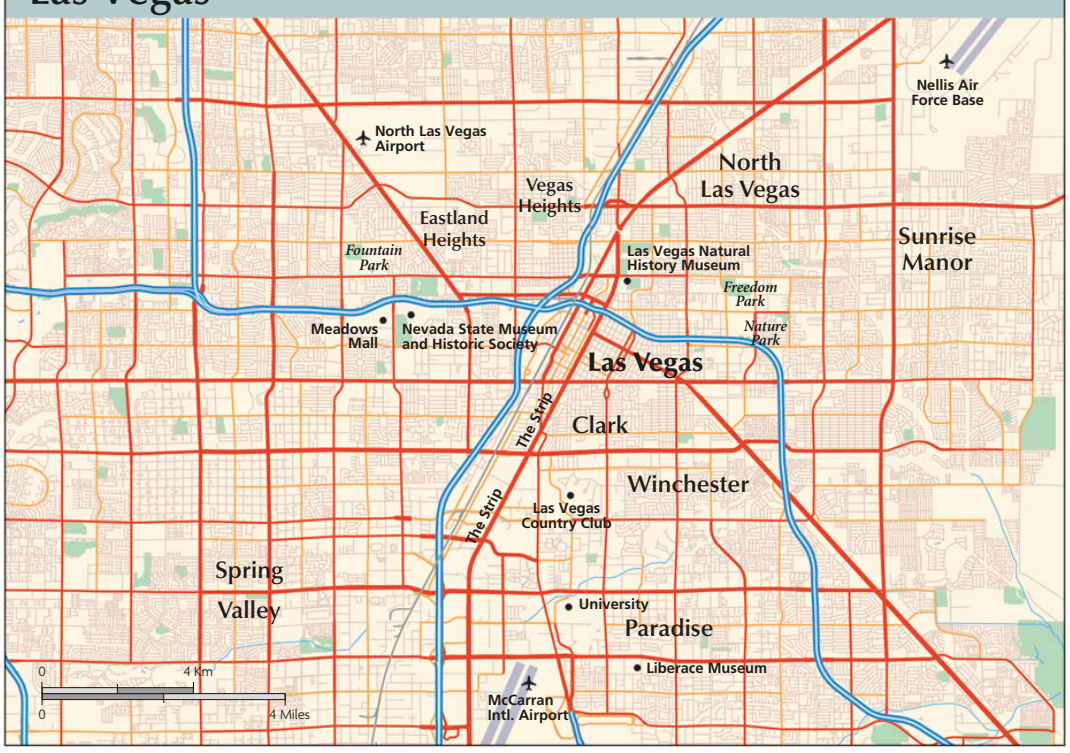
Denver



Detroit



Las Vegas



H I J K L M N

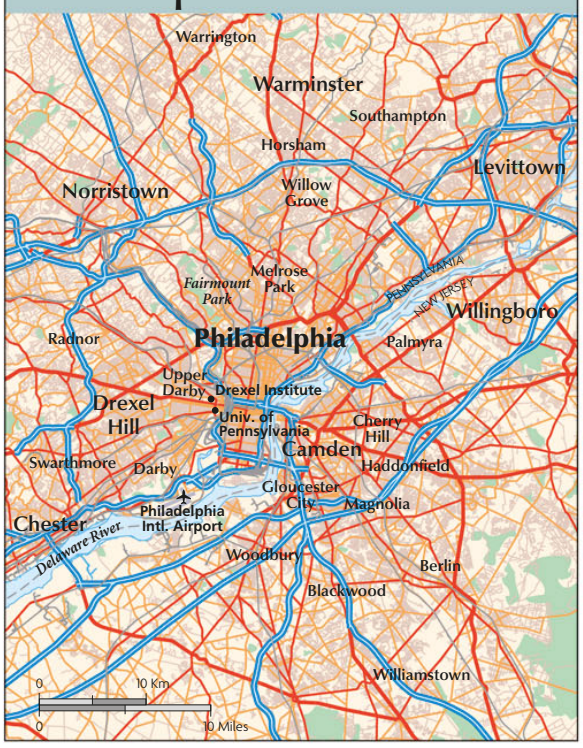
Los Angeles



Montréal



Philadelphia



Seattle



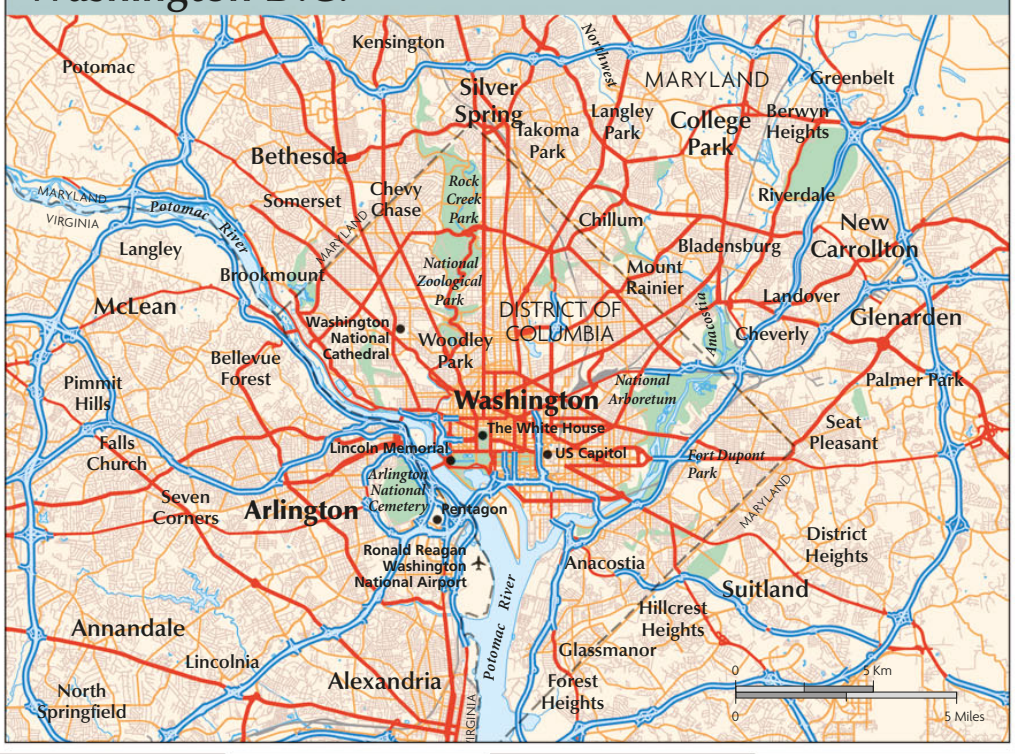
Toronto



San Francisco



Washington D.C.



H I J K L M N

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SOUTH AMERICA

South America reaches from the humid tropics down into the cold South Atlantic, with a total area of 6,886,000 sq miles (17,835,000 sq km). It comprises 12 separate countries, with the largest, Brazil, covering almost half the continent.

FACTFILE

N **Most Northerly Point:** Punta Gallinas, Colombia 12° 28′ N
S **Most Southerly Point:** Cape Horn, Chile 55° 59′ S
E **Most Easterly Point:** Ilhas Martin Vaz, Brazil 28° 51′ W
W **Most Westerly Point:** Galapagos Islands, Ecuador 92° 00′ W

Largest Lakes:
1 Lake Titicaca, Bolivia/Peru 3141 sq miles (8135 sq km)
2 Mirim Lagoon, Brazil/Uruguay 1158 sq miles (3000 sq km)
3 Lago Poopó, Bolivia 976 sq miles (2530 sq km)
4 Lago Buenos Aires, Argentina/Chile 864 sq miles (2240 sq km)
5 Laguna Mar Chiquita, Argentina 695 sq miles (1800 sq km)

Longest Rivers:
1 Amazon, Brazil/Colombia/Peru 4049 miles (6516 km)
2 Paraná, Argentina/Brazil/Paraguay 2920 miles (4700 km)
3 Madeira, Bolivia/Brazil 2100 miles (3379 km)
4 Purus, Brazil/Peru 2013 miles (3239 km)
5 São Francisco, Brazil 1802 miles (2900 km)

Largest Islands:
1 Tierra del Fuego, Argentina/Chile 18,302 sq miles (47,401 sq km)
2 Ilha de Marajo, Brazil 15,483 sq miles (40,100 sq km)
3 Isla de Chiloé, Chile 3241 sq miles (8394 sq km)
4 East Falkland, Falkland Islands 2550 sq miles (6605 sq km)
5 Isla Wellington, Chile 2145 sq miles (5556 sq km)

Highest Points:
1 Cerro Aconcagua, Argentina 22,831 ft (6959 m)
2 Cerro Ojos del Salado, Argentina/Chile 22,572 ft (6880 m)
3 Cerro Bonete, Argentina 22,546 ft (6872 m)
4 Monte Pissis, Argentina 22,224 ft (6774 m)
5 Cerro Mercedario, Argentina 22,211 ft (6768 m)

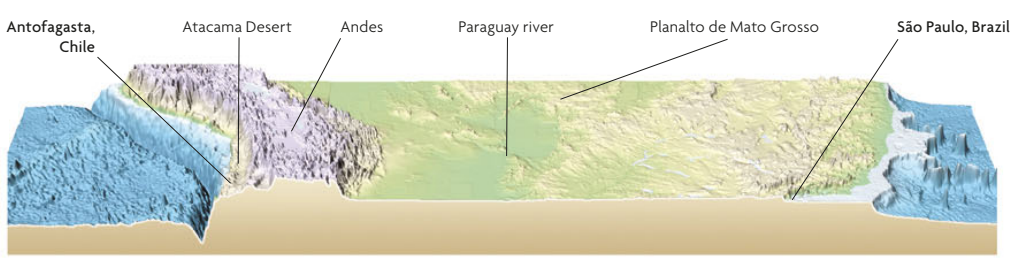
Lowest Point:
Laguna del Carbón, Argentina -344 ft (-105 m) below sea level

Highest recorded temperature:
Rivadavia, Argentina 120°F (49°C)

Lowest recorded temperature:
Sarmiento, Argentina -27°F (-33°C)

Wettest Place:
Quibdó, Colombia 354 in (8990 mm)

Driest Place:
Arica, Chile 0.03 in (0.8 mm)



Cross-section from Antofagasta, Chile to São Paulo, Brazil

line of cross-section

0 250 500 750 1000 Km
0 250 500 750 1000 Miles






ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
SOUTHERN OCEAN
ANTARCTICA
SOUTH AMERICA
West Indies
Caribbean Sea
Gulf of Mexico
Sargasso Sea
Greater Antilles
Lesser Antilles
Cape Verde Islands
Cape Verde Basin
Gambia Plain
African Plain
Doldrums Fracture Zone
Fourth North Fracture Zone
Saint Paul Fracture Zone
Equator
Guiana Basin
Demerara Plain
Amazon Fan
Ceará Plain
Fernando de Noronha
Atol das Rocas
Cabo de São Roque
Cabo Branco
Pernambuco Plain
Brazil Basin
Abrolhos Bank
Trindade Spur
Ilhas Martin Vaz
Tropic of Capricorn
Rio Grande Rise
Santos Plateau
Ilha de São Sebastião
Ilha de São Francisco
Argentine Basin
Argentine Plain
Falkland Escarpment
Maurice Ewing Bank
Falkland Plateau
Falkland Islands
South Sandwich
South Georgia Ridge
South Georgia
Scotia Sea
South Shetland Islands
South Orkney Islands
Weddell Sea
Antarctic Circle
Antarctic Plate
Scotia Plate
South America Plate
Nazca Plate
Cocos Plate
Caribbean Plate
North American Plate
Trench
Middle America Trench
Peru-Chile Trench
Nazca Ridge
Chile Basin
Peru Basin
Roggeveen Basin
Sala y Gómez Fracture Zone
Easter Island
Juan Fernández Islands
East Pacific Rise
Mendaña Fracture Zone
Galápagos Islands
Colón Ridge
Guatemala Basin
Panama Basin
Colombian Basin
Gulf of Darien
Gulf of Panama
Gulf of Guayaquil
Punta Pariñas
Península de Azuero
Cordillera Real
Chimborazo 6310m
Cordillera Occidental
Cordillera Central
Cordillera Oriental
Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta
Península de la Guajira
Punta Gallinas
Gulf of Venezuela
Lake Maracaibo
Aruba
Bonaire
Curaçao
Isla de Margarita
Trinidad
Tobago
Grenada
Saint Lucia
Barbados
Martinique
Dominica
Guadeloupe
Antigua
Barbuda
Leeward Islands
Windward Islands
Grenada Basin
Puerto Rico Trench
Puerto Rico
Hispaniola
Jamaica
Cuba
Bahamas
Great Bahama Bank
Straits of Florida
Cape Canaveral
Lake Okeechobee
Hatteras Plain
Nares Plain
Yucatan Basin
Yucatan Peninsula
Campeche Bank
Campeche Escarpment
Mississippi Fan
Sigsbee Escarpment
Andaman Sea
Mosquito Coast
Nicaraguan Rise
Lake Nicaragua
Gulf of Fonseca
Gulf of Mosquito
Gulf of Panama
Gulf of Honduras
Gulf of Mexico
Mexican Plain
Isthmus of Tehuantepec
Middle America Trench
Cocos Ridge
Galápagos Islands
Amazon Basin
Guiana Highlands
Brazilian Highlands
Planalto da Borborema
Represa de Itaparica
Represa de Sobradinho
Bacia de Todos os Santos
Serra Grande
Chapada Diamantina
São Francisco
Serra do Espinhaço
Serra do Mar
Serra Geral
Serra de Mantiqueira
Chapada dos Veadeiros
Serra Geral de Goiás
Represa de Tucuruí
Tocantins
Maranhão
Parnaíba
Baía de Marajó
Ilha de Marajó
Amazon Fan
Serra do Roncador
Xingu
Tapajós
Juruena
Aripuanã
Roosevelt
Serra Formosa
Serra do Cachimbo
Tumac-Humac Mountains
Oyapock
Maroni
Jari
Para
Paru de Oeste
Curua
Iriri
Trombetas
Courantyne
Essequibo
Branco
Caroni
Orinoco
Caura
Serra Parima
Cordillera de la Costa
Llanos
Meta
Apure
Arauca
Lake Maracaibo
Gulf of Venezuela
Cauca
Magdalena
Patumayo
Negro
Caquetá
Vichada
Guaviare
Ucayali
Marañón
Amazon
Içá
Japurá
Juruá
Purus
Madre de Dios
Acre
Mamoré
Beni
Guaporé
Paraguay
Pantanal
Planalto do Mato Grosso
Serra do Cachimbo
Serra Geral
Paraná
Iguaçu
Uruguay
Represa de Itaipú
Represa de Tucuruí
Lagoa dos Patos
Mirim Lagoon
Castillo Grande
Embalse del Río Negro
Río de la Plata
Mesopotamia
Pampas
Gran Chaco
Bahía Blanca
Península Valdés
Golfo San Matías
Gulf of San Jorge
Bahía Grande
Strait of Magellan
Tierra del Fuego
Cape Horn
Laguna del Carbón
Río Negro
Colorado
Chiuma
Río Chico
Lago Desierto
Lago Buenos Aires
Lago Cochrane
Golfo Cochrane
Isla Wellington
Isla de Chiloé
Sierras de Córdoba
Mar Chiquita
Laguna Mar Chiquita
Lake Titicaca
Altiplano
Atacama Desert
Cerro Ojos del Salado 6893m
Salinas Grandes
Salado
Dulce
Pilcomayo
Yungas
Lago Poopó
Andes
Sierra de Aconquija
Cerro Aconquija 5550m
Cerro Nevado de Cachi 6380m
Cerro Nevado de Colangüil 6100m
Cerro Nevado de Tres Cruces 6748m
Cerro Pissis 6882m
Cerro Bonete 6759m
Cerro Tres Cruces Sur 6629m
Cerro Ojos del Salado 6893m
Cerro Aconcagua 6959m
Cerro Mercedario 6770m
Cerro Tupungato 6550m
Cerro Marmolejo 6108m
Cerro Juncal 6110m
Cerro Tolosa 5430m
Cerro Bayo 5401m
Cerro Fitz Roy 3441m
Cerro Torre 3128m
Cerro Paine Grande 3050m
Cerro Paine 2640m
Cerro Balmaceda 2035m
Cerro Castillo 2675m
Cerro Macá 2960m
Cerro Hudson 1905m
Cerro Lautaro 3380m
Cerro Monte Sarmiento 2404m
Cerro Darwin 1460m
Cerro Sarmiento 2246m
Cerro Buckland 2488m
Cerro Stokes 1625m
Cerro Italia 2095m
Cerro Cono 1150m
Cerro Bove 1070m
Cerro Dos Conos 1100m
Cerro Vinciguerra 1090m
Cerro Alto Nevado 1100m
Cerro Alto Nevado 1100m
Cerro Alto Nevado 1100

SOUTH AMERICA – Political



Political

Modern South America's political boundaries have their origins in the territorial endeavors of explorers during the 16th century, who claimed almost the entire continent for Portugal and Spain. The Portuguese land in the east later evolved into the federal states of Brazil, while the Spanish vice-royalties eventually emerged as separate independent nation-states in the early 19th century. South America's growing population has become increasingly urbanized, with the expansion of coastal cities into large conurbations like Rio de Janeiro and Buenos Aires. In Brazil, Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay, a succession of military dictatorships has given way to fragile, but strengthening, democracies.

Languages

Prior to European exploration in the 16th century, a diverse range of indigenous languages were spoken across the continent. With the arrival of Iberian settlers, Spanish became the dominant language, with Portuguese spoken in Brazil, and Native American languages, such as Quechua and Guaraní, becoming concentrated in the continental interior. Today this pattern persists, although successive European colonization has led to Dutch being spoken in Suriname, English in Guyana, and French in French Guiana, while in large urban areas, Japanese and Chinese are increasingly common.



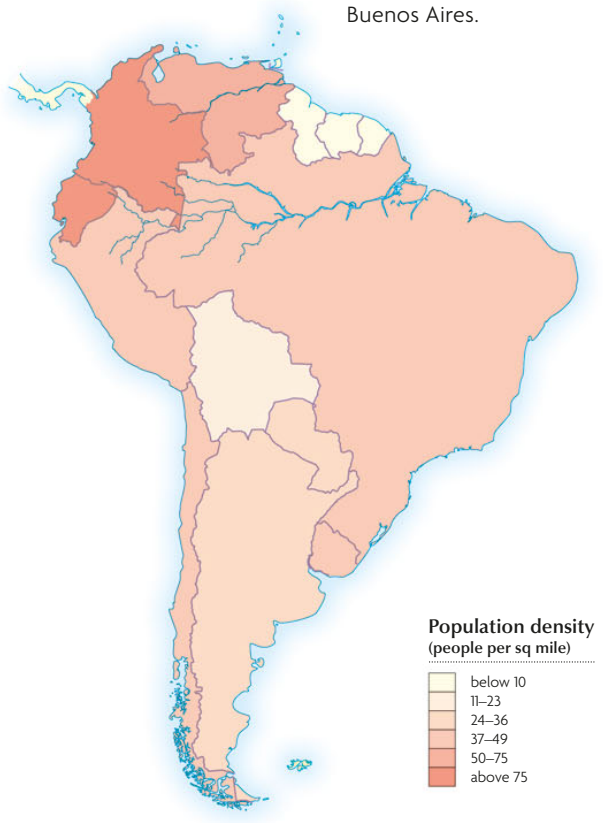
Standard of living

Wealth disparities throughout the continent create a wide gulf between affluent landowners and those afflicted by chronic poverty in inner-city slums. The illicit production of cocaine, and the hugely influential drug barons who control its distribution, contribute to the violent disorder and corruption which affect northwestern South America, destabilizing local governments and economies.



Population

Almost half of South America's population lives in Brazil but, due to the large uninhabited expanses of the Amazon Basin, its overall population density is much lower than in other countries. During the 20th century the most important population trend was the movement from rural to urban areas, giving rise to great population concentrations in cities like São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Caracas, Lima, Bogotá, and Buenos Aires.





Transportation

Most major road and rail routes are confined to the coastal regions by the forbidding natural barriers of the Andes mountains and the Amazon Basin. Few major cross-continental routes exist, although Buenos Aires serves as a transport center for the main rail links to La Paz and Valparaíso, while the construction of the Trans-Amazon and Pan-American Highways have made direct road travel possible from Recife to Lima and from Puerto Montt up the coast into central America. A new waterway project is proposed to transform the Paraguay river into a major shipping route, although it involves considerable wetland destruction.

SOUTH AMERICA – Physical



Scale 1:29,000,000

(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

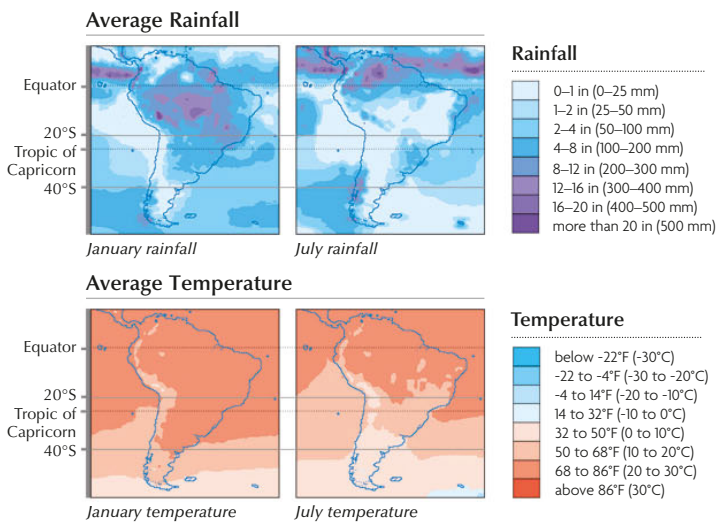
0 200 400 600 800 1000 Km

0 200 400 600 800 1000 Miles

Climate

The climate of South America is influenced by three principal factors: the seasonal shift of high pressure air masses over the tropics, cold ocean currents along the western coast, affecting temperature and precipitation, and the mountain barrier produced by by the Andes, which creates a rain shadow over much of the south.





Land use

Many foods now common worldwide originated in South America. These include the potato, tomato, squash, and cassava. Today, large herds of beef cattle roam the temperate grasslands of the Pampas, supporting an extensive meat-packing trade in Argentina, Uruguay and Paraguay. Corn (maize) is grown as a staple crop across the continent and coffee is grown as a cash crop in Brazil and Colombia. Coca plants grown in Bolivia, Peru and Colombia provide most of the western world's cocaine. Fish and shellfish are caught off the western coast, especially anchovies off Peru, shrimps off Ecuador and sardines off Chile.

Environmental Issues

The Amazon Basin is one of the last great wilderness areas left on Earth. The tropical rainforests which grow there are a valuable genetic resource, containing innumerable unique plants and animals. The forests are increasingly under threat from new and expanding settlements and "slash and burn" farming techniques, which clear land for the raising of beef cattle, causing land degradation and soil erosion.





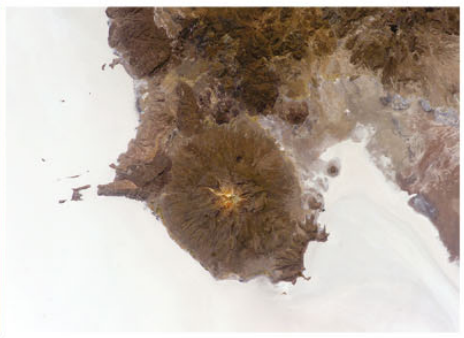
SOUTH AMERICA



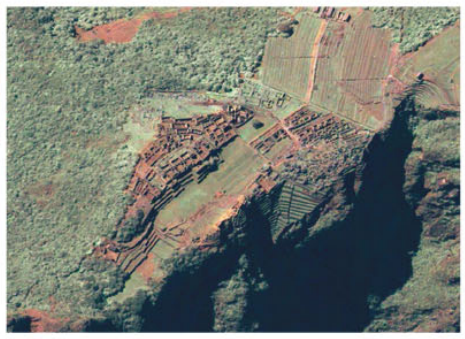
1 SANTIAGO, CHILE
Chile's capital city was founded in 1541 by Pedro de Valdivia who chose the location because it had a Mediterranean climate and was easy to defend.



2 GALAPAGOS ISLANDS, ECUADOR
These islands are a collection of volcanoes rising from the ocean floor 621 miles (1000 km) west of the South American mainland.



3 SALAR DE UYUNI, BOLIVIA
Occupying a depression high up on the Altiplano between the volcanoes of the western Andes and the fold belts of the eastern Andes, this is the world's largest salt flat.



4 MACHU PICCHU, PERU
Perched precariously above the Urubamba valley, the lost Inca retreat was rediscovered in 1911 by Hiram Bingham, an American archaeologist.

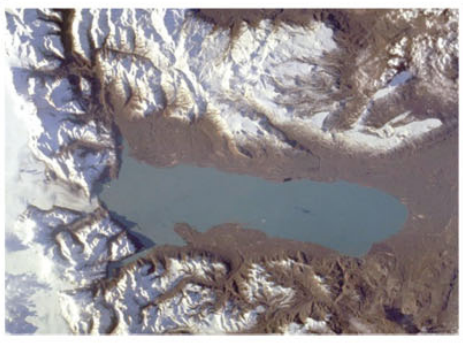


9 LAGO VIEDMA, ARGENTINA
Lago Viedma enjoys a milky-blue appearance due to the glacial sediment suspended in its waters.

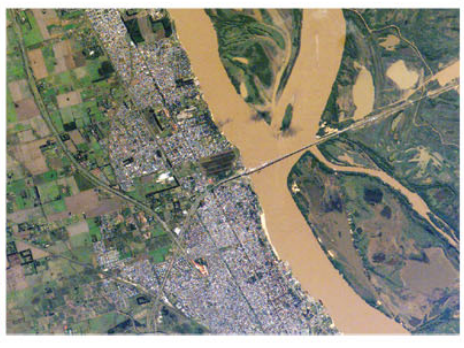
10 LOS LAGOS, CHILE
A region of many lakes at the foothills of the Andes in south-central Chile, this area is an attraction for many tourists.

11 ROSARIO, ARGENTINA
Located on the west bank of the Paraná river, Rosario lies at that heart of Argentina's industrial corridor, centered on the river.

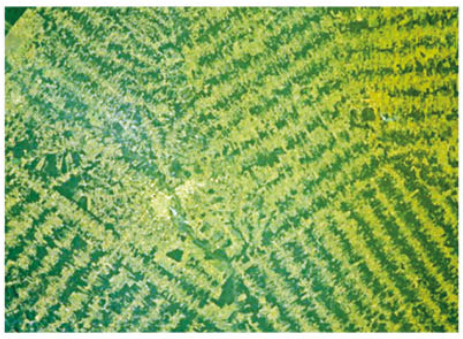
12 RIVER PLATE, ARGENTINA/URUGUAY
Fed by the Paraná and Uruguay rivers, this Atlantic Ocean inlet separates Argentina and Uruguay.











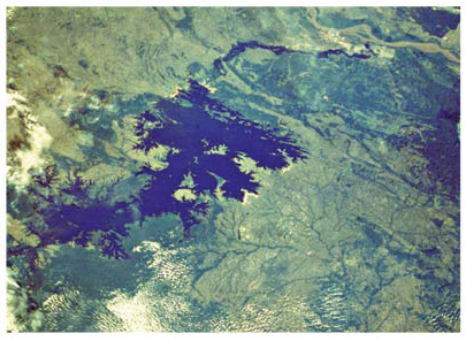
5 RONDÔNIA, BRAZIL
Pale strips of forest clearance can be seen along perpendicular tracks in this region of the Amazon Basin.



6 MARACAIBO, VENEZUELA
Maracaibo is the center of Venezuela's oil industry and its second largest city with a population of 1.6 million.



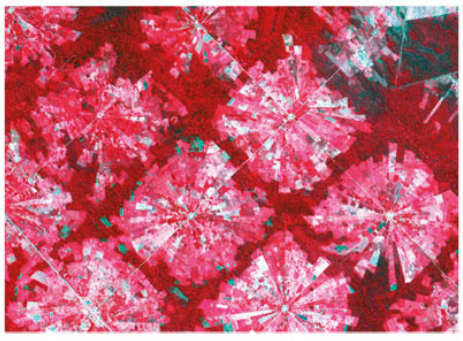
7 AMAZON RIVER/RIO NEGRO, BRAZIL
The dark, plant debris-stained waters of the Rio Negro join the beige Amazon near the city of Manaus.



8 EMBALSE DE GURI, VENEZUELA
This enormous reservoir, on the Caroni river, was completed in 1986 and its hydroelectric plant was the first to produce more than 10 gigawatts of electricity.



13 FOREST CLEARANCE IN SANTA CRUZ STATE, BOLIVIA
This infrared image shows the distinctive radial clearance patterns of original tropical dry forest with a small settlement at each center.



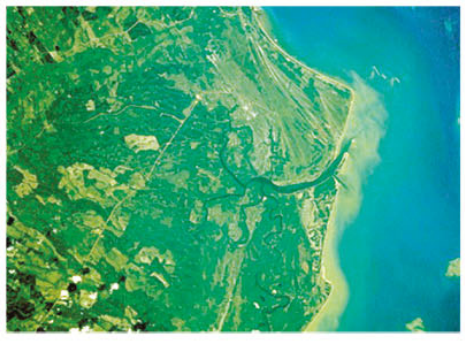
14 LAGOA DOS PATOS AND MIRIM LAGOON, BRAZIL/URUGUAY
These two lagoons are separated from the Atlantic Ocean by 248 miles (400 km) of sandbar.



15 ITAIPU DAM, BRAZIL/PARAGUAY
With an installed capacity of 14 gigawatts this is the world's largest hydroelectric power scheme, delivering 95% of Paraguay's energy needs and 24% of Brazil's.



16 POINT BALEIA, BRAZIL
This headland has built up through steady accumulation of silt and sediment, shaped by tides and ocean currents.



Northern South America


A
B
C
D
E
F
G
90
287
104
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Caribbean Sea
PACIFIC OCEAN
ARUBA
(Netherlands)
ORANJESTAD
CURAÇAO
(Netherlands)
BONAIRE
(to Neth.)
KRALENDIJK
WILLEMSTAD
Punta Gallinas
Cabo de la Vela
Península de la Guajira
Cabo San Román
Curaçao
Hato Airport
Bonaire
Malmok
Noordpunt
Islas Las Aves
Isla La Orchila
Islas Los Roques
Isla La Tortuga
Golfo de Venezuela
LA GUAJIRA
Ríohacha
Manaure
Uribia
Pájaro
Maicao
Paraguaipoa
Puerto López
Los Taques
Punto Fijo
Coro
Puerto Cumarebo
La Velade Coro
Sabaneta
Santa Marta
Barranquilla
Ciénaga
Puerto Colombia
Ernesto Cortissoz
Soledad
ATLÁNTICO
Sabanalarga
Sitionuevo
Santa Catalina
Rafael Núñez
Aracataca
Cartagena
Salamina
Turbaco
Pivijay
Arjona
Campo de la Cruz
Fundación
Valledupar
Pico Cristóbal Colón 5775m
Dibulla
Barrancas
Fonseca
San Juan del Cesar
Villanueva
Sierra Nevada de Santa María
Guana
Sinamaica
Carrasquero
San Rafael
Capatárida
Dabajuro
Pedregal
Maracaibo
La Concepción
San Francisco
La Concepción
El Carmelo
Rosario
Altagracia
Santa Rita
Mene de Mauroa
Cabimas
Tía Juana
Ciudad Ojeda
Machiques
San José
Bachaquero
San Timoteo
Lago de Maracaibo
ZULIA
Cerro de las Tetas 3750m
Serranía de Perijá
Chiriguaná
CESAR
MAGDALENA
San Juan Nepomuceno
San Jacinto
San Onofre
Plato
Zambrano
El Difícil
El Carmen de Bolívar
El Porvenir
PANAMA
Cordillera de San Blas
Lago Bayano
Gulf of Darien
Punta Mosquito
Bahía de Panamá
Golfo de San Miguel
Isla del Rey
Cerro Chucanti 1439m
KUNA YALA
Puerto Obaldía
Arboletes
Cereté
Cienaga de Oro
Montería
SUCRE
Sincelejo
Lorica
Momil
Tolú
Ovejas
Corozal
Sincé
Magangué
Mompós
Chimichagua
El Banco
Sahagún
Chinú
San Benito Abad
Barranco de Loba
Pailitas
Encontrados
Concha
La Puerta
Casigua
San Carlos del Zulia
Timotes
Barinitas
Barrancas
Guanare
Santa Rosalía
Calabozo
PORTUGUESA
COJEDES
El Baúl
Valera
Bobures
Trujillo
TRUJILLO
Betijoque
Boconó
Biscucuy
Piritu
Ospino
Libertad
Bruzual
Acarigua
San Carlos
Villa Bruzual
Mene Grande
Humocaro Bajo
Carache
El Tocuyo
Sanare
Tinaco
El Pao
Quíbor
Río Claro
Tinaquillo
Yaritagua
Barquisimeto
LARA
Carora
Río Tocuyo
Chivacoa
Duaca
Aguada Grande
Siquisique
Yumare
Aroa
San Felipe
Morón
Puerto Cabello
Valencia
YARACUY
Güigüe
Cagua
Turmero
Maracay
La Guaira
Simón Bolívar
CARABOBO
ARAGUA
Villa de Cura
San Juan de los Morros
Ortiz
El Sombrero
Barbacoas
Altagracia de Orituco
Valle de Guanape
Onoto
Araguita
Clarines
Puerto Piritu
MIRANDA
Ocumare del Tuy
Cúa
Río Chico
VARGAS
CARACAS
Petare
Los Teques
Altagracia de Orituco
Araguita de Barcelona
Chaguaramas
Zaraza
Valle de La Pascua
Las Mercedes
El Chaparro
El Socorro
Santa María de Ipire
Tucacas
Chuspa
Chichiriviche
Tocuyo de la Costa
La Cruz de Taratara
Mirimire
San Juan de los Cayos
San Luis
Pueblo Nuevo
Mapararí
Santa Inés
Churuguara
Altagracia
Santa Rita
Mene de Mauroa
Siquisique
Yumare
Aroa
Duaca
Aguada Grande
Río Tocuyo
Carora
Chivacoa
Cagua
Güigüe
Turmero
Villa de Cura
Cúa
Ocumare del Tuy
Barbacoas
Valle de La Pascua
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Ortiz
Altagracia de Orituco
Araguita de Barcelona
Chaguaramas
Zaraza
El Socorro
Santa María de Ipire
El Chaparro
Valle de Guanape
Onoto
Clarines
Puerto Piritu
Boca Mavaca
Maroa
Río Negro
San Carlos de Río Negro
El Mango
Vista Alegre
Mitú
Pico da Neblina 3014m
Pico Guimarães Rosas 2105m
São Marcelino
Iauareté
Içana
Río Uaupés
São Joaquim
Santa Isabel do Rio Negro
Río Marié
Río Vaupés
VAUPÉS
Río Apaporis
Río Yarí
Río Caquetá
Río Cuduyari
Río Guainía
Río Inírida
Morichal Viejo
San José del Guaviare
Río Guayabero
GUAINÍA
GUAVIARE
Amazonia
Orinoquia
Serra do Traíra
Río Negro
Río Orinoco
Río Guaviare
Río Uva
Río Iteviare
Río Manacacías
Río Ariari
Río Siare
Río Inírida
Río Guaviare
Puerto Inírida
San Antonio
Cerro Marahuaca 2579m
Cerro Duida 2400m
La Esmeralda
AMAZONAS
Santa Bárbara
Puerto Ayacucho
Cerro Yaví 2441m
Río Tomo
Río Meta
Río Vichada
Río Muco
Río Cinaruco
Río Capanaparo
Río Arauca
Río Apure
Río Guárico
Río Guanare
Río Portuguesa
Río Tocuyo
Río Yaracuy
Río Aroa
Río Yaracuy
Río Ventuari
Río Caura
Río Paragua
Río Caroní
Río Orinoco
Río Caura
Río Paragua
Río Caroní
Río Orinoco
Río Caura
Río Paragua
Río Caroní
Río Orinoco

Scale 1:6,500,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

290

Bogotá

Suba
Canal de Guaymaral
Usaquén
Engativá
Río Juan Amarillo
Molinos
N
Aeropuerto Internacional El Dorado
Barrios Unidos
Chapinero
Fontibón
Teusaquillo
Bogotá
Museo Nacional de Colombia
Kennedy
Puente Aranda
Río Fucha
Los Mártires
Catedral
La Candelaria
Antonio Mariño
Santa Fe
Bosa
Rafael Uribe
San Cristóbal
Tunjuelito
0 1 Km
0 1 Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

290

107

H I J K L M N

19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft

SOUTH AMERICA