Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

216 220 136

Kárpathos
Kárpathos
Sea
TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS
(recognized only by Turkey)
Girne(Kerýneia)
Gazimağusa (Ammóchostos, Famagusta)
Al Lādhiqīyah (Latakia)
NICOSIA
Olympos 1951m
Páfos
Lárnaka
Lemesós (Limassol)
CYPRUS
Ṭarṭūs
Tripoli
Ḥamāh
Jabal Abū Rahbah
Ḥimṣ (Homs)
SYRIA
Tikrīt
Tigris
Buḥayrat ath Tharthār
Kermānshāh (Bākhtarān)
KERMANSHAH
IRAN
LORESTAN
Ilām
ILĀM
Euphrates
Ba'qūbah
BAGHDĀD
Al Fallūjah
Wādī Hawrān
LEBANON
BEYROUTH (BEIRUT)
Dūmā
DIMASHQ (DAMASCUS)
Jabal ash Shaykh
Buḥayrat ar Razāzah
Karbalā'
Al Ḥillah
Al Kūt
IRAQ
Al Qunaytirah
Nahariyya
Ḥefa (Haifa)
Lake Tiberias
As Suwaydā'
Syrian Desert
Irbid
Al Mafraq
Az Zarqā'
Jabal 'Unayzah 940m
Umm Mulhir
An Najaf
Al 'Amārah
ISRAEL
Netanya
West Bank
Tel Aviv-Yafo
Holon
Rehovot
'AMMĀN
Ashdod
Turayf
Jamal al 'Amūd 1070m
Ar Rūthīyah
As Samāwah
Ar Rihāb
An Nāṣirīyah
Ḥawr al Ḥammār
JERUSALEM
Gaza Strip
Gaza
Hebron
Dead Sea
Al Karak
Al Qurayyat
Wādī as Sirḥān
Wādī 'Ar'ar
Zaḥrat al Baṭn
Nile Delta
Dumyāt (Damietta)
Rashīd (Rosetta)
Marsā Maṭrūḥ
Alexandria (Al Iskandarīyah)
Kafr ash Shaykh
Būr Sa'īd (Port Said)
Al Mansūrah
Al 'Arīsh
Al Ḥarrah
JORDAN
Damanhūr
El Nouzha
Al 'Alamayn
Ṭanṭā
Az Zaqāzīq
Suez Canal (Qanāt as Suways)
Al Ismā'īlīya
Sappir
Ḥa Negev
Be'ér Menúha
Wādī al 'Arabah
Wādī ash Sharāh
Shibīn al Kawm
CAIRO (AL QĀHIRAH)
Banhā
Cairo
Pyramids of Giza
Ḥilwān
Giza (Al Jīzah)
Aṣ Ṣaff
Suez (As Suways)
Khalīj as Suways (Gulf of Suez)
Mu'ān
Elat
Al 'Aqabah
Al Jawf
AL JAWF
Sakākah
Al Jarāwī
Al Murayr
Al Labbah
Rafḥah
Bi'r Juraybīyāt
Wādī al Bāṭin
Nishāb
AL ḤUDŪD ASH SHAMĀLĪYAH
Adhfā'
Ḥafar al Bāṭin
Ath Thumāmī
Murkhufjad al Qaṭṭārah (Qattara Depression)
Sinai (Sīnā)
Abu Zenima
Za'farānah
Jabal Mūsā 2285m
Aṭ Ṭūr
Gulf of Aqaba
Haql
Al Bi'r
Bi'r Fajr
Al Qalībah
Tabūk
Al Akhḍar
Al Bad'
Jabal al Lawz 2580m
Jabal ash Shifā
TABŪK
Ash Sharmah
Jabal Dabbāgh 2350m
Taymā'
Ḥā'il
Bi'r al Murār
Al Mayyah
An Nafūd
Al Ghazālah
Al Ḥamūdīyah
Al Muwayliḥ
Ḍubā
Ad Dār al Ḥamrā'
Jazīrat Ra's Tirān
Muḥammad
Sharm ash Shaykh
Al Fayyūm
Banī Suwayf
Al Fashn
Banī Mazār
Bawīṭī
Al Minyā
Mallawī
Dayrūṭ
Abnūb
Asyūṭ
Ṭahṭā
Qaṣr al Farāfirah
Ra's Gharīb
Western Desert
Sahara el Sharqiya (Eastern Desert)
Al Ghurdaqah (Hurghada)
Būr Safāga
Al Qusayr
Bi'r Abā al Qazāz
Al 'Ulā
Wādī al Jizl
Wādī al Ḥamd
Al Wājh
Khaybar
Ḥadīyah
AL ḤIJĀZ
AL QAṢĪM
Najd
Wādī ar Rimah
'Uqlat aṣ Ṣuqūr
Buraydah
'Unayzah
Al Majma'ah
Al Arṭāwīyah
Az Zilfī
Jalājil
Shaqrā'
Marāh
Durmā
Ad Dawādimī
Al Quwayīyah
Sahara el Sharqiya (Eastern Desert)
Nile
Akhmīm
Sawhāj
Jirjā
Qinā
Valley of the Kings
Luxor
Luxor (Al 'Uqṣur)
Isnā
Idfū
Al Qaṣr
Mūṭ
Al Khārijah
EGYPT
Marsā al 'Alam
Umm Lajj
Al Ḥanākiyah
AL MADĪNAH
Al Madīnah (Medina)
SAUDI ARABIA
Jabal Raḍwā 1814m
Yanbu' al Baḥr
Badr Ḥunayn
Ḥarrat Rahat
Red Sea
Jazīrat Shadwān
Ra's Banās
Baranīs
Abu Ballās 467m
Bāris
Aswan Dam (Khazzān Aswān)
Kom Ombo (Kawm Umbū)
Aswān
Lake Nasser (Buḥayrat Nāṣir)
Abu Simbel (Abū Sunbul)
(Administrative border)
(Hala'ib Triangle)
Halaib
(Political border)
Wadi Halfa
Selima Oasis
Akasha
Wadi Hidiglih
Nubian Desert
Salala
Wadi Oka
Dungunab
Ras Abu Shagara
Muhammad Qol
Rābigh
King Abdul Aziz
Jiddah (Jedda)
Makkah (Mecca)
Aṭ Ṭā'if
MAKKAH
Turabah
Ar Rawḍah
Al Khurmah
Al Mislah
'Aynīn
Wādī Bīshah
Wādī ad Dawāsir
As Sulayyil
Daws
AL BĀḤAH
Al Bāḥah
Al Līth
Qal'at Bīshah
Wādī Taḥlīth
Tathlīth
'ASĪR
Ṣabt al 'Ulāyā
Al Qunfudhah
Muḥāyil
Khamīs Mushayṭ
Abhā
Jabal Sawdā' 3133m
Al Birk
NAJRĀN
Najrān
Zahrān
Ad Darb
Tihāmah
JĪZĀN
Ṣabyā
Jīzān
Sa'dah
Wādī Maṭhāb
Jazā'ir Farasān
Dahlak Archipelago
Ras Shakal
Hūth
'Abs
Khamir
Ḥajjah
'Amrān
El Rahaba
Jabal an Nabī Shu'ayb 3760m
Kamarān
Al Luḥayyah
Wādī Mawr
Az Zaydīyah
Bājil
Al Ḥudaydah (Hodeida)
Al Ḥudaydah
SANA' (SANA)
YEMEN
Wādī Abrād
Dhamār
Rada'
Yarīm
Bayt al Faqīh
Wādī Zabīd
Zabīd
Ibb
Qa'ṭabah
Ta'izz
Ramādah
Al Mukhā
Lahij
Ash Shaykh 'Uthmān
Madīnat ash Sha'b
Bāb el Mandeb
At Turbah
Aseb
Moulhoulé
DJIBOUTI
Jazīrat Jabal Zuqar
Jazīrat al Ḥanīsh al Kabīr
Ed
Danakil Desert
Beylul
Maych'ew
AFAR
Korem
Sek'ot'a
Gonder
Āykel
Metema
Gallabat
Tekezē
Om Hajer
Ādigrat
Ādwa
Aksum
Ādī Ārk'ay
Mek'elē
Ras Dashen Terara 4620m
Simēn
TIGRAY
AMHARA
ETHIOPIA
Barentu
Teseney
Khashm el Girba
Kassala
Keren
Massawa
Akurdet
Zūla
ASMARA
Sovra 3018m
Mersa Fatma
Mendefera
Massawa Channel
ERITREA
Enghershatu 2576m
Nakfa
Baraka
Eriba
Midi
Dahlak Archipelago
Wādī Langeb
Derudeb
Haiya
Musmar
Tokar
Ekowit
Sinkat
Suakin
Sallom
Port Sudan
RED SEA
Wadi 'Amur
Abu Hamed
Shereik
Berber
Atbara
Ed Damer
Ed Debba
Korti
Merowe
El Khandaq
Dongola
Argo
Laqiya Arba'in
Delgo
NORTHERN
RIVER NILE
SUDAN
Wadi el Milk
Eilei
Abu 'Urug
Omdurman
Khartoum North
KHARTOUM
Khartoum
Umm Inderab
KHARTOUM
Göz Regeb
KASSALA
Adarama
Atbara
Shendi
Kabushiya
Wadi Muqaddam
Nile
El Kamlin
Rufa'a
GEZIRA
Wad Medani
Barakat
Hag 'Abdullah
Wad Nimr
El Manaqil
Hamrat esh Sheikh
Sodiri
NORTHERN KORDOFAN
WHITE NILE
Ed Dueim
Sennar
El Hawata
Doka
GEDAREF
Gedaref
Blue Nile
Singa
Rabak
Kosti
Tendelti
Umm Ruwaba
El Obeid
Wad Banda
Khuwei
WESTERN KORDOFAN
Bara
SINNAR
Gulf of Aden
Gulf of Tadjoura
Lake Abbe
Lake Assal
Lake Gamarī
Ghoubbet el Kharab
Ras Siyan
Ra's Bir
Ra's Dumeira
Ra's Dumeira
Ra's Bir
Ra's Siyan
Ghoubbet el Kharab
Lake Gamarī
Lake Assal
Lake Abbe
Gulf of Tadjoura
Gulf of Aden
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Cancer

Northwest Africa



Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
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- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



H I J K L M N

175 128 133

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Elche Alicante Orihuela Cartagena
ALGER (ALGIERS) Cap de Bordj El Bahri Tizi Ouzou Béjaïa Jijel Skikda Cap Bougaroun Cap de Fer Jalta Annaba
Bizerte Cap Blanc Menzel Bourguiba Golfe de Tunis Carthage TUNIS Béja Oued Medjerda
Marsala Castelvetrano Caltanissetta ITALY Catania Siracusa Agrigento Ragusa Modica Sicilia (Sicily) Gela Capo Scaramia Capo Passero
Strait of Sicily Cap Bon Pantelleria Isola di Pantelleria Malta Channel
Gozo Rabat Malta VALLETTA MALTA
Nabeul Zaghouan Golfe de Hammamet Sousse Kairouan Skanès Rass Kaboudia Mahdia Isole Pelagie
Tipasa Ténès Aïn Defla Blida Médéa Houari Boumediene Bouira Sétif Aïn El Bey Constantine Souk Ahras Guelma Les Salines Aïn Beida El Kef
Cap Ferrat Mostaganem Oued Chelif Chlef Tell Atlas Ksar el Boukhari Bordj-Bou-Arreridj Batna Khenchela Tébessa Jebel Chambi 1554m Kasserine Sebkhet de Sidi el Hani Sidi Bouzid
Oran Relizane Es Senia Aïn Temouchent Mascara Tiaret Frenda Sidi Bel Abbès Tissemsilt Zahrez Chergui Chott El Hodna Bou Saâda Massif de l'Aurès
Sfax Îles de Kerkenah Mediterranean Sea
Tlemcen Saïda Djelfa Biskra Chott Melghir Gafsa Golfe de Gabès
Chott ech Chergui Hauts Plateaux Saharien Atlas Aflou Laghouat Chott Merouane Nefta Tozeur Chott el Fedjaj Baro Gabès Mellita Île de Jerba Kebili Chott el Jerid
TUNISIA Médenine Tataouine
ṬARĀBULUS (TRIPOLI) Zuwārah Al Khums Mişrātah Rās Miṣrātah Khalīj Surt (Gulf of Sirte)
Az Zāwiyah Tarābulus Al Azīzīyah Zlītan Gharyān Yafran Dehibat
Aïn Sefra Ghardaïa Ouargla El Oued Touggourt Laghouat Figuig
Nālūt Mizdah Banī Walīd Al Qaddāhīyah Bu 'Ayrāt al Ḥasūn Surt As Sulţān An Nawfalīyah
Hassi Messaoud Grand Erg Occidental Grand Erg Oriental Wādī Zamzam Wādī Bayy al Kabīr Sīnāwin Tripolitania Al 'Uqaylah
El Goléa Bourdj Messaouda Dirj Ghadāmis Ash Shuwayrif Al Ḥamādah al Ḥamrā'
Hūn Waddān Jabal as Sawdā' Zillah
Timimoun Oued Saoura Plateau du Tademaït Hassi Bel Guebbour Djanet Idhān Awbārī LIBYA Al Ḥarūj al Aswad
Bordj Omar Driss Tiguentourine Birāk Samnū Sabhā
Adrar Reggane Sebkha Azzel Matti Sebkha Mekerrhane Arak Monts de Mouydir Tidaest Tassili n-Ajjer Adrar n-Ajjer Illizi Awbārī Ghaddūwah Zawīlah Murzuq Al 'Uwaynāt Hamādat Murzuq Jabal Bin Ghunaymah Wāw al Kabīr
ERIA Sahara Ghāt Djanet Idhān Murzuq Al Qaţrūn Tajarhi Tropic of Cancer
I-n-Salah Tanezrouft Tahat 2918m Atakor Ahaggar Tassili Oua-n-Ahaggar Oued Tafassasset Tamanrasset Silet Plateau du Manguéni Plateau du Djado Plateau du Tchigaï Massif d'Abo Tibesti Aozou Madama Djado Chirfa Zouar Bardaï Sherda Dao Timmi Séguédine BORKOU-ENNEDI-TIBESTI
Tessalit Boughessa Ti-n-Zaouâtene Adrar des Ifôghas Aguelhok Abeïbara Timétrine Kidal Valée de Tilemsi Ti-n-Essako Aneïs I-n-Tebezas KIDAL I-n- Guezzam Assamakka Arlit Tadek Adrar Tamgak 1988m Iferouâne Massif de l'Aïr Timia Monts Bagzane 2022m Akrérèb Elméki Tchighozérine Massif de Taghouaji 1106m Agadez Ingal Tassara Teguidda-n-Tessoumt Tim-Meghsoi Vallée de l'Azawagh Falaise de Tiguidit Erg du Ténéré NIGER AGADEZ Aney Dirkou Bilma Fachi Grand Erg de Bilma Bodélé CHAD
Niger Bourem Gao GAO Tillia TAHOUA Doro Ménaka Ansongo Andéramboukane Tchin-Tabaradene Abalak Aderbissinat ZINDER Termit-Kaoboul Ngourti Achétinamou Tasker Diffa Nokou DIFFA KANEM

19,686ft 13,124ft 9843ft 6562ft 3281ft 1640ft 820ft 328ft Sea Level -820ft -6562ft -13,124ft

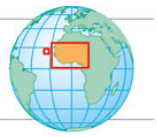
West Africa


A
B
C
D
E
F
G
130
290
291
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Cap Barbas
Aghouinit
Touâjil
Tourine
TIRIS ZEMMOUR
Malqṭeïr
Bir-Gandouz
Techla
Chàr
El Mrâyer
El Guettâra
Taoudenni
Nouâdhibou
Lagouira
Râs Nouâdhibou
Dakhlet Nouâdhibou
Boû Lanouâr
Nouâdhibou
Choûm
Azeffâl
Akchâr
Ouarâne
Ouadâne
Aṭâr
ADRAR
Chinguetti
Oujeft
DAKHLET NOUÂDHIBOU
INCHIRI
Akjoujt
'Erg Atouila
'Erg I-n-Sâkâne
I-n-Échaï
'Erîgât
Nouâmghâr
Râs Timirist
Bennichchâb
Boû Rjeimât
El Mreyyé
MAURITANIA
TOMBOUCTOU
Araouane
Boû Djébéha
Azaouâd
Sebkhet Te-n-Dghâmcha
Rachid
Tidjikja
TAGANT
Tichit
Aoukâr
HODH
Beïla
Nouakchott
NOUAKCHOTT
Idini
TRARZA
Moudjéria
ECH CHARGUI
Boutilimit
Magta' Lahjar
Tiguent
Mederdra
Rkiz
BRAKNA
Aleg
Boûmdeid
Tâmchekket
Oualâta
Oudeïka
Bamba
Rosso
Senegal
Bogué
Podor
Dagana
Richard Toll
Bababé
Kiffa
Guérou
'Ayoûn el 'Atroûs
Néma
Lac Faguibine
Tombouctou
Gourma-Rharous
Saint Louis
Lac de Guier
Mônguel
ASSABA
Tintane
HODH EL GHARBI
Kaédi
Mbout
Timbedgha
Amourj
Goundam
Niger
Diré
Niafounké
Lac Garou
Lac Niangay
Lac Aougoundou
Gossi
Louga
Kébémèr
Linguère
Matam
Maghama
GORGOL
Kankossa
Kobenni
Bassikounou
Ranérou
Dara
Ould Yenjé
GUIDIMAKA
'Adel Bagrou
Pointe des Almadies
Dakar
DAKAR
Mékhé
Tivaouane
Thiès
Touba
Mbaké
Diourbel
Vélingara
Sélibabi
Nioro
Ballé
Nampala
Youvarou
Hombori
Rufisque
Bambey
Mbour
Joal-Fadiout
Fatick
Kaolack
Saloum
Bakel
Kidira
Ambidédi
Kayes
Marena
Sandaré
Diéma
Mourdiah
Sokolo
Dioura
Ténenkou
Diaka
Mopti
Konna
Douentza
MOPTI
Sévaré
Bandiagara
Hombori
Kaffrine
Koungheul
Nioro du Rip
Sokone
Goudiri
Diamou
Sadiola
Bafoulabé
Senegal
KAYES
KOULIKORO
Niono
Massina
Diafarabé
Djenné
Djibo
Bankass
Koro
Didiéni
Kolokani
Banamba
SÉGOU
Markala
Ségou
Niger
Tominian
Bani
San
Ouahigouya
Kongoussi
Tikaré
Yako
Kaya
Mané
Tiou
Gourci
Bénéna
Bla
Tougan
Toma
BURKINA FASO
OUAGADOUGOU
Zinaré
Nouna
Dédougou
Koudougou
Réo
Kombissiri
Boromo
Boundoukui
Houndé
Sapouï
Nebbou
Bobo-Dioulasso
Ouessa
Léo
Pô
Diébougou
Sidéradougou
Banfora
Lawra
Tumu
Sandema
Nadawli
Gaoua
Kampti
Wa
Batié
Kulpawn
Black Volta
White Volta
Yapei
Damongo
Bole
Sawla
Bouna
Téhini
Ferkessédougou
Korhogo
Odienné
Samatiguila
Madinani
Kouto
Boundiali
Ouangolodougou
Mangodara
Niangoloko
Nielle
Tengréla
Kadiolo
Sindou
Manankoro
Yanfolila
Garalo
Kolondiéba
Orodara
Koloko
Kolondiéba
Bafing
Bakoye
Faléme
Bani
Mali
Tamgue 1538m
Niagassola
Kita
Kéniéba
Lac de Manantali
Toukoto
Kokofata
Sébékoro
Kati
BAMAKO
Koulikoro
Fana
Dioila
Koutiala
Yorosso
Kouri
Bougouni
Ouélessébougou
Kangaba
Maléa
Doko
Kangaré
Lac de Selingué
Bagoé
Koundougou
Siguiri
Niéna
Sikasso
SIKASSO
Tikinsso
Dinguiraye
Labé
Tougué
Fouta Djallon
Pita
Kavendou 1421m
Télimélé
Dalaba
Dabola
GUINEA
Niger
Kouroussa
Mandiana
Kankan
Faranah
Kamsar
Boké
Koukouré
Fria
Kindia
Mamou
Cap Verga
Boffa
Dubréka
Conakry
CONAKRY
Coyah
Forécariah
Falaba
Mongo
Kabala
Bintimani 1948m
Kambia
Pendembu
Port Loko
Sewa
Makeni
Kissidougou
Kérouane
Tokounou
Pic de Tibé 1504m
Beyla
Boola
Koidu
Guékédou
Macenta
Voinjama
FREETOWN
Pepel
Lungi
Lunsar
Magburaka
SIERRA LEONE
Moyamba
Bo
Kenema
Shenge
Matru
Bonthe
Pujehun
Mano
Moa
Loffa
Kolahun
Zorzor
Nzérékoré
Lola
Yomou
Yekepa
Sanniquellie
Ganta
Mont Nimba
Sulima
Robertsport
Tubmanburg
Gbanga
Danané
Man
Sassandra
Vavoua
Zuénoula
Lac de Kossou
Lac de Buyo
Biankouma
Sifié
Séguéla
Kounahiri
Mankono
Béoumi
Bouaké
Sandégué
Tanda
Bondoukou
Kintampo
Wenchi
Techiman
Berekum
Sunyani
Mampong
Ejura
Tiébissou
Bouaflé
Ouellé
Agnibilékrou
Mbahiakro
Yamoussoukro
San Pedro
Dimbokro
Abengourou
Bongouanou
Goaso
GHANA
Kumasi
Konongo
Bibiani
Obuasi
Awaaso
Dunkwa
Enchi
Akoupé
Adzopé
Agboville
Oumé
Gagnoa
Issia
Toumodi
Lakota
Tiassalé
Divo
Soubré
Guéyo
Buyo
Guiglo
Toulépleu
Duékoué
Daloa
Zoukougbeu
Kakata
Harbel
Tapeta
Saint John
Monrovia
Marshall
LIBERIA
Buchanan
Zwedru
Cavalla
Taï
Cestos
River Cess
Greenville
Grand Cess
Plibo
Harper
Cape Palmas
Grabo
San-Pédro
Grand-Bérébi
Sassandra
Fresco
Grand-Lahou
Guitri
Dabou
Abidjan
Port Bouet
Aboisso
Prestea
Tarkwa
Cape Coast
Grand-Bassam
Half Assini
Axim
Sekondi-Takoradi
Cape Three Points
Tabou
Fouta Djallon
ATLANTIC OCEAN
6000m
4000m
3000m
2000m
1000m
500m
250m
100m
Sea Level
-250m
-2000m
-4000m
CAPE VERDE
Santo Antão
Pombas
Mindelo
São Vicente
Ribeira Brava
São Nicolau
Ilhas de Barlavento
Amilcar Cabral
Pedra Lume
Sal
Boa Vista
João Barrosa
Maio
Tarrafal
Fogo
São Filipe
Santiago
PRAIA
Ilhas de Sotavento
Scale 1:8,000,000
0 50 100 Km
0 50 100 Miles
ASCENSION ISLAND (to UK)
North Point
Porpoise Point
North East Bay
Sisters Peak 446m
Clarence Bay
GEORGETOWN
The Peak 859m
South East Point
South West Bay
Portland Point
Mars Bay
South Point
Wideawake Airfield
South East Bay
Pillar Bay
Scale 1:750,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles
TRISTAN DA CUNHA (to UK)
Big Point
Rookery Point
EDINBURGH
Anchorstock Point
Queen Mary's Peak 2060m
Sandy Point
Longbluff
Lyon Point
Cave Point
Stonybeach Bay
Stonyhill Point
Scale 1:750,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles
SAINT HELENA (to UK)
Sugar Loaf Point
Flagstaff Bay
JAMESTOWN
Horse Pasture Point
The Haystack 616m
Longwood
Egg Island
Diana's Peak 820m
South West Point
Gill Point
Long Range Point
Speery Island
Castle Rock Point
Scale 1:750,000
0 5 10 Km
0 5 10 Miles

Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
above 5 million · 1 million to 5 million · 500,000 to 1 million
100,000 to 500,000 · 50,000 to 100,000 · 10,000 to 50,000 · below 10,000



H I J K L M N

131 · 134 · 135

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

ALGERIA · NIGER · NIGERIA · BENIN · TOGO · CHAD · CAMEROON · GABON · EQUATORIAL GUINEA · SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

KIDAL · GAO · TILLABÉRI · TAHOUA · AGADEZ · DIFFA · ZINDER · MARADI · DOSSO · NIAMEY · SOKOTO · KATSINA · KEBBI · ZAMFARA · KANO · JIGAWA · YOBE · BORNO · ADAMAWA · TARABA · GOMBE · BAUCHI · KADUNA · NIGER · FCT ABUJA · PLATEAU · NASSARAWA · KWARA · KOGI · BENUE · TAHOUA · TIBESTI · KANEM · LAC · BAHR EL GAZEL · HADJER-LAMIS · CHARI-BAGUIRMI · LOGONE-OCCIDENTAL · LOGONE-ORIENTAL · MOYO-KEBBI OUEST · TANDJILÉ · MAYO-KÉBBI EST · EXTRÊME-NORD · NORD · OUHAM-PENDÉ · NANA-MAMBÉRÉ · MAMBÉRÉ-KADÉÏ · SANGHA-MBAÉRÉ · LA SANGHA · WOLEU-NTEM · OGOOUÉ-IVINDO · CUVETTE-OUEST · CUVETTE · ESTUAIRE · HAUT-OGOOUÉ · OGOOUÉ-LOLO · SUD · EST · OUEST · CENTRE · SUD-OUEST · LITTORAL · NORD-OUEST · ANAMBRA · ENUGU · EBONYI · CROSS RIVER · AKWA IBOM · RIVERS · BAYELSA · DELTA · EDO · ONDO · OSUN · OGUN · OYO · EKITI · KOGI · LAGOS · ABIA · IMO

Tamanrasset · Silet · Aozou · Madama · Plateau du Djado · Djado · Chirfa · Bardaï · Zouar · Sherda · Dao Timmi · Séguédine · Tessalit · Boughessa · Ti-n-Zaouâtene · Aguelhok · Abeïbara · Adrar des Ifoghas · Timétrine · Kidal · Ti-n-Essako · Anéfis · I-n-Tebezas · I-n-Guezzam · Assamakka · Tadek · Iférouâne · Adrar Tamgak 1988m · Arlit · Timia · Elméki · Monts Bagzane 2022m · Akréréb · Teguidda-n-Tessoumt · Tchighozérine · Massif de Taghouaji 1106m · Agadez · Aney · Dirkou · Bilma · Fachi · Grand Erg de Bilma · Erg du Ténéré · Falaise de Tiguidit · Tassara · Ingal · Bodélé · Niger · Bourem · Gao · Doro · Ménaka · Ansongo · Andéramboukane · Tillia · Tchin-Tabaradene · Abalak · Aderbissinat · Termit-Kaoboul · Ngourti · Tasker · Quatagouna · Bani Bangou · Tahoua · Keita · Tanout · Boultoum · Nokou · Ayorou · Bankilaré · Gorom-Gorom · Aribinda · Abala · Bagaroua · Illéla · Bouza · Dakoro · Belbédji · Sabon Kafi · Damagaram Takaya · Kellé · Nguigmi · Rig-Rig · Mao · Tillabéri · Ouallam · Filingué · Dori · Téra · Gothèye · Baléyara · Matankari · Birnin Konni · Malbaza · Madaoua · Guidan-Roumji · Tessaoua · Maradi · Zinder · Miria · Takiéta · Gouré · Goudoumaria · Bosso · Diffa · Damasak · Maïné-Soroa · Nguru · Gashua · Geidam · Mongonu · Bol · Ngouri · Moussoro · Tersef · Ngoura · Massakory · Massaguet · Moyto · Lake Chad · Tougouri · Pissila · Bogandé · Sirba · Bossey Bangou · Torodi · Say · Dallol Bosso · Loga · Dogondoutchi · Gaya · Malanville · Kamba · Koko · Zuru · Wasagu · Funtua · Zaria · Soba · Dutsan Wai · Sabon Birnin Gwari · Kaduna · Kujama · Kachia · Kafanchan · Jos · Bauchi · Gombe · Kumo · Kaltungo · Mubi · Gombi · Biu · Maroua · Yagoua · Kaélé · Fianga · Guider · Léré · Pala · Lai · Kélo · Gounou-Gaya · Garoua · Lagdo · Lac de Lagdo · Yola · Numan · Jimeta · Jalingo · Poli · Rey Bouba · Tcholliré · Moundou · Bongor · Ba Illi · Sherda · Zouar · Aozou · Bardaï · Faya · Largeau · Abéché · Iriba · Biltine · Mongo · Am Timan · Bokoro · Ati · Mao · Moussoro · Bol · Ngouri · Massakory · Massaguet · Moyto · Ngoura · Tersef · N'Djaména · Massenya · Bousso · Maiduguri · Dikwa · Ngala · Magumeri · Damaturu · Potiskum · Gashua · Nguru · Geidam · Damasak · Diffa · Bosso · Goudoumaria · Nguigmi · Mao · Rig-Rig · Moussoro · Bongor · Kousséri · Logone · Chari · Baibokoum · Bébédjia · Goré · Bocaranga · Paoua · Bozoum · Bouar · Carnot · Berbérati · Gamboula · Batouri · Bertoua · Minta · Bélabo · Nanga Eboko · Yoko · Bétaré Oya · Garoua Boulaï · Baboua · Meiganga · Ngaoundéré · Tignère · Mbé · Kontcha · Tchabal Mbabo 2460m · Dimlang 2042m · Ibi · Gassol · Wukari · Takum · Makurdi · Lafia · Loko · Lokoja · Okene · Ayangba · Idah · Auchi · Ubiaja · Oturkpo · Gboko · Nkambe · Wum · Lac Nyos · Lac de Mbakaou · Banyo · Tibati · Foumban · Bamenda · Mamfe · Ikom · Afikpo · Abakaliki · Ogoja · Enugu · Onitsha · Awka · Asaba · Owerri · Umuahia · Aba · Port Harcourt · Uyo · Calabar · Degema · Opobo · Bonny · Brass · Yenagoa · Kwale · Ogwashi-Uku · Sapele · Warri · Burutu · Forcados · Benin City · Ekpoma · Auchi · Idah · Okene · Ayangba · Lokoja · Kabba · Ado-Ekiti · Ikare · Akure · Owo · Ondo · Ilesha · Ife · Ede · Oshogbo · Iwo · Oyo · Iseyin · Ogbomosho · Shaki · Ilorin · Pategi · Baro · Jebba · Kishi · Lafiagi · Kaiama · Okuta · Mokwa · Bida · Suleja · Minna · Zungeru · Tegina · Kontagora · Ibeto · Auna · Wawa · New Bussa · Nikki · Yashikera · Ndali · Parakou · Djougou · Kouandé · Natitingou · Péhonko · Boukoumbé · Gushiegu · Kandé · Niamtougou · Kara · Yendi · Tamale · Bafilo · Bassar · Sokodé · Bimbila · Bétérou · Bassila · Tchaourou · Djougou · Parakou · Bembèrèkè · Kouandé · Natitingou · Cotonou · Porto-Novo · Lagos · Lomé · Aného · Grand-Popo · Ouidah · Abomey · Bohicon · Pobè · Kétou · Sakété · Ouémé · Plateau · Ifonyin · Ijebu-Ode · Ilaro · Abeokuta · Ibadan · Ogbomosho · Oyo · Iwo · Ede · Ilesha · Ife · Akure · Owo · Ondo · Ado-Ekiti · Ikare · Okitipupa · Epe · Ikeja · Lagos · Badagry · Ouémé · Mono · Couffo · Atlantique · Zou · Collines · Borgou · Alibori · Atakora · Donga · Kandi · Banikoara · Ségbana · Gogounou · Kompienga · Bagré · Pama · Porga · Tanguiéta · Gbéroubouè · Bembèrèkè · Natitingou · Kouandé · Péhonko · Boughessa · Tessalit · Ti-n-Zaouâtene · Aguelhok · Abeïbara · Timétrine · Kidal · Ti-n-Essako · Anéfis · I-n-Tebezas · Tamanrasset · Silet · Tassili ta-n-Ahaggar · Valée de Tilemsi · Valée de l'Azaouagh · Tim-Meghsoi · Tadek · Iférouâne · Adrar Tamgak · Arlit · Timia · Elméki · Monts Bagzane · Akréréb · Teguidda-n-Tessoumt · Tchighozérine · Massif de Taghouaji · Agadez · Aney · Dirkou · Bilma · Fachi · Grand Erg de Bilma · Erg du Ténéré · Falaise de Tiguidit · Tassara · Ingal · Bodélé · Niger · Bourem · Gao · Doro · Ménaka · Ansongo · Andéramboukane · Tillia · Tchin-Tabaradene · Abalak · Aderbissinat · Termit-Kaoboul · Ngourti · Tasker · Quatagouna · Bani Bangou · Tahoua · Keita · Tanout · Boultoum · Nokou · Ayorou · Bankilaré · Gorom-Gorom · Aribinda · Abala · Bagaroua · Illéla · Bouza · Dakoro 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Harcourt · Uyo · Calabar · Degema · Opobo · Bonny · Brass · Yenagoa · Kwale · Ogwashi-Uku · Sapele · Warri · Burutu · Forcados · Benin City · Ekpoma · Auchi · Idah · Okene · Ayangba · Lokoja · Kabba · Ado-Ekiti · Ikare · Akure · Owo · Ondo · Ilesha · Ife · Ede · Oshogbo · Iwo · Oyo · Iseyin · Ogbomosho · Shaki · Ilorin · Pategi · Baro · Jebba · Kishi · Lafiagi · Kaiama · Okuta · Mokwa · Bida · Suleja · Minna · Zungeru · Tegina · Kontagora · Ibeto · Auna · Wawa · New Bussa · Nikki · Yashikera · Ndali · Parakou · Djougou



Central Africa

128
133
136

Falaise de Tiguidit
AGADEZ
NIGER
DIFFA
BORKOU
Bodélé
ENNEDI-OUEST
ENNEDI-EST
NORTHERN DARFUR
NORTHERN KORDOFAN
ZINDER
KANEM
BAHE EL GAZEL
WADI-FIRA
BATHA
LAC
OUADDAÏ
WESTERN DARFUR
SUDAN
JIGAWA
YOBE
CHAD
SILA
CENTRAL DARFUR
WESTERN KORDOFAN
SOUTHERN KORDOFAN
KANO
BORNO
CHARI-BAGUIRMI
GUÉRA
SOUTHERN DARFUR
EASTERN DARFUR
SALAMAT
BAUCHI
GOMBE
KADUNA
EXTRÊME-NORD
MAYO-KÉBBI-EST
TANDJILÉ
VAKAGA
NIGERIA
PLATEAU
ADAMAWA
MAYO-KÉBBI-OUEST
MOYEN-CHARI
NORTHERN BAHR EL GHAZAL
EL GHAZAL
UNITY
WARRAP
SOUTH SUDAN
NASSARAWA
TARABA
LOGONE-OCCIDENTAL
LOGONE-ORIENTAL
MANDOUL
BAMINGUI-BANGORAN
HAUTE-KOTTO
HAUT-MBOMOU
NORTH-WEST
ADAMAOUA
OUHAM-PENDÉ
OUHAM
NANA-GRÉBIZI
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
KÉMO
OUAKA
MBOMOU
WESTERN EQUATORIA
JONGLEI
SOUTH-WEST
CAMEROON
NANA-MAMBÉRÉ
OMBELLA-MPOKO
BASSE-KOTTO
LITTORAL
CENTRE
MAMBÉRÉ-KADÉÏ
LOBAYE
CENTRAL EQUATORIA
MALABO
EQUATORIAL GUINEA
SUD
LA LIKOUALA
EQUATEUR
ORIENTALE
WOLEU NTEM
LA SANGHA
Congo Basin
UGANDA
ESTUAIRE
OGOOUÉ-IVINDO
CUVETTE-OUEST
CUVETTE
MOYEN-OGOOUÉ
GABON
DEMOCRATIC
Massif du Kapka
Massif des Bongo
Massif d'Adamaoua
Gotel Mountains
Dorsale Camerounaise
Nuba Mountains
Marra Hills
Jebel Marra 3071m
Teiga Plateau
Dar Fur
Mount Cameroon 4070m
Dimlang 2042m
Tchabal Mbabo 2460m
Lake Chad
Lake Albert
Lake Edward
Lake George
Aweil
Kisangani
N'DJAMÉNA
VILLE DE N'DJAMÉNA
Maiduguri
Kano
Douala
YAOUNDÉ
LIBREVILLE
Bangassou
BANGUI
Moundou
Sarh
Abéché
Am Timan
Mongo
Bitkine
Nyala
El Fasher
El Obeid
Kadugli
Malabo
Bata
Ebolowa
Sangmélima
Ouesso
Mbandaka
Bumba
Gemena
Buta
Aketi
Isiro
Bunia
Arua
Yambio
Juba
Wau
Rumbek
Bentiu
Malakal
Kuacjok
Tonj
Yirol
Kaga Bandoro
Bossangoa
Bozoum
Bouar
Berbérati
Carnot
Bambari
Kouango
Ippy
Bria
Mouka
Ouadda
Birao
Ouanda Djallé
Am Dam
Mangalmé
Abéché
Iriba
Biltine
Guéréda
Adré
El Geneina
Zalingei
Umm Dafag
Gordil
Sumeih
Abyei
(Abyei Area)
(disputed area)
Abu Gabra
Ed Da'ein
Kubbum
Goz Beïda
Mongororo
Am Timan
Abou Deïa
Melfi
Massakory
Moussoro
Haraz-Djombo
Djédaa
Oum-Hadjer
Ati
Bathā
Mao
Rig-Rig
Nokou
Koro Toro
Oum-Chalouba
Arada
Umm Buru
Kutum
Mellit
Malha
Hamrat esh Sheikh
Sodiri
Abu 'Urug
Eilei
Wad Banda
Umm Keddada
Gedid Ras el Fil
Jebel Marra 3071m
Khuwei
Er Rahad
Umm Ruwaba
Bara
Abu Zabad
En Nahud
El Fula
El Lagowa
El Muglad
Dilling
Delami
Rashad
Talodi
Tali Post
Amadi
Maridi
Yambio
Nzara
Ezo
Tambura
Derbissaka
Djéma
Ouando
Obo
Mboki
Zémio
Rafaï
Dembia
Bangassou
Mobaye
Ouango
Monga
Bosobolo
Gbadolite
Mobayi-Mbongo
Yakoma
Bondo
Abumombazi
Libenge
Businga
Likati
Angu
Ndu
Lebo
Gwang
Bili
Ango
Api
Titule
Bambesa
Zobia
Poko
Rungu
Niangara
Dungu
Faradje
Aba
Arua
Watsa
Arebi
Mahagi
Djugu
Mangbwalu
Irumu
Mambasa
Komanda
Kasenye
Kafu
Kagadi
Fort Portal
Margherita Peak 5119m
Katonga
Ntusi
Kasese
Equator
Kasindi
Lubero
Ndeke
Mbarara
Makota
Lake George
Lake Edward
Lake Albert
Nile
Semliki
Kisangani
Wanie-Rukula
Opienge
Banalia
Lindi
Nepoko
Aruwimi
Lopori
Congo
Ubangi
Lulonga
Ruki
Busira
Mbandaka
Bikoro
Ingende
Irebu
Bokatola
Boende
Wema
Opala
Ubundu
Lubutu
Angumu
Yahuma
Basoko
Yangambi
Isangi
Yalemba
Yambuya
Bafwasende
Bafwabalinga
Batama
Bafwaboli
Bengamisa
Maiko
Lomami
Lualaba
Ubangi
Bomu
Uele
Kibali
Ituri
Aruwimi
Lopori
Congo
Lulonga
Ruki
Busira
Ikelemba
Ngiri
Mongala
Ruki
Tshuapa
Sankuru
Kasai
Kwango
Kwilu
Inongo
Mushie
Kikwit
Bandundu
Idiofa
Gungu
Bulungu
Mbuji-Mayi
Kananga
Luebo
Tshikapa
Kamonia
Luiza
Dilolo
Kolwezi
Likasi
Lubumbashi
Kipushi
Sakania
Kasumbalesa
Ndola
Kitwe
Chingola
Solwezi
Mufulira
Chililabombwe
Kalulushi
Chambishi
Luanshya
Mpika
Kapiri Mposhi
Kabwe
Chisamba
Chibombo
Mkushi
Serenje
Lusaka
Chirundu
Siavonga
Chongwe
Kafue
Chilanga
Mazabuka
Monze
Choma
Namwala
Kalomo
Livingstone
Sesheke
Kazungula
Katima Mulilo
Caprivi Strip
Zambezi
Chobe
Kasane
Victoria Falls
Hwange
Wankie
Binga
Kariba
Gokwe
Kwekwe
Gweru
Shurugwi
Zvishavane
Masvingo
Chiredzi
Triangle
Beitbridge
Messina
Musina
Polokwane
Tzaneen
Phalaborwa
Giyani
Thohoyandou
Sibasa
Louis Trichardt
Makhado
Soutpansberg
Limpopo
Shashe
Motloutse
Tuli Block
Francistown
Selebi-Phikwe
Orapa
Letlhakane
Jwaneng
Kanye
Lobatse
Gaborone
Mochudi
Molepolole
Serowe
Palapye
Mahalapye
Shoshong
Tutume
Nata
Kasane
Maun
Okavango
Okavango Delta
Moremi Game Reserve
Chobe National Park
Makgadikgadi Pans
Nxai Pan
Ghanzi
Hukuntsi
Tsabong
Kang
Jwaneng
Kanye
Lobatse
Gaborone
Mochudi
Molepolole
Serowe
Palapye
Mahalapye
Shoshong
Tutume
Francistown
Selebi-Phikwe
Orapa
Letlhakane
Maun
Okavango
Okavango Delta
Moremi Game Reserve
Chobe National Park
Makgadikgadi Pans
Nxai Pan
Ghanzi
Hukuntsi
Tsabong
Kang


ATLANTIC OCEAN
REPUBLIC OF CONGO
CONGO
KINSHASA
BRAZZAVILLE
Stanley Pool
Port-Gentil
Franceville
Pointe-Noire
CABINDA (to Angola)
LUANDA
Ponta das Palmeirinhas
Barra do Cuanza
Ponta Vermelha
Ponta do Padrão
Ponta das Salinas
Dombe Grande
Ponta Albina
Ponta da Marca
Baia dos Tigres
Foz do Cunene
Namibe
Tombua
Baia Farta
Benguela
Lobito
Sumbe
Porto Amboim
Cap Lopez
Iguéla
Omboué
Setté Cama
Mouila
Fougamou
Lambaréné
Port-Gentil
Cacongo
Dolisie
Madingo-Kayes
Ndindi
Tchibanga
Mayumba
Sindara
Mimongo
Koulamoutou
Moanda
Bongoville
Makokou
Oyem
Bitam
Mitzic
Kango
Lastoursville
Ndjolé
Lambaréné
Mouila
Fougamou
Sindara
Omboué
Iguéla
Mbigou
Mbinda
Mayoko
Ndende
Setté Cama
Tchibanga
Mayumba
Nyanga
Kibangou
Makabana
Sibiti
Ndindi
Madingo-Kayes
Dolisie
Loango
Pointe-Noire
Buco Zau
Tchela
Cacongo
Cabinda
Lukula
Boma
Muanda
Noqui
Soyo
Matadi
Songololo
Luozi
Loudima
Madingou
Nkayi
Kinkala
Mouyondzi
Mayama
Kibangou
Komono
Pangala
Djambala
Ngo
Mpouya
Gamboma
Oyo
Ollombo
Owando
Makoua
Mossendjo
Zanaga
Kibangou
Sibiti
Mouyondzi
Mayama
Loudima
Madingou
Nkayi
Kinkala
Brazzaville
Kinshasa
Bandundu
Fatundu
Bulungu
Masi-Manimba
Kasangulu
Madimba
Lusanga
Kenge
Dinga
Kikwit
Idiofa
Bagata
Yuki
Mangai
Ilebo
Oshwe
Kwamouth
Bandundu
Mushie
Kwa
Nioki
Kutu
Tolo
Isandja
Dekese
Kole
Lodja
Katako-Kombe
Lueki
Kindu
Lomela
Yolombo
Monkoto
Boleko
Kiri
Bolia
Inongo
Selenga
Lac Mai-Ndombe
Bolobo
Lac Ntomba
Bikoro
Lukolela
Loukolela
Ewo
Boundji
Okoyo
Obouya
Watsikengo
Bokota
Ikela
Kirundu
Lomami
Lualaba
Kasai
Sankuru
Lukenie
Kwango
Kwilu
Loange
Fimi
Lefini
Alima
Nyanga
Ngounié
Massif du Chaillu
Mpassa
Mont de la Lékéti
Plateaux Batéké
Plateaux
Bateke
Lac Kivu
Goma
Gisenyi
Kabale
Ruhengeri
Byumba
Kigali
Kibungo
Rutshuru
Masisi
Walikale
Kasese
Punia
Yumbi
Ulindi
Mahuli
Ntungamo
Kagera
Bukavu
Cyangugu
Gikongoro
Butare
Kamanyola
Uvira
Bujumbura
Gitega
Ruyigi
Kibondo
Muyinga
Ngara
Biharamulo
Kigoma
Kasulu
Uvinza
Ujiji
Kalemie
Lake Tanganyika
Mitumba Mts
Great Rift Valley
TANZANIA
RWANDA
BURUNDI
NORD KIVU
SUD KIVU
MANIEMA
KASAI ORIENTAL
KASAI OCCIDENTAL
KATANGA
KATAVI
RUKWA
KIGOMA
KIGALI
Kananga
Mbuji-Mayi
Kabinda
Tshikapa
Kazumba
Dibaya
Luebo
Djoku-Punda
Demba
Dimbelenge
Penge
Sankuru
Lubefu
Lusambo
Pania-Mutombo
Mweka
Kinda
Lodja
Katako-Kombe
Lueki
Kindu
Kasongo
Lusangi
Kabambare
Samba
Mazomeno
Lulimba
Kigoma
Kasulu
Uvinza
Ujiji
Kalemie
Lake Tanganyika
Mitumba Mts
Great Rift Valley
TANZANIA
Kabalo
Niemba
Nyunzu
Lukuga
Lomami
Lualaba
Tshofa
Lubao
Kongolo
Ebombo
Katompi
Kabalo
Nkonde
Mpanda
Karema
Moba
Kipili
Manono
Kiambi
Muyumba
Kabongo
Luputa
Luiza
Tshibala
Tshimbulu
Kamiji
Gandajika
Mwene-Ditu
Tshilenge
Tshimbulu
Dibaya
Kayoya
Senanga
Mulonga Plain
Shangombo
Mandundu
Sioma
Simakando
Mulobezi
Choma
Muzoka
Tara
Kalomo
Zimba
Sinazongwe
Kariba
Lake Kariba
Gwembe
Binga
Kasane
Livingstone
Victoria Falls
Hwange
Kavimba
Chobe
Katima Mulilo
Kongola
Caprivi Strip
CAPRIVI
Bwabata
Mukwe
Rundu
Cuangar
Mupini
Nambiya
Sesheke
Senkobo
Bowwood
Ngweze
Zambezi
Kafue
Lusaka
Kafue
Mulalika
Luangwa
Vila do Zumbo
Albufeira de Cahora Bassa
Mazabuka
Chirundu
Magoye
Monze
Changa
Siavonga
Kariba
Karoi
Mount Darwin
Bindura
Chinhoyi
Banket
Harare
Chitungwiza
Marondera
Beatrice
Kadoma
Golden Valley
Gokwe
Chakari
Lukwesa
Luwingu
Kasama
Nsando
Luena
Matanda
Nsombo
Mansa
Lake Bangweulu
Samfya
Kabuko
Mpika
Chembe
Lubumbashi
Kipushi
Likasi
Luishia
Minga
Lac de Retenue de la Lufira
Kambove
Tenke
Kolwezi
Kamina
Lac Upemba
Lac Nzilo
Kilwa
Nchelenge
Mporokoso
Chimpembe
Chibondo
Chibote
Mukupa Kaoma
Senga Hill
Lake Mweru
Mweru Wantipa
Mpulungu
Mbala
Kaputa
Pweto
Moliro
Kasanga
Mitwaba
Kapanga
Lucapa
Caluango
Chitato
Lovua
Luacano
Kavungo
Lóvua
Dilolo
Luashi
Kalene Hill
Mwinilunga
Ntambu
Solwezi
Mutanda
Jutila
Chisasa
Macondo
Cazombo
Luena
Lumege
Saurimo
Chiluage
Kafakumba
Sandoa
Tshimbalanga
Sokele
Kolwezi
Kanzenze
Mutshatsha
Dilolo
Luau
Muconda
Malonga
Kasaji
Luacano
Lac Nzilo
Lac de Retenue de la Lufira
Likasi
Kipushi
Lubumbashi
Chembe
Mansa
Lake Bangweulu
Samfya
Kabuko
Mpika
MUCHINGA
Muchinga Escarpment
Chiundapondo
Mukuku
Chililabombwe
Mokambo
Nchanga
Chingola
Mufulira
Sakania
Kitwe
Ndola
Kalulushi
Luanshya
Kabunda
Mkushi
Mpongwe
Kelongwa
Kamalondo
Ntemwa
Kasempa
Manyinga
Kabompo
Zambezi
Chavuma
Lumbala Kaquengue
Luvuei
Cassamba
Lutembo
Cangamba
Tempué
Cuando
Lumbala N'Guimbo
Liuwa Plain
Luangwa
Zambezi
Kalabo
Sikongo
Lealui
Mongu
Luampa
Luampa Kuta
Mufaya Kuta
Sikelenge
Kaoma
Lukulu
Cangombe
Lupire
Longa
Menongue
Cuchi
Mumbué
Chitembo
Mutumbo
Cachingues
Caconda
Chipindo
Sambo
Caluquembe
Cuima
Chicuma
Cubal
Ganda
Benguela
Baia Farta
Lobito
Balombo
Luimbale
Bailundo
Andulo
Mungo
Camacupa
Munhango
Cuemba
Kuito
Chingar
Huambo
Caála
Moco 2619m
Umpulo
Planalto do Bié
Lucusse
Luena
Luau
Luau
Dala
Xá-Muteba
Xinge
Cangandala
Malanje
Quela
Cuango
Lubalo
Luando
Cuanza
Chiumbe
Luachimo
Luembe
Lucapa
Camaxilo
Caungula
Luremo
Caluango
Marimba
Cuale
Camabatela
Caombo
Quibaxe
Golungo Alto
Lucala
Cuanza
Zenza do Itombe
N'Dalatando
Muxima
Massangano
Dondo
Calulo
Munenga
Longa
Nova Gaia
Cucumbi
Cacolo
Xassengue
Mussende
Quibala
Gabela
Kuvo
Uaco Cungo
Sanga
Calucinga
Nharea
Sautar
Quirima
Porto Amboim
Sumbe
Uku
Cuanza
Luando
Chiumbe
Luachimo
Luembe
Luau
Dilolo
Luashi
Kalene Hill
Kavungo
Lóvua
Luacano
Lumege
Mutshatsha
Kolwezi
Kanzenze
Lac Nzilo
Tenke
Kambove
Likasi
Luishia
Minga
Lac de Retenue de la Lufira
Kipushi
Lubumbashi
Chembe
Mansa
Lake Bangweulu
Samfya
Kabuko
Mpika
MUCHINGA
Muchinga Escarpment
Chiundapondo
Mukuku
Chililabombwe
Mokambo
Nchanga
Chingola
Mufulira
Sakania
Kitwe
Ndola
Kalulushi
Luanshya
Kabunda
Mkushi
Mpongwe
Kelongwa
Kamalondo
Ntemwa
Kasempa
Manyinga
Kabompo
Zambezi
Chavuma
Lumbala Kaquengue
Luvuei
Cassamba
Lutembo
Cangamba
Tempué
Cuando
Lumbala N'Guimbo
Liuwa Plain
Luangwa
Zambezi
Kalabo
Sikongo
Lealui
Mongu
Luampa
Luampa Kuta
Mufaya Kuta
Sikelenge
Kaoma
Lukulu
Cangombe
Lupire
Longa
Menongue
Cuchi
Mumbué
Chitembo
Mutumbo
Cachingues
Caconda
Chipindo
Sambo
Caluquembe
Cuima
Chicuma
Cubal
Ganda
Benguela
Baia Farta
Lobito
Balombo
Luimbale
Bailundo
Andulo
Mungo
Camacupa
Munhango
Cuemba
Kuito
Chingar
Huambo
Caála
Moco 2619m
Umpulo
Planalto do Bié
Lucusse
Luena

East Africa

-4000m -2000m -250m Sea Level 100m 250m 500m 1000m 2000m 3000m 4000m 6000m

A B C D E F G H I J

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

129 134 288

NORTHERN KORDOFAN
SUDAN
KHARTOUM
Omdurman
Khartoum North
KHARTOUM
Umm Inderab
RIVER NILE
KASSALA
Kassala
GEZIRA
Wad Medani
WHITE NILE
GEDAREF
Gedaref
SINNAR
Singa
WESTERN KORDOFAN
El Obeid
SOUTHERN KORDOFAN
Kadugli
BLUE NILE
Ed Damazin
Er Roseires
Reservoir Roseires
Nuba Mountains
UPPER NILE
Malakal
Machar Marshes
UNITY
SOUTH SUDAN
WARRAP
JONGLEI
Bor
LAKES
Rumbek
WESTERN EQUATORIA
EASTERN EQUATORIA
CENTRAL EQUATORIA
JUBA
Maridi
Yei
Kapoeta
Torit
Didinga Hills
Elemi Triangle
(administered by Kenya)
Lotagipi Swamp
Nile
Arua
Gulu
Kitgum
Lira
ORIENTALE
Andudu
Pakwach
Victoria Nile
Rhino Camp
Moroto
UGANDA
DEM. REP. CONGO
Lake Albert
Lake Kwania
Lake Kyoga
Lake Bisina
Masindi
Hoima
Kampala
Entebbe
Fort Portal
Kasese
Mbale
Jinja
Mubende
Kagadi
Kakoge
Nakasongola
Kafu
Semliki
Albert Nile
White Nile (Bahr el Jebel)
Blue Nile
Pibor
Kongen
Kong Kong
Sobat
Baro
Akobo
Gilo
Omo
Tekezé
Atbara
Setit
Gash
Barka
Wadi Langeb
Wadi Hauqadam
Wadi el Milk
Bahr el Ghazal
Bahr el Zaraf
Jur
Meshra'er Req
Ed Debba
Korti
Berber
Atbara
Ed Damer
Shendi
Kabushiya
Adarama
Eilei
Abu'Urug
Göz Regeb
Khashm el Girba
Rufa'a
Wad Nimr
El Manaqil
Barakat
Hag 'abdullah
Ed Dueim
Sennar
El Hawata
Doka
Sodiri
Bara
Khuwei
Umm Ruwaba
Er Rahad
Tendelti
El Jebelein
Kosti
Rabak
En Nahud
Abu Zabad
Dilling
Delami
Rashad
Renk
El Lagowa
Talodi
Kurmuk
Melut
Paloich
(Abyei Area)
Asosa
BINSHANGUL GUMUZ
Derudeb
Wadi Langeb
Ras Shakal
RED SEA
Enghershatu 2576m
Nakfa
Eriba
ERITREA
Keren
Akurdet
Massawa
Massawa Channel
Dahlak Archipelago
Red Sea
ASMARA
Soyra 3018m
Mendefera
Barentu
Teseney
Om Hajer
Āksum
Ādwa
Ādigrat
TIGRAY
Ābiy Ādi
Mek'elē
Ādi Ārk'ay
Ras Dashen Terara 4620m
Simēn
Sek'ot'a
Gallabat
Metema
Gonder
Āykel
Degoma
Korem
Ālamat'ā
Ādis Zemen
Lalibela
Weldiya
T'ana Hāyk'
Bahir Dar
Debre Tabor
Blue Nile
Dangila
Mot'a
Desē
AMARA
Chorke
Burē
Debre Mark'os
Ābuyē Mēda 4000m
Ethiopian Highlands
Mendi
Gimbi
Nek'emtē
Goroch'an 3276m
Hāgere Hiywet
ĀDĪS ĀBEBA (ADDIS ABABA)
Ādis Ābeba
Ak'ak'i
Debre Zeyit
Giyon
Nazrēt
K'ok'a Hāyk
Ziway Hāyk'
Dembī Dolo
Metu
Bedelē
Koma
Ābelti
Buré
Gorē
OROMO
Gambēla
GAMBĒLA HIZBOCH
Āgaro
Jima
Hosa'ina
Shāla Hāyk'
Āsela
Ādami Tulu
Shashemenē
Shewa Gimira
Waka
Mizan Teferi
Āwasa
Dodola
Goba
Mendebo
Sodo
Yirga 'Ālem
Wendo
Dīla
Ābaya Hāyk'
Bargē
Maji
SOUTHERN
Ārba Minch
Bako
Gidolē
Kibre Mengist
Shakiso
Negelē
Yabēlo
Ch'ew Bahir
Lake Turkana (Lake Rudolf)
Mēga Escarpment
Mēga
El Der
Dawa Wenz
Genale Wenz
Wabe Geshe Wenz
Omo Wenz
Gojeb
Awash
Awash Valley
Ahmar Mountains
Shebeli
Fafen Shet'
Dirē Dawa
Mī'eso
Hārer
Jijiga
Baligubadle
Hargeysa
Burco
Odweyne
Gabiley
Baki
Boorama
WOQOOYI GGALBEED
Lake Abhe
Lac Assal
Dikhil
Djibouti
Ali Sabieh
Zeila
Golfe de Tadjoura
DJIBOUTI
Tadjourah
Obock
Moulhoulé
Aseb
Beylul
Dankil Desert
ĀFAR
Āsayita
Tendaho
Āysha
AWDAL
Bullaxaar
Berbera
Baki
Laas Dhaareed
Ceerigaabo
SANAAG
SOMALILAND
(not internationally recognized)
TOGDHEER
Caynabo
Buuhoodle
Laas Caanood
SOOL
Xudun
Qardho
Dhuudo
Bandarbeyla
BARI
Xaafuun
Raas Xaafuun
Boosaaso
Qandala
Bargaal
Murcanyo
Caluula
Raas Caseyr
Bandiraadley
Gulf of Aden
Ad Darb
Jīzān
JĪZĀN
Sabyā
Sa'dah
Najrān
NAJRĀN
'ASĪR
Zahrān
SAUDI ARABIA
Sharūrah
Wādiyah
Minwakh
Hisa'al Lahi
Hisa'Hathūt
Thamūd
Al Mahrah
Ramlat Dahm
Wadi Madhab
Wadi Aywadi as Sog'ar
Wādī al Jiz'
Tanjona Masoala
Midī
Hūth
Khamir
Abs
Hajjah
Amrān
Al Luḥayyah
Wadi Mawr
Kamarān
Jabal an Nabī Shu'ayb 3760m
Az Zaydiyah
Wādī al Jufrah
Zamakh
Fughmah
Tarim
Shibam
Say'ūn
Qabr Hūd
Hawrā'
Al Hajarayn
Ma'rib
Shabwah
Harib
Bājil
Al Ḥudaydah
Al Ḥudaydah
Mersa Fatma
Jazīrat Jabal Zuqar
Jazīrat al Ḥanīsh al Kabīr
Bāb el Mandeb
Ramlat as Sabatayn
YEMEN
SAN'Ā' (SANA)
Wādī Abīdd
Dhamār
Radā'
Bayt al Faqih
Zabīd
Wadi Zabid
Yarīm
Ibb
Ta'izz
Wadi Tuban
Ramādah
Al Mukhā
Madīnat ash Sha'b
Labij
Khormaksar
Ash Shaykh 'Uthmān
'Adan (Aden)
At Turbah
Jabal Thaīr 2514m
Wadi Bana
Lawdar
As Surrah
Nishāb
Ar Rawdah
Shuqrah
Zinjibār
Aḥwar
Irqah
Al Hawrā
Ash Shihr
Ar Riyān
Al Mukallā
Burūm
Balhāf
As Sufāl
Hadramawt
Bi'r Jiffiyah
Al Bayḍā'
Qa'tabah
Al Maghārim
Al Khuraybah
Al Fardah
Ḥarrah
Sayhūt
Qishn
Al Buzūn
Layjūn
Tarīm
Say'ūn
Shibām
Qabr Hūd
Wādī al Masīlah
Wādī al Jiz'
Tanjona Masoala
Ramlat as Sabatayn
Wadi Aywadi as Sog'ar
Wudiyah
Minwakh
Sharūrah
Najrān
Sa'dah
Jīzān
Sabyā
Ad Darb
'ASĪR
Zahrān
SAUDI ARABIA
Hisa'al Lahi
Hisa'Hathūt
Thamūd
Al Mahrah
Sanāw
Haud
Ogaden
Africa
Horn of
Puntland
Dooxo Nugaaleed
NUGAAL
Garoowe
Buuhoodle
Domo
Eyl
Jirriiban
Gaalkacyo
MUDUG
Gellinsor
Wargalo
Raas Cabaad
Hobyo
Xarardheere
Ceel Buur
Derri
Buulobarde
Mereeg
SOMALIA
HIIRAAN
Beledweyne
Burka Giibi
Dhuusa Marreeb
Sina Dhaqa
Ceel Dheere
GALGUDUUD
Mustahil
K'elafo
El Ābrēd
Shilabo
Werdēr
Gedlegubē
Geladi
SUMALĒ
K'ebri Dehar
K'orahē
Denan
Imi
Ginīr
Degeh Bur
Āwarē
Jijiga
Harar
Ahmar Mountains
Shebeli
Fafen Shet'
Dirē Dawa
Awash
Awash Valley
Ethiopian Highlands
Ādīs Ābeba
(Addis Ababa)
Ak'ak'i
Debre Zeyit
Nazrēt
K'ok'a Hāyk
Ziway Hāyk'
Āsela
Shāla Hāyk'
Shashemenē
Dodola
Goba
Mendebo
Yirga 'Ālem
Wendo
Dīla
Kibre Mengist
Shakiso
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Awash
Awash Valley
Ahmar Mountains
Shebeli
Fafen Shet'
Dirē Dawa
Mī'eso
Hārer
Jijiga
Baligubadle
Hargeysa
Burco
Odweyne
Gabiley
Baki
Boorama
WOQOOYI GGALBEED
Lake Abhe
Lac Assal
Dikhil
Djibouti
Ali Sabieh
Zeila
Golfe de Tadjoura
DJIBOUTI
Tadjourah
Obock
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ĀFAR
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SANAAG
SOMALILAND
(not internationally recognized)
TOGDHEER
Caynabo
Buuhoodle
Laas Caanood
SOOL
Xudun
Qardho
Dhuudo
Bandarbeyla
BARI
Xaafuun
Raas Xaafuun
Boosaaso
Qandala
Bargaal
Murcanyo
Caluula
Raas Caseyr
Bandiraadley
Gulf of Aden
Ad Darb
Jīzān
JĪZĀN
Sabyā
Sa'dah
Najrān
NAJRĀN
'ASĪR
Zahrān
SAUDI ARABIA
Sharūrah
Wādiyah
Minwakh

Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000

INDIAN OCEAN

Equator

Lake Victoria
Lake Tanganyika
Lake Kivu
Lake Edward
Lake Mweru
Lake Bangweulu
Lake Kariba
Lake Rukwa
Lake Natron
Lake Eyasi
Lake Manyara
Lake Nyasa
Lake Chilwa

Great Rift Valley
Eastern Rift
Western Rift
Mountains of the Moon
Serengeti Plain
Ngangerabeli Plain
Rubeho Mountains
Mbarika Mountains
Kipengere Range
Livingstone Mountains
Viphya Mountains
Porodo Mountains
Mozambique Channel
Mafia Channel
Pemba Channel
Zanzibar Channel

Kilimanjaro 5895m
Mount Meru 4556m
Mount Elgon 4321m
Mount Kenya 5200m
Musinga Reservoir
Mont Namuli 2419m
Dedza Mountain 2198m
Morone 2360m
Mount Dauban 740m
Morne Seychellois 905m
Piton des Neiges 3070m
Piton de la Fournaise 2632m
Maromokotro 2876m

Ngorongoro Crater
Arusha National Park
Masai Mara National Reserve
Tsavo
Aldabra Group
Assumption Island
Cosmoledo Group
Astove Island
Farquhar Group
Providence Atoll

Rio Rovuma
Rio Lurio
Rio Lugenda
Rio Messalo
Rio Zambezi
Rio Save
Rio Limpopo
Rio Incomati
Rio Umbeluzi
Rio Maputo
Rio Pungwe
Rio Buzi
Rio Púnguè
Rio Licungo
Rio Lúrio
Rio Tana
Rio Sabaki
Rio Pangani
Rio Ruaha
Rio Rufiji
Rio Kilombero
Rio Luangwa
Rio Kafue
Rio Zambezi
Rio Luiza
Rio Shire
Rio Lugela
Rio Licungo
Rio Mecúburi
Rio Lugenda
Rio Messalo
Rio Lúrio
Rio Montepuez
Rio Lucheringo
Rio Rovuma

Grumeti
Mara
Simiyu
Ukara Island
Ukerewe Island
Kome Island
Bumbire Island
Rubondo Island
Wembere
Maswa
Bariadi
Tarime
Musoma
Mwanza
Geita
Kagera
Muyinga
Ngara
Kibungo
Kigali
Gitarama
Kabgayi
Kibuye
Cyangugu
Bukavu
Uvira
Fizi
Baraka
Kalemie
Nyunzu
Kongolo
Manono
Kabalo
Kamina
Lubudi
Mutshatsha
Kolwezi
Likasi
Lubumbashi
Kipushi
Sakania
Ndola
Kitwe
Chingola
Solwezi
Mufulira
Chililabombwe
Kalulushi
Luanshya
Chambishi
Kapiri Mposhi
Mkushi
Serenje
Mumbwa
Kabwe
Lusaka
Chirundu
Siavonga
Chinyanga
Mutare
Masvingo
Gweru
Kwekwe
Chegutu
Harare
Chinhoyi
Kariba
Karoi
Chinhoyi
Bindura
Mount Darwin
Mvurwi
Centenary
Guruve
Mvurwi
Mazowe
Shamva
Mount Darwin
Bindura
Chinhoyi
Kariba
Karoi
Chinhoyi
Chegutu
Kwekwe
Gweru
Masvingo
Mutare
Chimanimani
Chipinge
Beitbridge
Plumtree
Bulawayo
Victoria Falls
Hwange
Lupane
Nkayi
Gwanda
Filabusi
Insiza
Matobo
Umzingwane
Bulilima
Mangwe
Tsholotsho
Binga
Hwange
Victoria Falls
Livingstone
Sesheke
Kazungula
Mongu
Kaoma
Senanga
Lukulu
Kalabo
Shangombo
Kaoma
Mongu
Senanga
Sesheke
Kazungula
Livingstone
Choma
Kalomo
Monze
Mazabuka
Namwala
Kafue
Lusaka
Chongwe
Luangwa
Petauke
Nyimba
Chipata
Mambwe
Nyimba
Petauke
Lundazi
Chama
Mpika
Chinsali
Isoka
Nakonde
Mbala
Kasama
Luwingu
Mporokoso
Kawambwa
Nchelenge
Mwenda
Kaputa
Pweto
Moliro
Mpulungu
Kasanga
Sumbawanga
Mpanda
Kigoma
Kasulu
Kibondo
Ngara
Biharamulo
Muleba
Bukoba
Kyotera
Masaka
Entebbe
Kampala
Jinja
Iganga
Tororo
Mbale
Soroti
Lira
Gulu
Kitgum
Pader
Arua
Moyo
Adjumani
Yumbe
Koboko
Maracha
Nebbi
Zombo
Pakwach
Packwach
Hoima
Masindi
Kiryandongo
Apac
Kitgum
Lira
Soroti
Kumi
Pallisa
Tororo
Busia
Bungoma
Kakamega
Kisumu
Kericho
Nakuru
Nyeri
Embu
Meru
Isiolo
Marsabit
Moyale
Wajir
Mandera
Garissa
Hola
Garsen
Lamu
Kismaayo
Jamaame
Jilib
Dobli
Hagadera
Buur Gaabo
Kipini
Malindi
Kilifi
Mombasa
Kwale
Voi
Taveta
Arusha
Moshi
Kajiado
Nairobi
Machakos
Kitui
Thika
Narok
Nakuru
Eldoret
Kitale
Lodwar
Lokichoggio
Nadapal
Kapoeta
Torit
Juba
Nimule
Yei
Maridi
Tambura
Wau
Aweil
Raga
Kuajok
Gogrial
Abyei
Malakal
Renk
Paloich
Melut
Kodok
Fashoda
Akobo
Bor
Pibor
Pochalla
Gambela
Nasir
Jikawo
Maban
Bunj
Kurmuk
Asosa
Metekel
Gilgel Beles
Tekeze
Setit
Humera
Shire
Axum
Adigrat
Inda Silase
Mekele
Abi Adi
Dese
Kombolcha
Woldiya
Lalibela
Gondar
Debre Tabor
Bahir Dar
Nekemte
Ambo
Addis Ababa
Debre Birhan
Debre Markos
Dessie
Asayita
Semera
Awash
Metehara
Nazret
Shashemene
Dilla
Yabelo
Moyale
Negele
Bale Mountains
Goba
Robe
Dodola
Asella
Bekoji
Shashemene
Hosaina
Butajira
Jimma
Agaro
Gore
Metu
Bedele
Mizan Teferi
Tepi
Bonga
Jimma
Agaro
Gore
Metu
Bedele
Mizan Teferi
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Bonga
Gambela
Nasir
Jikawo
Maban
Bunj
Kurmuk
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Metekel
Gilgel Beles
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Bale Mountains
Goba
Robe
Dodola
Asella
Bekoji
Shashemene
Hosaina
Butajira
Jimma
Agaro
Gore
Metu
Bedele
Mizan Teferi
Tepi
Bonga

NORD KIVU
SUD KIVU
MARA
NAROK
KITUI
TANA RIVER
GARISSA
JUBBADA HOOSE
LAMU
KAJIADO
NAIROBI
KISUMU
NYANZA
RIFT VALLEY
KAGERA
MWANZA
GEITA
SHINYANGA
SIMIYU
KIGOMA
TABORA
SINGIDA
DODOMA
TANGA
MANYARA
KILIFI
KWALE
TAITA TAVETA
KILIMANJARO
ARUSHA
IRINGA
PWANI
DAR ES SALAAM
MOROGORO
LINDI
MTWARA
RUVUMA
NIASSA
CABO DELGADO
NAMPULA
ZAMBEZIA
MANICA
TETE
SOFALA
INHAMBANE
GAZA
MAPUTO
KATAVI
RUKWA
MBEYA
SONGWE
NJOMBE
KATANGA
NORTHERN
LUAPULA
MUCHINGA
EASTERN
CENTRAL
LUSAKA
SOUTHERN
MASHONALAND WEST
MASHONALAND CENTRAL
MASHONALAND EAST
MANICA
MATABELELAND NORTH
MATABELELAND SOUTH
GREATER SUDAN
UPPER NILE
JONGLEI
EASTERN EQUATORIA
CENTRAL EQUATORIA
WESTERN EQUATORIA
WESTERN BAHR EL GHAZAL
LAKES
WARRAP
NORTHERN BAHR EL GHAZAL
UNITY
ABYEI
GAMBELA
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ
SOUTHERN NATIONS NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES
OROMIA
AMHARA
TIGRAY
AFAR
DIRE DAWA
HARARI
SOMALI
ETHIOPIA
SOUTH SUDAN
KENYA
UGANDA
RWANDA
BURUNDI
TANZANIA
MALAWI
ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE
MOZAMBIQUE
COMOROS
MADAGASCAR
SEYCHELLES
MAURITIUS
RÉUNION (to France)
MAYOTTE (to France)

Scale 1:2,000,000
0 10 20 30 Km
0 10 20 30 Miles

SEYCHELLES
Inner Islands
Île Aride
Praslin
Curieux
Les Sœurs
Grand Sœur
Cousin
Félicité
Île du Nord
Cousine
Marianne
La Digue
Mount Dauban 740m
Mamelles
Silhouette
Mahé
North Point
Île aux Récifs
Sainte Anne
Frégate
VICTORIA
Morne Seychellois 905m
Île au Cerf
Cascade
Île Thérèse
Mahé
Anse Boileau
Baie Lazare
Pointe Lazare
Quatre Bornes
Pointe Police
INDIAN OCEAN

MAURITIUS
Round Island
Flat Island
Gunner's Quoin
Canonniers Point
Île D'Ambre
Triolet
Goodlands
Pamplemousses
Rivière du Rempart
PORT LOUIS
Beau Bassin
Centre de Flacq
Rose Hill
Bel Air
Quatre Bornes
Mont du Rempart 545m
Vacoas
Curepipe
Tamarin
Mahebourg
Piton de la Petite Rivière Noire 828m
Rose Belle
Sir Seewoosagur Ramgoolam
Chemin Grenier
Pointe Sud Ouest
Souillac
INDIAN OCEAN

RÉUNION (to France)
ST-DENIS
Ste-Marie
Le Port
Gillot
Ste-Suzanne
St-André
St-Paul
St-Gilles-les-Bains
Salazie
St-Benoit
Pointe des Aigrettes
Piton des Neiges 3070m
Trois-Bassins
La Plaine-des-Palmistes
Cilaos
St-Leu
Ste-Rose
Pointe au Sel
Piton de la Fournaise 2632m
Le Tampon
St-Louis
St-Pierre
Pointe de la Table
Pointe de la Rivière St-Etienne
St-Joseph
St-Philippe
INDIAN OCEAN

COMOROS
Comoro Islands
Ngazidja
Hahaya
MORONI
Le Kartala 2361m
Dembéni
Nzwani
Mutsamudu
Mwali
MAMOUDZOU
Pamandzi
MAYOTTE (to France)

MADAGASCAR
Nosy Glorieuses
Tanjona Bobaomby
Antsiranana
Tanjona Anorontany
Nosy Be
Ambilobe
Iharaña
ANTSIRAÑANA
Ambanja
Maromokotro 2376m
Analalava
Sambava
Bealanana
Andapa
Antalaha
Antsohihy
Befandriana Avaratra
Ambohitralanana
Maroantsetra
Mahajanga
Boriziny
MAHAJANGA
Mandritsara
Marovoay
Mampikony
Mitsinjo
Soalala
Tanjona Vilanandro
Besalampy
Tsaratanana
TOAMASINA
Andilamena
Soanierana-Ivongo
Ambodifotatra
Nosy Sainte Marie
Maevatanana

Mozambique Channel

135 139 288

Level Sea -13,124ft -6562ft -820ft 328ft 820ft 1640ft 3281ft 6562ft 9843ft 13,124ft 19,686ft

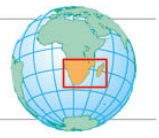
Southern Africa


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ATLANTIC OCEAN
ANGOLA
NAMIBIA
BOTSWANA
SOUTH AFRICA
ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE
LESOTHO
Planalto do Bié
Huila Plateau
Ovamboland
Etosha Pan
Kalahari Desert
Great Karoo
Damaraland
Namaqualand
Liuwa Plain
Mulonga Plain
Lake Kariba
Caprivi Strip
Okavango Delta
Makgadikgadi Pans
Ntwetwe Pan
Sua Pan
Etosha Pan
Namib Desert
Skeleton Coast
Kaokoveld
Huab Plateau
Groot Karasberge
Ghanzi plateau
Hardap
Karas
Kunene
Cuando Cubango
Moxico
Bié
Huambo
Benguela
Namibe
Huila
Cuanza Norte
Cuanza Sul
Luanda
Bengo
Uige
Zaire
Lunda Norte
Lunda Sul
Moxico
Cuando Cubango
Kuando Kubango
Ohangwena
Omusati
Oshana
Oshikoto
Kavango
Kavango East
Kavango West
Zambezi
Caprivi
Kunene
Erongo
Khomas
Omaheke
Otjozondjupa
Kgalagadi
Ghanzi
Kgatleng
South East
Southern
North-West
Central
Kweneng
Northern
Western
Eastern
North West
North East
Copperbelt
Lusaka
Southern
Western
Central
Eastern
Northern
Luapula
Muchinga
Matabeleland North
Matabeleland South
Bulawayo
Harare
Manicaland
Mashonaland East
Mashonaland West
Mashonaland Central
Midlands
Masvingo
Gauteng
North West
Free State
Northern Cape
Western Cape
Eastern Cape
KwaZulu-Natal
Limpopo
Mpumalanga
Windhoek
Gaborone
Francistown
Maun
Kasane
Lobatse
Selebi-Phikwe
Serowe
Palapye
Mahalapye
Orapa
Letlhakane
Jwaneng
Molepolole
Mochudi
Kanye
Mabutsane
Ramotswa
Tlokweng
Tsabong
Hukuntsi
Tshane
Ghanzi
D'Kar
Kang
Ukwi
Salajwe
Dutlwe
Letlhakeng
Mosomane
Oliphants Drift
Tsatsu
Zeerust
Beestekraal
Mmabatho
Mafikeng
Lichtenburg
Vryburg
Taung
Bloemhof
Hotazel
Kuruman
Sishen
Olifantshoek
Danielskuil
Warrenton
Christiana
Welkom
Virginia
Bethlehem
Allanridge
Odendaalsrus
Lindley
Kroonstad
Heilbron
Vrede
Parys
Vereeniging
Standerton
Springs
Benoni
Nigel
Heidelberg
Germiston
Soweto
Krugersdorp
Johannesburg
OR Tambo
PRETORIA
Rustenburg
Brits
Potchefstroom
Klerksdorp
Hartswater
Taung
Maralaleng
Tshabong
Vorstershoop
Tosca
Werda
Molopo
Khuis
Aansluit
Aroab
Bokspits
Keetmanshoop
Karasburg
Kums
Ariamsvlei
Haib
Kokerboom
Warmbad
Upington
Augrabies Falls
Kakamas
Keimoes
Onseepkans
Groblershoop
Griekwastad
Postmasburg
Barkly West
Kimberley
Douglas
Niekerkshoop
Prieska
Hopetown
Marydale
Kenhardt
Pofadder
Goodhouse
Vioolsdrif
Oranjemund
Alexander Bay
Wreck Point
Port Nolloth
Nababeep
Okiep
Springbok
Kleinsee
Hondeklipbaai
Garies
Loeriesfontein
Sakrivier
Carnarvon
Brandvlei
Vosburg
De Aar
Britstown
Colesberg
Philippolis
Bethulie
Sterkspruit
Aliwal North
Barkly East
Burgersdorp
Noupoort
Middelburg
Victoria West
Williston
Sak
Riet
Calvinia
Kootjieskolk
Vanrhynsdorp
Fraserburg
Three Sisters
Toorberg 2280m
Cradock
Queenstown
Whittlesea
Seymour
Alice
Bhisho
Mdantsane
Beacon Bay
East London
Butterworth
Dutywa
Stutterheim
Graaff-Reinet
Aberdeen
Somerset-Oos
Jansenville
King William's Town
Grahamstown
Port Alfred
Alicedale
Kirkwood
Willowmore
Uitenhage
Despatch
Port Elizabeth
Algoa Bay
Cape Recife
Humansdorp
Cape St.Francis
Cape Seal
Mosselbaai
George
Knysna
Oudtshoorn
Uniondale
Calitzdorp
Little Karoo
Ladismith
Laingsburg
Prince Albert
Beaufort West
Luttig
Sutherland
Kruidfontein
Porterville
Piketberg
Tulbagh
Saldanha
Vredenburg
Malmesbury
Wellington
Bellville
Paarl
Stellenbosch
Somerset-West
Strand
Worcester
Robertson
Swellendam
Riversdale
CAPE TOWN
Cape Town
Table Bay
Simon's Town
Cape of Good Hope
Danger Point
Quoin Point
Bredasdorp
L'Agulhas
Cape Agulhas
St. Helena Bay
Cape Columbine
Dolphin Head
Tropic of Capricorn
Cape Fria
Rocky Point
Foz do Cunene
Ponta das Salinas
Baia Farta
Lobito
Benguela
Namibe
Tombua
Ponta Albina
Ponta da Marca
Baia dos Tigres
Iona
Oncócua
Otchinjau
Cahama
Virei
Giraul
Bentiaba
Lucira
Dombe Grande
Balombo
Bailundo
Luimbale
Chinguar
Kuito
Cuemba
Munhango
Umpulo
Cassamba
Lutuai
Lucusse
Luvuei
Lutembo
Cangamba
Tempué
Chitembo
Mumbué
Cangombe
Lumbala N'Guimbo
Cuito Cuanavale
Cunjamba
Chiume
Menongue
Longa
Lupire
Cuchi
Cubango
Dongo
Cacula
Quipungo
Matala
Capelongo
Cassinga
Chibia
Lubango
Caála
Huambo
Bié
Cachingues
Mutumbo
Sambo
Cuima
Chipindo
Caluquembe
Quilengues
Chicuma
Caconda
Cubal
Ganda
Benguela
Móco 2619m
Chibemba
Cuanza

Scale 1:8,000,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Km
0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 Miles

Population
above 5 million · 1 million to 5 million · 500,000 to 1 million
100,000 to 500,000 · 50,000 to 100,000 · 10,000 to 50,000 · below 10,000



H I J K L M N

137 288

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

NORTHERN · EASTERN · CENTRAL · SOUTHERN · MALAWI · LILONGWE · Lake Nyasa · Lake Chilwa · Albufeira de Cahora Bassa · Blantyre · Zomba · Mulanje · Thyolo · Chiradzulu · Mwanza · Kapandashila · Mfuwe · Serenje · Kamoto · Kasungu · Lichinga · Meponda · Metangula · Macaloge · Unango · Mataca · Nairoto · Macomia · Nantulo · Meluco · CABO DELGADO · Ancuabi · Marrupa · Montepuez · Balama · Quissanga · Pemba · Baia de Pemba · Mecúfi · Lúrio · Mwali · Mutsamudu · Nzwani · Comoro Islands · COMOROS · Pamandzi · MAMOUDZOU · MAYOTTE (to France) · Musoro · Chisomo · Mkushi · Mulungwe · Chilembwe · Petauke · Chipata · Madzimoyo · Mchinji · Dowa · Salima · Lilongwe · Chadiza · Cassacatiza · Mtende · Nyimba · Chofombo · Rufunsa · Zambué · Muze · Fingoè · Katondwe · Luangwa · Lunsemfwa · Petauke · Furancungo · Ulongue · Mtcheu · Liwonde · Matenge · Zobué · Songo · Chicoa · Mágoé · Vila do Zumbo · Tete · Chioco · Rio Luia · Moatize · Chikwawa · Blantyre · Shire · Mandié · Sungo · Chiromo · Lumbezi · Tambara · Changara · Mutoko · Mungári · Chemba · Guro · Vila de Sena · Bangula · Nsanje · Morrumbala · Mulevala · Lugela · Milange · Errego · Molumbo · Mont Namuli 2419m · Mutuáli · Malema · Ribáue · Muecate · Nampula · Meconta · Quixaxe · Lumbo · Murrupula · Liúpo · Nametil · Alto Molócuè · Mugulama · Gilé · Chalaua · Mogincual · Angoche · Moma · Mocuba · Mucubela · Mualama · Nova Nabúri · Pebane · Namacurra · Quelimane · Caia · Mopeia · Maringué · Macossa · Catandica · Nyanga · Inyangani 2592m · Marondera · Rusape · Hwedza · Mangwendi · Chitungwiza · Beatrice · Harare · HARARE · MASHONALAND EAST · MASHONALAND CENTRAL · MASHONALAND WEST · Mount Darwin · Karoi · Lions Den · Chinhoyi · Banket · Bindura · Makwiro · Chakari · Golden Valley · Kadoma · Kwekwe · Redcliff · Gweru · MIDLANDS · Shurugwi · Mvuma · Chivhu · Manyuni · Mutare · Manica · Nova Vanduzi · Inchope · Chimoio · MANICALAND · MANICA · Mavita · Nhamatanda · Dondo · Beira · Sofala · Chimanimani · Dombe · Bikita · Zaka · Masvingo · Mashava · Zvishavane · Mberengwa · MASVINGO · Triangle · Chiredzi · Mbizi · Rumde · West Nicholson · Beitbridge · Musina (Messina) · Pafúri · Limpopo · Chicualacuala · Machaila · Massangena · Save · Jofane · Mabote · Pambarra · Mapinhane · INHAMBANE · Chigubo · Mapai · Tesenane · GAZA · Chicualacuala · Funhalouro · Pomene · Massinga · Dindiza · Chigombe · Changane · Ponta da Barra Falsa · Morrumbene · Inhambane · Jangamo · Homoine · Panda · Marão · Chicomo · Inharrime · Lagoa Poelela · Quissico · Mandlakazi · Xai-Xai · Praia do Xai-Xai · Macia · Praia do Bilene · Manhiça · Chokwè · Guijá · Chibuto · Skukuza · Magude · Moamba · Matola · Maputo · MAPUTO · Cabo de Santa Maria · MPUMALANGA · Middelburg · Graskop · Mbombbela (Nelspriut) · Barberton · Piggs Peak · Lothair · MBABANE · Manzini · Bela Vista · SWAZILAND · Hlathikulu · Nhlangano · Manhoca · Bethal · Ermelo · eMkhondo · Volksrust · Wakkerstroom · Utrecht · Newcastle · Vryheid · Nongoma · Mkuze · Lavumisa · Glencoe · Dundee · Ulundi · Mahlabatini · Melmoth · Empangeni · Eshowe · KWAZULU/ NATAL · Ladysmith · Estcourt · Greytown · Howick · Thongathi · KwaDukuza (Stanger) · Pietermaritzburg · Umlazi · Durban · EASTERN CAPE · eXobho · Kokstad · Port Shepstone · Mount Ayliff · Port Edward · Port St. Johns · Polokwane (Pietersburg) · Phalaborwa · Tzaneen · Letaba · Kruger National Park · Mabalane · Massingir · Zebediela · Burgersfort · Mashishing (Lydenburg) · Groblersdal · Louis Trichardt (Makhado) · Giyani · Tropic of Capricorn · Rio Pungue · Rio Buzi · Save · Zambeze · Limpopo · Mozambique Channel · INDIAN OCEAN · Baia de Sofala · Bassas da India (to France) · Ilha do Bazaruto · Vilankulo · Ponta São Sebastião · Ponta Timbue · Conceição · Chinde · Mupa · Inhaminga · Marromeu · Rio Licuare · Rio Licungo · Rio Ligonha · Rio Lurio · Rio Messalo · Rio Montepuez · Rio Metuburi · Rio Namapa · Rio Memba · Baia de Memba · Baia de Fernão Veloso · Nacala · Minguri · Namapa · Memba · Namuno · Ocua · Mecúfi · Lúrio · Montepuez · Balama · Marrupa · Malanga · Niassa · Catur · Mitande · Maúa · Lichinga · Meponda · Metangula · Unango · Mataca · Nairoto · Macomia · Nantulo · Meluco · Ancuabi · Quissanga · Pemba · Mecúfi · Lúrio · Ocua · Namuno · Namapa · Muite · Memba · Lalaua · Mandimba · Monkey Bay · Mangochi · Dedza · Dedza Mountain 2198m · Lilongwe · Salima · Dowa · Mchinji · Chipata · Madzimoyo · Mkushi · Mulungwe · Chilembwe · Petauke · Chadiza · Cassacatiza · Mtende · Nyimba · Chofombo · Rufunsa · Zambué · Muze · Fingoè · Katondwe · Luangwa · Lunsemfwa · Furancungo · Ulongue · Mtcheu · Liwonde · Matenge · Zobué · Songo · Chicoa · Mágoé · Vila do Zumbo · Albufeira de Cahora Bassa · Tete · Chioco · Rio Luia · Moatize · Chikwawa · Blantyre · Shire · Zomba · Lake Chilwa

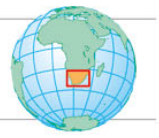
South Africa


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ERONGO
KHOMAS
WINDHOEK
OMAHEKE
GHANZI
B O T S W
Kalahari
Desert
KGALAGADI
NAMIBIA
HARDAP
KARAS
Namaqualand
Namib Desert
ATLANTIC
OCEAN
NORTHERN CAPE
WESTERN CAPE
SOUTH
Great Karoo
Little Karoo
Great Escarpment
Hochland
Khomas Hochland
Hardap Dam
Fish
Orange River
Gemsbok National Park
Kalahari Gemsbok National Park
Namib-Naukluft Game Park
Central Kalahari Game Reserve
Khutse Game Reserve
Mabuasehube Game Reserve
Cape Cross
Omaruru
Karibib
Okahandja
Steinhausen
Black Nossob
Rietfontein
Karakubis
Mamuno
Buitepos
Omitara
Witvlei
Gobabis
Seeis
Otjimbingwe
Windhoek
Swakop
Khan
Rössing
Wlotzkasbaken
Nonidas
Swakopmund
Walvis Bay
Pelican Point
Ilhea Point
Rooibank
Gobabed
Tropic of Capricorn
Conception Bay
Tsondalvlei
Solitaire
Kuiseb
Nauchas
Rehoboth
Bergland
Dordabis
Bullsport
Kalkrand
Narib
Stampriet
Aranos
Nossob
Nomtsas
Hardap Dam
Mariental
Geluk
Sossusvlei
Black Reef
Hollandsbird Island
Maltahöhe
Witbooisvlei
Gochas
Olifants
Auob
Bossiesvlei
Gibeon
Schwarzrand
Asab
Tweerivier
St Francis Bay
Dolphin Head
Helmeringhausen
Berseba
Tses
Koës
Tsawisis
Fish
Bethanie
Keetmanshoop
Garub
Lüderitz
Rotkop
Aus
Goageb
Sandverhaar
Secheim
Noord
Löwen
Narubis
Grillenthal
Possession Island
Huib-Hoch Plateau
Konkiep
Chamaites
Groenrivier
Gorges
Klein Karas
Witputz
Grünau
Rosh Pinah
Chamais Bay
Ai-Ais
Ai-Ais Hot Springs & Fish River Canyon Park
Haib
Karasburg
Affenrücken
Sendelingsdrif
Richtersveld National Park
Oranjemund
Alexander Bay
Holgat
Kuboes
Wreck Point
Eksteenfontein
Lekkersing
Vioolsdrif
Goodhouse
Dabenoris
Pella
Cliff Point
Aninauspas
Steinkopf
Port Nolloth
McDougall's Bay
Wedge Point
Bulletrap
Concordia
Okiep
Springbok
Nigramoep
Nababeep
Buffels
Grootmis
Kleinsee
Komaggas
Melkbospunt
Messelpad Pass
Burke's Pass
Gamoep
Skulpfonteinpunt
Soebatsfontein
Kamieskroon
Leliefontein
Koingnaas
Hondeklipbaai
Karkams
Wallekraal
Strandfonteinpunt
Witwater
Platbakkies
Stofvlei
Garies
Kliprand
Groen
Island Point
Nariep
Kotzesrus
Rietpoort
Bitterfontein
Nuwerus
Komkans
Loeriesfontein
Tontelbos
Sak
Hantams
Hantamsberg
Hantap
Calvinia
Vanrhynspas
Grootdrif
Olifants
Lutzville
Vredendal
Vanrhynsdorp
Strandfontein
Klawer
Trawal
Heerenlogement
Roodeduinen Point
Lambert's Bay
Graafwater
Clanwilliam Dam
Baboon Point
Noordkuil
Redelinghuys
St Helena Bay
Paternoster
Cape Columbine
Vredenburg
Saldanha
Saldanha Bay
Churchhaven
Yzerfontein
Yzerfontein Point
Dassen Island
Bokpunt
Melkbosstrand
Robben Island
Table Bay
Cape Town
False Bay
Simon's Town
Kleinmond
Cape Point
Cape of Good Hope
Walker Bay
Danger Point
Viljoenshof
Quoin Point
Cape Agulhas
Struisbaai
L'Agulhas
Hawston
Akkedisberg
Elim
Bredasdorp
Skipskop
St Sebastian Bay
Caledon
Dwarskloof
Protem
Slangrivier
Riversdale
Heidelberg
Swellendam
Ashton
Robertson
Worcester
Paarl
Bellville
Stellenbosch
Somerset-West
Strand
Montagu
Tradouw Pass
Langeberg
Cloetespas
George
Mosselbaai
Vleesbaai
Kanonpunt
Gouritsmond
Walker Point
Cape Seal
Knysna
The Crags
Bloukrans Pass
Kruisfontein
Plettenberg Bay
Tsitsikama Mountains
Outeniqua Mountains
Swartberg
Witteberge
Roggeveld Mountains
Nuweveldberge
Sneeuberge
Kareeberge
Hantam
Roggeveld
Witteberge
Swartruggens
Hex River Mountains
Hex River Pass
Touws River
Witberge
Swartberg
Kouga Dam
Gamka
Kuruman
Kuruman Hills
Langeberg
Kammanassie Mountains
Outeniqua Mountains
Tsitsikama Mountains
Swartberg Pass
Meiringspoort
Seweweekspoort
Huisrivierpas
Schoemanspoort
Oudtshoorn
Calitzdorp
Plathuis
Ladismith
Rooiberg 1491m
Rooibergpas
Perdepoort
Prince Albert
Prince Alfred's Pass
Karatara
Kouka River
Groot
Buffels
Zoar
Touws River
Lemoenshoek
Tulbagh
Gydo Pass
Michell's Pass
Ceres
Moorreesburg
Hopefield
Sauer
Piketberg
Porterville
Velddrif
Hillandale
Laingsburg
Vleifontein
Seekoegat
Leeu-Gamka
Kruidfontein
Zwars
Rietbron
Merweville
Komsberg
Koringplass
Verlatekop
Rooikloof Pass
Sutherland
Tankwarivier
Cederberg
Citrusdal
Middelberg
Het Kruis
Aurora
Doring
Bokfontein
Dwyka
Leeu
Kommandokraal
Swanepoelspoort
Willowmore
Buysspoort
Ghwarriepoort pas
Nuweskloof pass
Uniondale
Misgund
Smithskraal
Baviaanskloofberge
Grootrivierberge
Kougaberge
Kouga Dam
Baroe
Klipplaat
Miller
Kareedouw
Joubertina
Tsitsikama
Bloukrans Pass
Kruisfontein
Plettenberg Bay
Knysna
Walker Point
Cape Seal
Mosselbaai
Vleesbaai
Kanonpunt
Gouritsmond
Riversdale
Heidelberg
Cloetespas
George
Montagu Pass
Robinson Pass
Langeberg
Tradouw Pass
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Paarl
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Gydo Pass
Tulbagh
Ceres
Piketberg
Porterville
Velddrif
Sauer
Berg
Cape Columbine
Vredenburg
Paternoster
St Helena Bay
St Helena Bay
Aurora
Het Kruis
Citrusdal
Middelberg
Noordkuil
Redelinghuys
Baboon Point
Graafwater
Clanwilliam Dam
Lambert's Bay
Roodeduinen Point
Heerenlogement
Strandfontein
Klawer
Trawal
Vredendal
Vanrhynsdorp
Olifants
Lutzville
Vanrhynspas
Grootdrif
Hantap
Hantamsberg
Calvinia
Komkans
Nuwerus
Bitterfontein
Rietpoort
Kotzesrus
Island Point
Nariep
Groen
Kliprand
Garies
Witwater
Platbakkies
Stofvlei
Wallekraal
Strandfonteinpunt
Karkams
Hondeklipbaai
Koingnaas
Leliefontein
Kamieskroon
Soebatsfontein
Skulpfonteinpunt
Melkbospunt
Messelpad Pass
Burke's Pass
Gamoep
Buffels
Grootmis
Kleinsee
Komaggas
Nababeep
Okiep
Springbok
Concordia
Bulletrap
Nigramoep
Wedge Point
McDougall's Bay
Port Nolloth
Steinkopf
Aninauspas
Cliff Point
Wreck Point
Eksteenfontein
Lekkersing
Vioolsdrif
Goodhouse
Dabenoris
Pella
Pofadder
Namies
Bulletrap
Brakrivier
Holgat
Orange River
Alexander Bay
Oranjemund
Richtersveld National Park
Sendelingsdrif
Affenrücken
Haib
Warmbad
Onseepkans
Bladgrond
Nabies
Kakamas
Marchand
Keimoes
Kanoneiland
Neilersdrif
Kleinbegin
Wegdraai
Augrabies Falls
Augrabies
Lutzputs
Upington
Kalkwerf
Grootdrink
Karos
Louisvale
Groblershoop
Volop
Griekwastad
Bucklands
Douglas
Riet
Ploovsburg
Spytfontein
Rooipan
Campbell
Schmidts Drift
Barkly West
Papkuil
Silver Streams
Ellco
Windsorton
Dry Harts
Swartputs
Witputs
Boetsap
Espagsdrif
Pampierstad
Orania
Oranjerivier
Hopetown
Wanda
Belmont
Geaspan
Salt lake
Niekerkshoop
Koegasbrug
Westerberg
Marydale
Asbberge
Prieska
Prieskapoort
Brak
Kraankuil
Poupan
Petrusville
Potfontein
Houtkraal
Philipstown
Britstown
De Aar
Bletterman
Burgersvilleweg
Hanover Road
Dwaal
Hanover
Heydon
Richmond
Victoria West
Hutchinson
Verster
Biesiespoort
Three Sisters
Murraysburg
Naudesbergpas
Aberdeen
Aberdeen Road
Aberdeen
Kendrew
Graaff-Reinet
Oatlands
Jansenville
Kareebosrand
Carnarvon
Brandvlei
Sakrivier
Riet se Vloer
Vanwyksvleidam
Van Wyksvlei
Onderstedorings
Halfweg
Swartkop
Grootvloer
Vernetuk pan
Kareeboskolk
Granaatboskolk
Uitkyk
Jaght Drift
Copperton
Prieska
Omdraaisvlei
Sodium
Houwaterdam
Smartt Syndicate Dam
Die Put
Deelfontein
Sterkaar
Merriman
Hanover
Pampoenpoort
Kareebospoort
Groen
Vosburg
Volstruispoort
Giesenskraal
Meltonwold
Loxton
Williston
Kootjieskolk
Saaifontein
Quaggasfontein pass
Bloukrans Pass
Botterkloof Pass
Vanrhynsdorp
Middelpos
Bonekraal
Fraserburg
Sneeukraal
Wagenaarskraal
Three Sisters
Restvale
Nelspoort
Renosterkop
Molteno Pass
Teekloofpas
Hondefontein
Rooikloof Pass
Beaufort West
Droërivier
Letjiesbos
Toorberg 2280m
Oudeberg Pass
Muiskloof pass
Karigga
Wiegnaarspoort
Kendrew
Road
Leeu
Miller
Kommandokraal
Swanepoelspoort
Seekoegat
Prince Albert
Swartberg Pass
Meiringspoort
Seweweekspoort
Touws River
Witberge
Hex River Pass
Hex River Mountains
Roggeveld Mountains
Nuweveldberge
Sneeuberge
Kareeberge
Roggeveld
Witteberge
Swartruggens
Hantams
Sak
Fish
Riet
Renosterleegte
Renosterberge
Doring
Cederberg
Olifants
Berg
Groen
Onder-Sondereinde
Brak
Buffels
Gamka
Dwyka
Tankwarivier
Komsberg
Merweville
Luttig
Rietbron
Leeu-Gamka
Kruidfontein
Zwars
Laingsburg
Vleifontein
Hillandale
Renosterleegte
Swartruggens
Touws River
Witberge
Hex River Pass
Hex River Mountains
Roggeveld Mountains
Nuweveldberge
Sneeuberge
Kareeberge
Roggeveld
Witteberge
Hantams
Sak
Fish
Riet

Scale 1:4,650,000
(projection: Lambert Azimuthal Equal Area)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
above 5 million · 1 million to 5 million · 500,000 to 1 million
100,000 to 500,000 · 50,000 to 100,000 · 10,000 to 50,000 · below 10,000



H I J K L M N

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

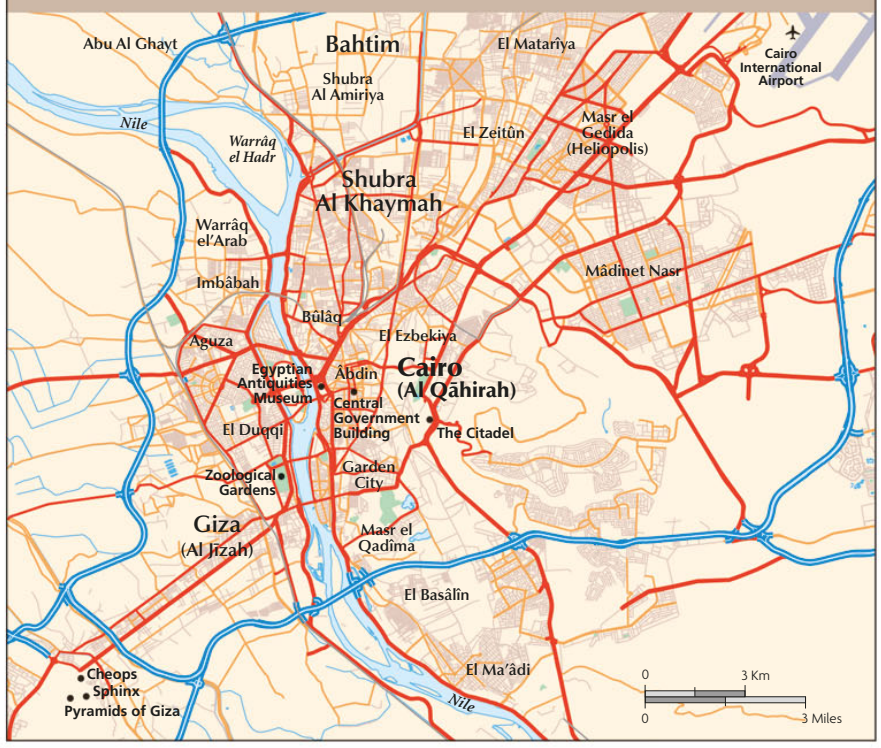
139 288 293

ZIMBABWE
MOZAMBIQUE
GAZA
INHAMBANE
LIMPOPO (NORTHERN)
MPUMALANGA
GAUTENG
NORTH WEST
FREE STATE
KWAZULU/NATAL
EASTERN CAPE
LESOTHO
SWAZILAND
MBABANE
MAPUTO
Matola
PRETORIA
Johannesburg
Durban
Pietermaritzburg
East London
Port Elizabeth
Bloemfontein
Mahalapye
GABORONE
Francistown
Maun
Kasane
Victoria Falls
Hwange
Bulawayo
Gwanda
Beitbridge
Musina (Messina)
Polokwane (Pietersburg)
Mokopane (Potgietersrus)
Tzaneen
Phalaborwa
Kruger National Park
Giyani
Chicualacuala
Pafuri
Gonarezhou National Park
Sango
Machaila
Mapai
Chigubo
Massingir
Mabalane
Guija
Chokwe
Xai-Xai
Praia do Xai-Xai
Praia do Bilene
Manhica
Moamba
Komatipoort
Nelspruit
Witbank
Middelburg
Ermelo
Secunda
Standerton
Volksrust
Newcastle
Vryheid
Dundee
Glencoe
Ladysmith
Estcourt
Pietermaritzburg
Howick
Richards Bay
Empangeni
Eshowe
Mtunzini
Kosi Bay
Boteler Point
Lake Sibayi
Hully Point
Sodwana Bay
Jesser Point
Greater St Lucia Wetland Park
Leven Point
Kaap Vidal
Cape St. Lucia
Saint Lucia Estuary
Port Shepstone
Margate
Ramsgate
Umtentweni
Paddock
Mtwalume
Sezela
Scottburgh
Umzinto
Umzimkulu
Port Edward
Port Grosvenor
Port St. Johns
Coffee Bay
Mncwasa Point
Great Fish Point
Algoa Bay
Cape Padrone
Cape Recife
Cape St. Francis
Summerstrand
Port Alfred
Boknes
Kidd's Beach
Beacon Bay
Gonubie
Chintsa
Tainton
Quko
Mpethu
Komga
Stutterheim
Hogsback
Cats Pass
Qora Mouth
Wavecrest
Willowvale
Butterworth
Hobeni
Mbotyi
Lusikisiki
Mkambati
Flagstaff
Port Edward
Umtentu
Mtata Dam
Mthatha
Tsolo
Ugie
Elliot
Barkly Pass
Barkly East
Rossouw
Clifford
Maclear
Ntywenka
Impisi
Ntabankulu
Southbroom
Mzimvubu
Mlengana Pass
Viedgesville
All Saints Neck Pass
Bityi
Elliotdale
Tshani
Idutywa
Tsomo
Xolobe
Cofimvaba
Ekuphumleni
Queenstown
Tarkastad
Cradock
Whittlesea
Sada
Taleni
Ntseshe
Hobeni
Devils Bellows Nek
Bolo
Barakke
Pearston
Eastpoort
Seymour
Katbergpas
Drennan
Petersburg
Swaershoekpas
Carlton
Sherborne
Rosmead
Schoombee
Middelburg
Tafelberg
Witkransnek
Lootsberg Pass
Wapadsbergpas
Baroda
Noupoort
Steynsburg
Stormberg
Swempoort
Dordrecht
Indwe
Lady Frere
Cala Pass
Engcobo
Sulphur Springs
Sterkspruit
Aliwal North
Nico Malan pass
Rouxville
Priors
Colesberg
Agtertang
Venterstad
Burgersdorp
Witkop
Vineyard
Lady Grey
Kei Cuttings Pass
New England
Moshoeshoe's Ford
Naudesnek
Ntibane
Colonagok
Ntsizwa
Mount Fletcher
Rode
Mount Ayliff
Uvongo
Southbroom
Ntabankulu
Mtamvuna
Weza
Kokstad
Matatiele
Thaba Chitja
Moyeni
Zastron
Smithfield
Dupleston
Springfontein
Philippolis
Philippolis Road
Trompsburg
Lofter
Bethulie
Donkerpoort
Mohale's Hoek
Qacha's Nek
Maphube
Roamers Rest
Swartberg
New Amalfi
Ixopo
Umzimkulu
Umzinto
Scottburgh
Stafford's Post
Sezela
Mtwalume
Umtentweni
Port Shepstone
Margate
Ramsgate
Southbroom
Uvongo
Paddock
Mount Ayliff
Mtamvuna
Weza
Kokstad
Matatiele
Thaba Chitja
Moyeni
Zastron
Smithfield
Dupleston
Springfontein
Philippolis
Philippolis Road
Trompsburg
Lofter
Bethulie
Donkerpoort
Mohale's Hoek
Qacha's Nek
Maphube
Roamers Rest
Swartberg
Durban
eZimbokodweni
eManzimtoti
Umzimkulu
Umzinto
Scottburgh
Sezela
Mtwalume
Umtentweni
Port Shepstone
Margate
Ramsgate
Port Edward
Umtentu
Port Grosvenor
Mbotyi
Port St. Johns
Coffee Bay
Mncwasa Point
Great Fish Point
Algoa Bay
Cape Padrone
Cape Recife
Cape St. Francis
Summerstrand
Port Alfred
Boknes
Kidd's Beach
Beacon Bay
Gonubie
Chintsa
Tainton
Quko
Mpethu
Komga
Stutterheim
Hogsback
Cats Pass
Qora Mouth
Wavecrest
Willowvale
Butterworth
Hobeni
Mbotyi
Lusikisiki
Mkambati
Flagstaff
Port Edward
Umtentu
Mtata Dam
Mthatha
Tsolo
Ugie
Elliot
Barkly Pass
Barkly East
Rossouw
Clifford
Maclear
Ntywenka
Impisi
Ntabankulu
Southbroom
Mzimvubu
Mlengana Pass
Viedgesville
All Saints Neck Pass
Bityi
Elliotdale
Tshani
Idutywa
Tsomo
Xolobe
Cofimvaba
Ekuphumleni
Queenstown
Tarkastad
Cradock
Whittlesea
Sada
Taleni
Ntseshe
Hobeni
Devils Bellows Nek
Bolo
Barakke
Pearston
Eastpoort
Seymour
Katbergpas
Drennan
Petersburg
Swaershoekpas
Carlton
Sherborne
Rosmead
Schoombee
Middelburg
Tafelberg
Witkransnek
Lootsberg Pass
Wapadsbergpas
Baroda
Noupoort
Steynsburg
Stormberg
Swempoort
Dordrecht
Indwe
Lady Frere
Cala Pass
Engcobo
Sulphur Springs
Sterkspruit
Aliwal North
Nico Malan pass
Rouxville
Priors
Colesberg
Agtertang
Venterstad
Burgersdorp
Witkop
Vineyard
Lady Grey
Kei Cuttings Pass
New England
Moshoeshoe's Ford
Naudesnek
Ntibane
Colonagok
Ntsizwa
Mount Fletcher
Rode
Mount Ayliff
Uvongo
Southbroom
Ntabankulu

Algiers



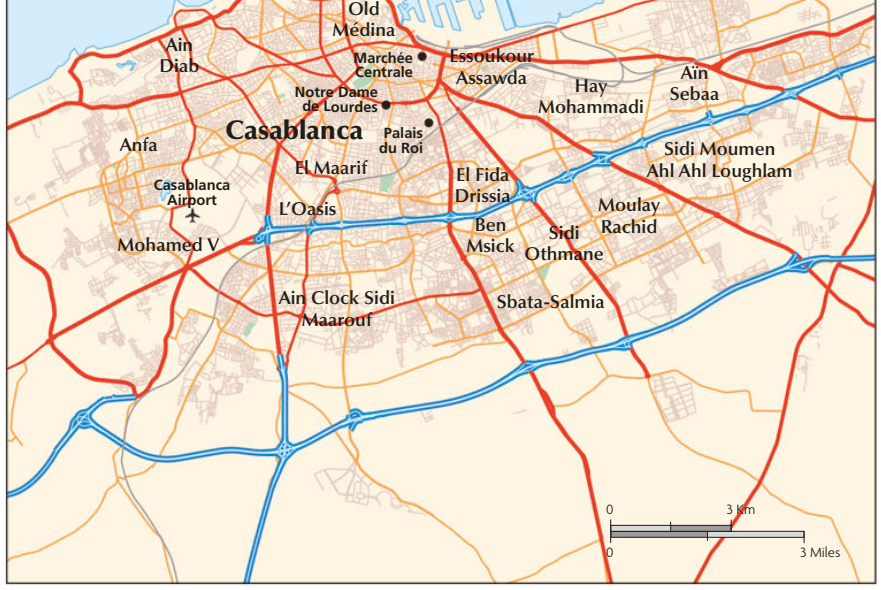
Cairo



Cape Town



Casablanca



Dakar



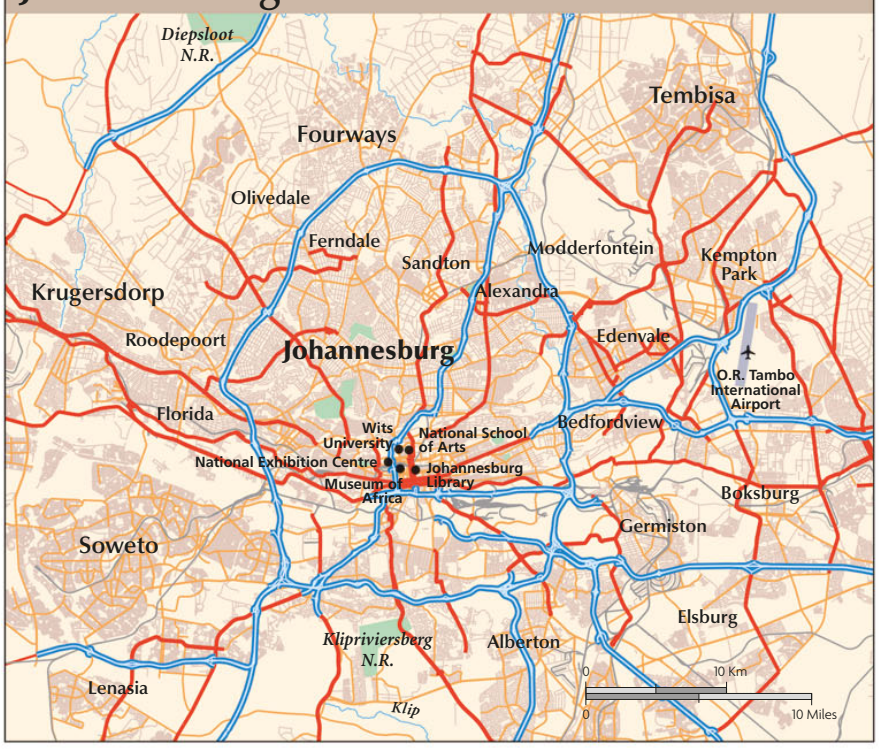
Harare



H I J K L M N

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Johannesburg



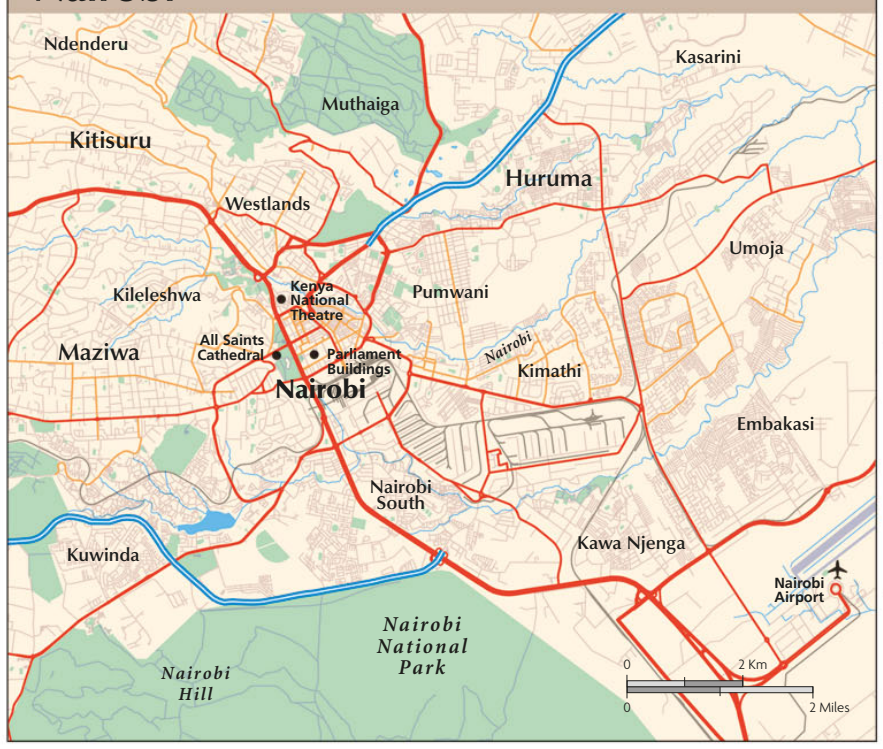
Kinshasa



Lagos



Nairobi



Tripoli



Tunis



EUROPE


A
B
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ARCTIC OCEAN
North Pole
Laptev Sea
Ellesmere Island
Severnaya Zemlya
Ostrov Rudolfa
Poluostrov Taymyr
Kara Sea
Franz Josef Land
King Frederik VIII Land
Greenland
Spitsbergen
Mys Flissingskiy
Ostrov Severnyy
Novaya Zemlya
Ostrov Yuzhnyy
Poluostrov Yamal
Baydaratskaya Guba
Yenisey
Gulf of Ob
Kara Strait
Barents Sea
Bjørnøya
Barents Trough
North Cape
Nordkinn
Tromsøflaket
Fugløya Bank
Murmansk Rise
Ostrov Kolguyev
Poluostrov Kanin
Pechora
Timanskiy Kryazh
Ural Mountains
Ob'
West Siberian Plain
Irtysh
ASIA
Greenland Sea
King Christian X Land
Jan Mayen Fracture Zone
Jan Mayen
Jan Mayen Ridge
Kolbeinsey Ridge
NORTH AMERICAN PLATE
EURASIAN PLATE
Arctic Circle
Denmark Strait
Iceland Plateau
Norwegian Sea Basin
Norwegian Sea
Bjargtangar
Iceland
Vatnajökull
Reykjanes Ridge
Faroe-Iceland Ridge
Voring Plateau
Vesterålen
Lofoten
Inarijärvi
Tuloma
Kola Peninsula
Ozero Imandra
Kebnekaise 2117m
Scandinavian Mts
Torneälven
Luleälven
Kemijoki
Oulujoki
Traena Bank
Umeälven
White Sea
Onega Bay
Ozero Vygozero
Northern Dvina
Mezen'
Pechora
Vychegda
Gora Narodnaya 1895m
Faroe Islands
Iceland Basin
Bill Baileys Bank
Faroe-Shetland Trough
Hatton Ridge
Shetland Islands
Viking Bank
Galdhøpiggen 2469m
Gulf of Bothnia
Ljungan
Ljusnan
Gulf of Finland
Åland
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Onega
Svir
Ozero Beloye
Sukhona
Yug
Vaga
Kama
Tobol
Chusovaya
Vatkinsk Reservoir
Rybinsk Reservoir
Vyatka
Vetluga
Lake Peipus
Lake Ilmen
Msta
Gor'kiy Reservoir
Kuybyshev Reservoir
Belaya
Ural
Orkney Islands
Outer Hebrides
Rockall Rise
Feni Ridge
Rockall Trough
Ben Nevis 1343m
Grampian Mountains
North Channel
Norwegian Trench
Skagerrak
Vänern
Vättern
Gotland
Gulf of Riga
Lake Pskov
Oka
Moskva
Volga Upland
Volga
Samara
North Sea
Great Fisher Bank
Jutland Bank
Jutland
Kattegat
Sjælland
Baltic Sea
Western Dvina
Neman
Dnieper
Byerezina
Khvazina
Central Russian Upland
Don
Khoper
Ural
Dogger Bank
Frisian Islands
Elbe
Oder
Warta
Vistula
Bug
Pripet Marshes
Desna
Seym
Kirghiz Steppe
Volga
Yergeni
Caspian Depression
Manych
Kuban'
Caucasus
Elbrus 5642m
Kura
Turek
Kazbek
Ireland
Irish Sea
British Isles
Britain
Shannon
Snowdon 1085m
Pennines
Trent
The Fens
Severn
Thames
Celtic Sea
Celtic Shelf
St. George's Channel
Bristol Channel
Land's End
English Channel
Channel Islands
Strait of Dover
Porcupine Plain
Ardennes
Rhine
Meuse
Moselle
Seine
Marne
Loire
Cher
Vienne
Vosges
Black Forest
Danube
Lake Constance
Lake Geneva
Rhône
Saône
Jura Mts
Alps
Massif Central
Mont Blanc 4807m
Lake Garda
Dordogne
Lot
Garonne
Cévennes
Po
Adriatic Sea
Dinaric Alps
Drina
Drava
Sava
Transylvanian Alps
Carpathian Mountains
Moldova
Siret
Prut
Tisza
Bakony
Lake Balaton
Great Hungarian Plain
Black Sea Lowland
Podil's'ka
Vyshchina
Kremenchuk Reservoir
Kiev Reservoir
Dnieper Lowlands
Dniester
Donets
Tsimlyansk Reservoir
Don
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Kerch Strait
Black Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Azores-Biscay Rise
Charcot Seamounts
Bay of Biscay
Biscay Plain
Theta Gap
Galicia Bank
Iberian Plain
Cordillera Cantabrica
Miño
Douro
Duero
Iberian Peninsula
Aragón
Pyrenees
Aneto 3404m
Gulf of Lion
Ebro
Sistema Ibérico
Sistema Central
Tagus
Cabo da Roca
Tagus Plain
Guadiana
Júcar
Sierra Morena
Guadalquivir
Segura
Sistemas Béticos
Sierra Nevada
Gorringe Ridge
Cape Saint Vincent
Horseshoe Seamounts
Ampère Seamount
Punta de Tarifa
Strait of Gibraltar
Alboran Sea
Seine Plain
Seine Seamount
Madeira
Agadir Canyon
Dacia Seamount
Canary Islands
Ligurian Sea
Corsica
Strait of Bonifacio
Sardinia
Gulf of Valencia
Balearic Islands
Algerian Basin
Tyrrhenian Sea
Tyrrhenian Basin
Mediterranean Sea
EURASIAN PLATE
AFRICAN PLATE
Oued Chelif
Tell Atlas
Sebou
Rif
Middle Atlas
Moulouya
Oum er Rbia
High Atlas
Atlas Mountains
Saharan Atlas
Chott el Jerid
Grand Erg Occidental
Grand Erg Oriental
'Erg Iguidi
Erg Chech
SAHARA
AFRICA
Apennines
Corno Grande 2912m
Adriatic Basin
Lake Scutari
Maritsa
Rhodope Mountains
Bosporus
Sea of Marmara
Lake Ohrid
Lake Prespa
Vardar
Strait of Otranto
Gulf of Taranto
Pindus Mountains
Aegean Sea
Peloponnese
Mirtoan Sea
Ionian Sea
Strait of Messina
Mount Etna 3340m
Sicily
Malta
Ionian Basin
Sea of Crete
Kasos Strait
Rhodes Basin
Karpathos Strait
Gulf of Antalya
Taurus Mountains
Anatolia
Lake Tuz
Lake Van
Murat Nehri
Euphrates
Cyprus
Cyprus Basin
Mediterranean Ridge
Gávdos
Crete
Levantine Basin
Nile Fan
Gulf of Sirte
Qattara Depression -133m
Western Desert
Libyan Desert
Nile
Suez Canal
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Sinai
Dead Sea
Jordan
Red Sea
Tigris
Kura
Caspian Sea
EURASIAN PLATE
ANATOLIAN PLATE
ARABIAN PLATE
AFRICAN PLATE



Europe is the world's second smallest continent with a total area of 4,053,309 sq miles (10,498,000 sq km). It comprises 46 separate countries, including Turkey and the Russian Federation, although the greater parts of these nations lie in Asia.

FACTFILE

N **Most Northerly Point:** Ostrov Rudol'fa, Russian Federation 81° 47′ N

S **Most Southerly Point:** Gávdos, Greece 34° 51′ N

E **Most Easterly Point:** Mys Flissingskiy, Novaya Zemlya, Russian Federation 69° 03′ E

W **Most Westerly Point:** Bjargtangar, Iceland 24° 33′ W

Largest Lakes:

1. Lake Ladoga, Russian Federation 7100 sq miles (18,390 sq km)
2. Lake Onega, Russian Federation 3819 sq miles (9891 sq km)
3. Vänern, Sweden 2141 sq miles (5545 sq km)
4. Lake Peipus, Estonia/Russian Federation 1372 sq miles (3555 sq km)
5. Vättern, Sweden 737 sq miles (1910 sq km)

Longest Rivers:

1. Volga, Russian Federation 2265 miles (3645 km)
2. Danube, C Europe 1771 miles (2850 km)
3. Dnieper, Belarus/Russian Federation/Ukraine 1421 miles (2287 km)
4. Don, Russian Federation 1162 miles (1870 km)
5. Pechora, Russian Federation 1124 miles (1809 km)

Largest Islands:

1. Britain, 88,700 sq miles (229,800 sq km)
2. Iceland, 39,315 sq miles (101,826 sq km)
3. Ireland, 31,521 sq miles (81,638 sq km)
4. Ostrov Severny, Novaya Zemlya, Russian Federation 18,177 sq miles (47,079 sq km)
5. Spitsbergen, Svalbard 15,051 sq miles (38,981 sq km)

Highest Points:

1. El'brus, Russian Federation 18,510 ft (5642 m)
2. Dykhtau, Russian Federation 17,077 ft (5205 m)
3. Koshtantau, Russian Federation 16,877 ft (5144 m)
4. Gora Kazbek, Georgia/Russian Federation 16,647 ft (5074 m)
5. Gora Dzhangitau, Georgia/Russian Federation 16,571 ft (5051 m)

Lowest Point:

Caspian Depression, Russian Federation -92 ft (-28 m) below sea level

Highest recorded temperature:

Seville, Spain 122°F (50°C)

Lowest recorded temperature:

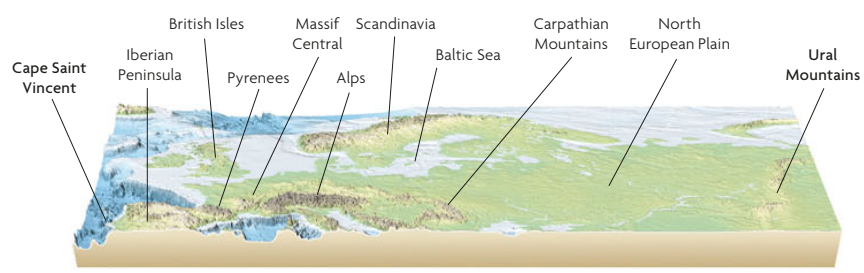
Ust'-Shchuger, Russian Federation -72.6°F (-58.1°C)

Wettest Place:

Crkvice, Bosnia and Herzegovina 183 in (4648 mm)

Driest Place:

Astrakhan', Russian Federation 6.4 in (162.5 mm)



Cross-section from Cape Saint Vincent, Portugal to the Ural Mountains, Russian Federation

line of cross-section

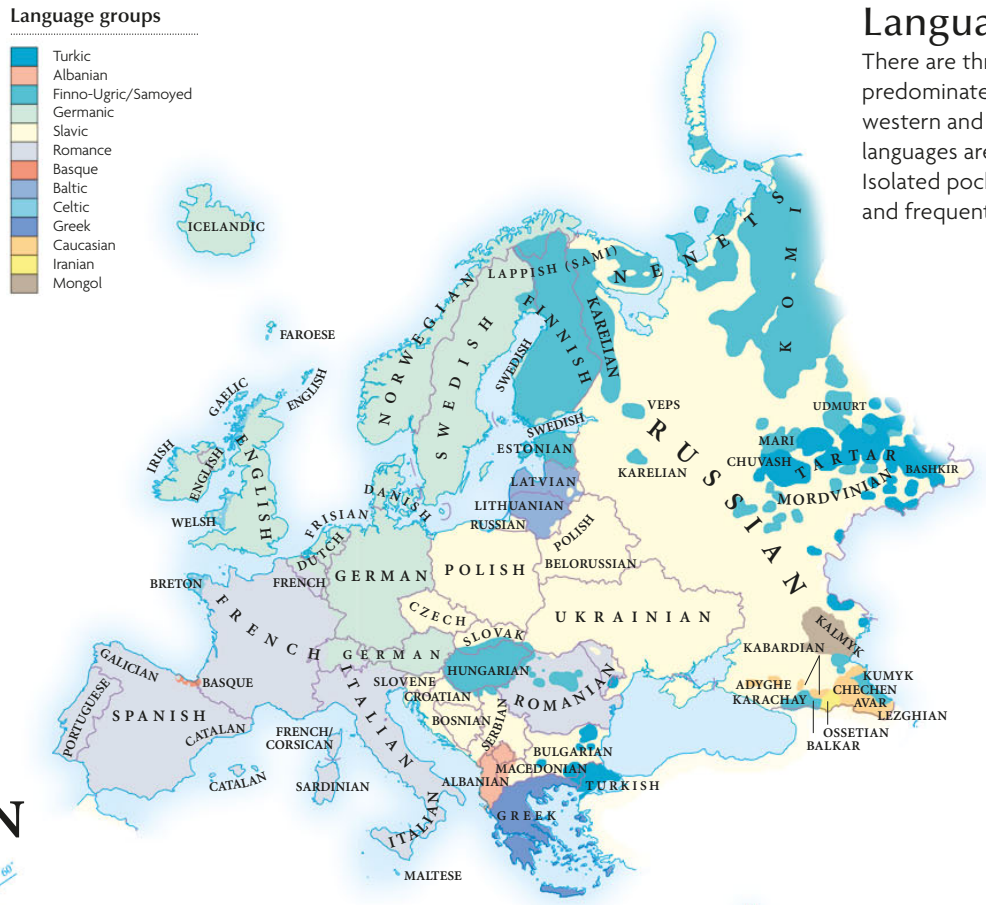
Political

The political boundaries of Europe have changed many times, especially during the 20th century in the aftermath of two world wars, the break-up of the empires of Austria-Hungary, Nazi Germany, and, toward the end of the century, the collapse of communism in eastern Europe. The fragmentation of Yugoslavia has again altered the political map of Europe, highlighting a trend towards nationalism and devolution. In contrast, economic federalism is growing. In 1958, the formation of the European Economic Community (now the European Union or EU) started a move toward economic and political union and increasing internal migration. This process is still ongoing and the accession of Bulgaria and Romania in January 2007, and Croatia in 2013, brought the number of EU member states to twenty eight. Of these, nineteen have joined the Eurozone by adopting the Euro as their official currency.



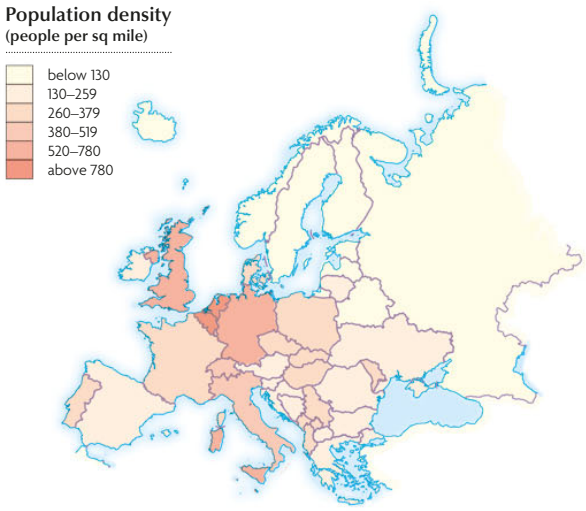
Languages

There are three main European language groups: Germanic languages predominate in central and northern Europe; Romance languages in western and Mediterranean Europe and Romania; while Slavic languages are spoken in eastern Europe and the Russian Federation. Isolated pockets of local languages, such as Basque and Gaelic, persist and frequently provide a focus for national identity.



Population

Europe is a densely populated, urbanized continent; in Belgium over 90% of people live in urban areas. The highest population densities are found in an area stretching east from southern Britain and northern France, into Germany. The northern fringes are only sparsely populated.



Standard of living

Living standards in western Europe are among the highest in the world, although there is a growing sector of homeless, jobless people. Eastern Europeans have lower overall standards of living—a legacy of stagnated economies.

Transportation

Despite its fragmented geography and many natural frontiers, communications in Europe are well developed. Extensive motorway links allow rapid road transportation, while high-speed rail connections like France's TGV *(Train à Grande Vitesse)*, and the Channel Tunnel have improved rail travel. Outdated communication infrastructures in parts of eastern Europe, and insufficient transport links across the Alps, however, remain weak parts of the network.

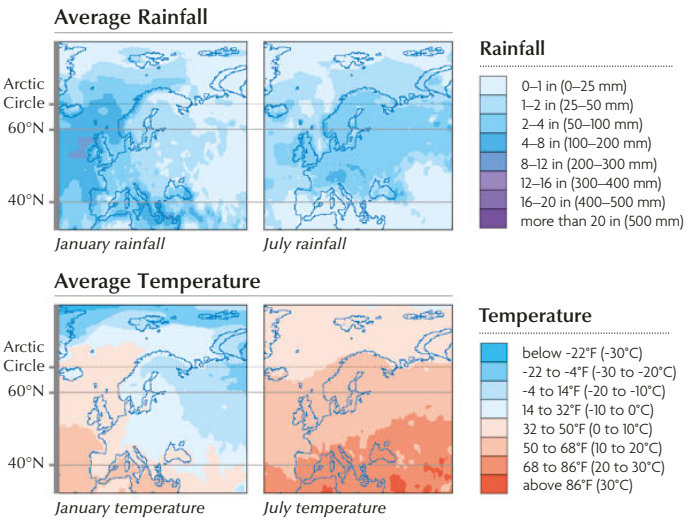


EUROPE – Physical



Climate

Europe experiences few extremes in either rainfall or temperature, with the exception of the far north and south. Along the west coast, the warm currents of the North Atlantic Drift moderate temperatures. Although east–west air movement is relatively unimpeded by relief, the Alpine Uplands halt the progress of north–south air masses, protecting most of the Mediterranean from cold, north winds.







Environmental issues

The partially enclosed waters of the Baltic and Mediterranean seas have become heavily polluted, while the Barents Sea is contaminated with spent nuclear fuel from Russia's navy. Acid rain, caused by emissions from factories and power stations, is actively destroying northern forests. As a result, pressure is growing to safeguard Europe's natural environment and prevent further deterioration.

Land use

Europe's swelling urban population and the outward expansion of many cities has created acute competition for land. Despite this, European resourcefulness has maximized land potential, and over half of Europe's land is still used for a wide variety of agricultural purposes. Land in northern Europe is used for cattle-rearing, pasture, and arable crops. Towards the Mediterranean, the mild climate allows the growing of grapes for wine; olives, sunflowers, tobacco and citrus fruits. EU subsidies, however, have resulted in massive overproduction and a land "set-aside" policy has been introduced.





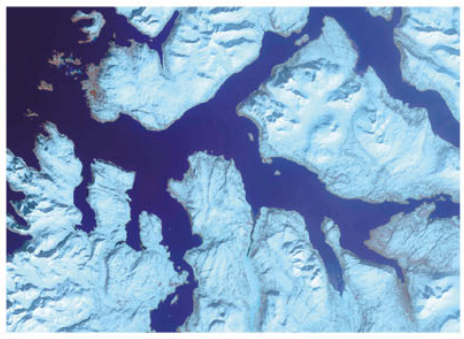
EUROPE



1 VATNAJÖKULL, ICELAND
Europe's largest ice cap is located in the southeast of this Atlantic island.



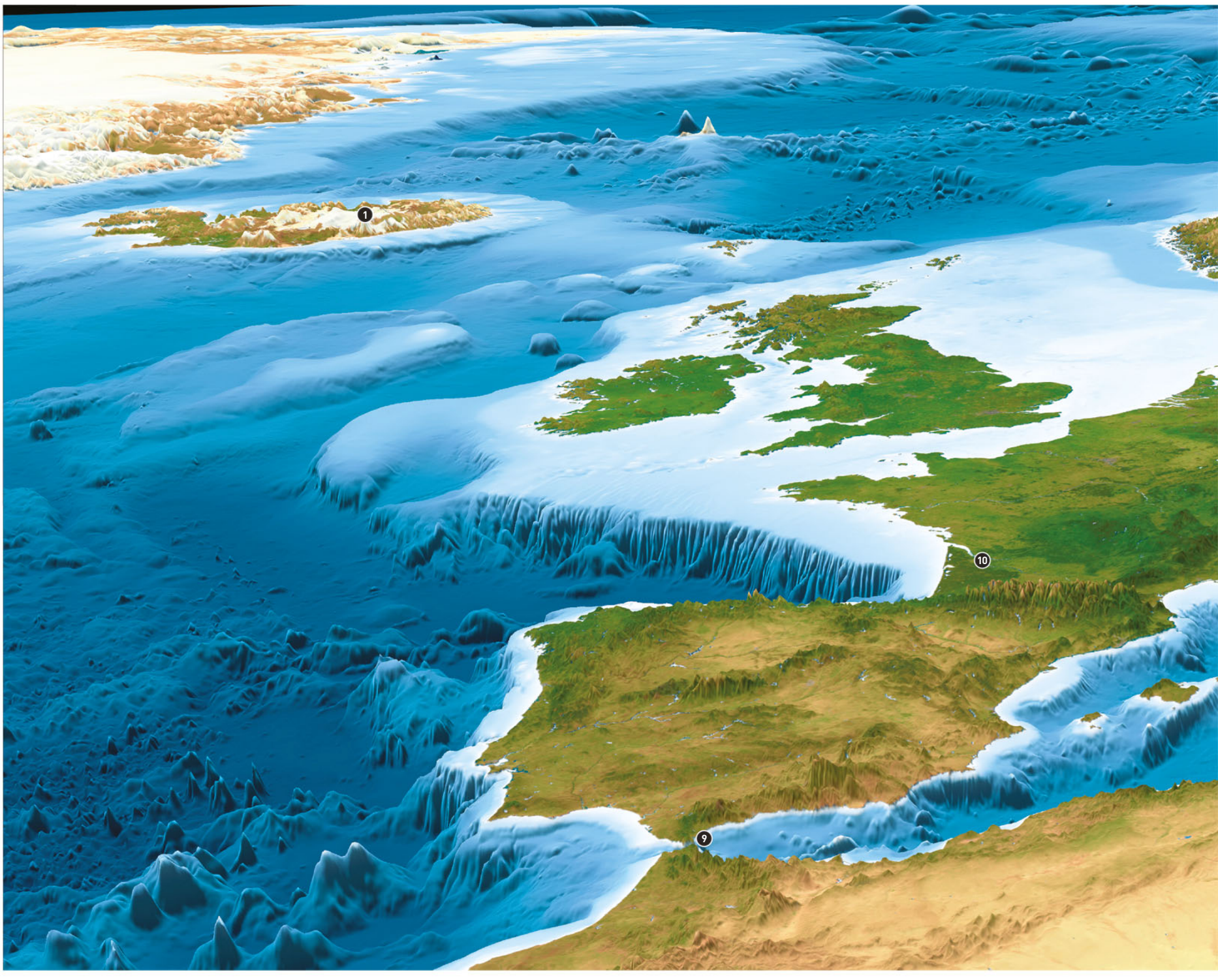
2 ORESUND LINK, DENMARK/SWEDEN
This link was opened to traffic in 2000, joining the Danish capital, Copenhagen, with the Swedish town of Malmö across the waters of the Oresund Strait.



3 BALSFJORD, NORWAY
Fjords were cut into Norway's west coast by glaciers during the last ice age but as the ice retreated rising sea-levels flooded the valleys left behind.



4 PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC
In August 2002 some parts of the capital were still under water after the worst floods in living memory.



9 GIBRALTAR
A British colony since 1713, this rocky promontory commands a strategic position at the southern end of the Iberian Peninsula.

10 BORDEAUX, FRANCE
Famous for its wines, this city sits on the west bank of the Garonne river, which is joined from the east by the Dordogne river.

11 SOUTH FLEVOLAND, NETHERLANDS
This polder was reclaimed from the sea in the early 1970s and is now home to extensive farmland and small towns.

12 RHINE, GERMANY
The Rhine has been straightened in places, such as here, just south of Mannheim, to ease navigation.







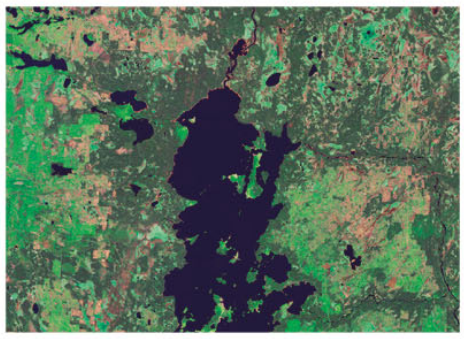




HEL PENINSULA, POLAND 5
The long spit of this peninsula encloses Puck Bay and shelters the important port of Gdynia.



TALLINN, ESTONIA 6
The capital and main port of Estonia has become a popular tourist destination in recent years.



LAKE VODLOZERO, RUSSIAN FEDERATION 7
The lake lies within a national park, which protects one of the most untouched wilderness areas in Europe and encompasses plains, taiga forests, and wetlands.



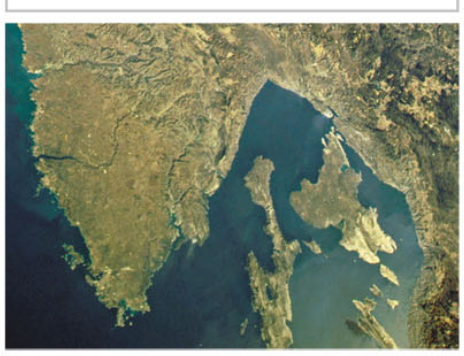
DANUBE DELTA, ROMANIA 8
The Danube river splits into several channels as it flows into the Black Sea, forming one of Europe's most important wetland ecosystems.



VENICE, ITALY 13
Occupying the largest island in a sheltered lagoon at the north end of the Adriatic, this city was founded in 452 CE and grew rich on an extensive trading network.



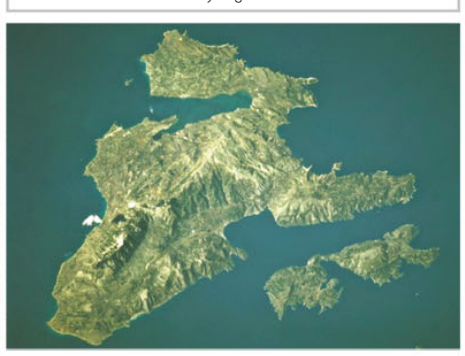
ISTRA PENINSULA, CROATIA 14
This triangular peninsula marks the northern extent of Croatia's Dalmatian coastline.



MOUNT ETNA, SICILY, ITALY 15
This combination of visible and thermal images shows the volcano erupting in July 2001 and clearly indicates the major lava flows.



KEFALLONIÁ, GREECE 16
The largest of the Ionian Islands off Greece's west coast, Kefalloniá is mountainous with relatively high rainfall.



Scandinavia, Finland & Iceland




A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
295
290
194
ARCTIC OCEAN
Greenland Sea
Denmark Strait
Barents Sea
Norwegian Sea
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Arctic Circle
Scale 1:4,900,000
0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles
ICELAND
REYKJAVÍK
AUSTURLAND
VESTURLAND
VESTFIRÐIR
NORÐURLAND VESTRA
NORÐURLAND EYSTRA
SUÐURLAND
SUÐURNES
HÖFUÐBORGARSVÆÐIÐ
Vatnajökull
Langjökull
Hofsjökull
Mýrdalsjökull
Drangajökull 925m
Snæfellsjökull 1446m
Eyjafjallajökull 1666m
Hvannadalshnúkur 2119m
Hekla 1391m
Herðubreið 1682m
Bárðarbunga 2000m
Snæfell 1833m
Grímsey
Raufarhöfn
Kópasker
Þórshöfn
Húsavík
Akureyri
Siglufjörður
Ólafsfjörður
Dalvík
Hofsós
Sauðárkrókur
Blönduós
Hvammstangi
Borðeyri
Hólmavík
Ísafjörður
Bolungarvík
Suðureyri
Flateyri
Þingeyri
Patreksfjörður
Tálknafjörður
Bíldudalur
Reykjahlíð
Mývatn
Egilsstaðir
Seyðisfjörður
Neskaupstaður
Eskifjörður
Reyðarfjörður
Fáskrúðsfjörður
Breiðdalsvík
Djúpivogur
Höfn
Papey
Borgarnes
Akranes
Hafnarfjörður
Kópavogur
Reykjanes
Keflavík
Grindavík
Þorlákshöfn
Selfoss
Hella
Hvolsvöllur
Vík
Vestmannaeyjar
Heimaey
Surtsey
Stykkishólmur
Grundarfjörður
Ólafsvík
Búðardalur
Laugarbakki
Reykholar
Varmahlíð
Skagaströnd
Hólmavík
Drangsnes
Blönduós
Hvammstangi
Borðeyri
Breiðafjörður
Bjargtangar
Látrabjarg
Dýrafjörður
Arnarfjörður
Tálknafjörður
Patreksfjörður
Faxaflói
Hvalfjörður
Þingvellir
Geysir
Gullfoss
Hvítá
Ölfusá
Þjórsá
Þórisvatn
Sprengisandur
Kjölur
Kjalvegur
Sprengisandsleið
Skeiðarársandur
Mýrdalssandur
Jökulsá á Fjöllum
Jökulsá á Brú
Lagarfljót
Héraðsvötn
Blanda
Hvítá
Ölfusá
Þjórsá
Skjálfandafljót
Eyjafjallajökull 1666m
Katla 1512m
Snæfellsjökull 1446m
Esjan 914m
Hvalfjörður
Faxaflói
Reykjanesbær
Sandgerði
Garður
Vogar
Keflavík
Grindavík
Þorlákshöfn
Selfoss
Hella
Hvolsvöllur
Vík
Kirkjubæjarklaustur
Stokkseyri
Eyrarbakki
Hveragerði
Laugarvatn
Þingvellir
Mosfellsbær
Kópavogur
Hafnarfjörður
Akranes
Borgarnes
Grundarfjörður
Stykkishólmur

Scale 1:4,750,000
(projection: Lambert Conformal Conic)

0 20 40 60 80 100 Km
0 20 40 60 80 100 Miles

Population
- above 5 million
- 1 million to 5 million
- 500,000 to 1 million
- 100,000 to 500,000
- 50,000 to 100,000
- 10,000 to 50,000
- below 10,000



19,686ft
13,124ft
9843ft
6562ft
3281ft
1640ft
820ft
328ft
Sea Level
-820ft
-6562ft
-13,124ft