

## Oracle Database 11g: SQL Tuning Workshop

**Duration:** 3 Days

### What you will learn

The SQL Tuning Workshop class covers investigative methods that reveal varying levels of detail about how the Oracle database executes a SQL statement. Students learn the different ways in which data can be accessed, which ones are most efficient under specific circumstances, and how to ensure that the best method is used. Partitioning topics are covered, in addition to taking advantage of hints, bind variables, and different types of indexes.

This course counts towards the Hands-on course requirement for the Oracle Database 11g Administrator Certification. Only instructor-led inclass or instructor-led online formats of this course will meet the Certification Hands-on Requirement. Self Study CD-Rom and Knowledge Center courses DO NOT meet the Hands-on Requirement.

Learn to:

Identify Poorly Performing SQL

Understand the Query Optimizer

Trace applications

Monitor SQL execution in real time

Interpret execution plans

A Live Virtual Class (LVC) is exclusively for registered students; unregistered individuals may not view an LVC at any time. Registered students must view the class from the country listed in the registration form. Unauthorized recording, copying, or transmission of LVC content may not be made.

### Audience

Application Developers

Data Warehouse Developer

Developer

Support Engineer

Technical Consultant

### Related Training

*Required Prerequisites*

Oracle Database: Introduction to SQL

### Course Objectives

Identify problem SQL statements

Modify a SQL statement to perform at its best

Trace an application

Understand how the Query Optimizer makes decisions about how to access data

Interpret execution plans

Use optimizer hints effectively

Generate a load test

## Course Topics

### Exploring the Oracle Database Architecture

Oracle Database Server Architecture: Overview

Oracle Database Memory Structures: Overview

Background Process Roles

Automatic Shared Memory Management

Automated SQL Execution Memory Management

Automatic Memory Management

Database Storage Architecture

Logical and Physical Database Structures

### Introduction to SQL Tuning

Reasons for Inefficient SQL Performance

Performance Monitoring Solutions

Monitoring and Tuning Tools: Overview

EM Performance Pages for Reactive Tuning

CPU and Wait Time Tuning Dimensions

Scalability with Application Design, Implementation, and Configuration

Common Mistakes on Customer Systems

Proactive Tuning Methodology

### Introduction to the Optimizer

Structured Query Language

SQL Statement Representation, Implementation & Processing: Overview

SQL Statement Parsing: Overview

Why Do You Need an Optimizer?

Optimization During Hard Parse Operation

Cost-Based Optimizer

Controlling the Behavior of the Optimizer

Optimizer Features and Oracle Database Releases

### Optimizer Operators

Row Source Operations

Main Structures and Access Paths

Full Table Scan

Indexes: Overview

Using Indexes: Considering Nullable Columns

Bitmap Indexes, Composite Indexes & Invisible Index

Guidelines for Managing Indexes

Clusters

## **Interpreting Execution Plans**

Execution Plan

Links Between Important Dynamic Performance Views

Automatic Workload Repository (AWR)

Generating SQL Reports from AWR Data

SQL Monitoring: Overview

Reading More Complex Execution Plans

Reviewing the Execution Plan

Looking Beyond Execution Plans

## **Case Study: Star Transformation**

The Star & Snowflake Schema Model

Execution Plan Without Star Transformation

Retrieving Fact Rows from One Dimension All Dimensions

Joining the Intermediate Result Set with Dimensions

Using Bitmap Join Indexes

Star Transformation

Bitmap Join Indexes

## **Optimizer Statistics**

Optimizer Statistics & Types of Optimizer Statistics

Multicolumn Statistics: Overview

Expression Statistics: Overview

Gathering System Statistics

Statistic Preferences: Overview

Optimizer Dynamic Sampling: Overview

Locking Statistics

## **Using Bind Variables**

Cursor Sharing and Different Literal Values

Cursor Sharing and Bind Variables

Bind Variables in SQL\*Plus & Enterprise Manager

Cursor Sharing Enhancements

Adaptive Cursor Sharing: Overview

Interacting with Adaptive Cursor Sharing

## **Using Optimizer Hints**

Optimizer Hints: Overview

Types of Hints

Specifying Hints

Rules for Hints

Hint Recommendations

Hint Categories

Optimization Goals and Approaches

Additional Hints

## **Application Tracing**

End-to-End Application Tracing Challenge

Location for Diagnostic Traces

What Is a Service?

Use Services with Client Applications  
Trace Your Own Session  
SQL Trace File Contents  
Formatting SQL Trace Files: Overview  
Invoking the tkprof Utility

### **Automating SQL Tuning**

Tuning SQL Statements Automatically  
Application Tuning Challenges  
SQL Tuning Advisor: Overview  
Stale or Missing Object Statistics  
SQL Statement Profiling  
Plan Tuning Flow and SQL Profile Creation  
Database Control and SQL Tuning Advisor  
Implementing Recommendations

### **Related Courses**

Oracle Database 11g: SQL Tuning Workshop - Self-Study Course