

## Ghadir Khumm Remembered on Other Occasions

The event of Ghadir Khumm was remembered and referred to on many occasions after the 18th of Dhu'l Hijjah - in protestations (ihtijaj) and Adjurations (munashadah) and in other situations.

### Reminders by Imam 'Ali [a]

Imam 'Ali [a], in person, reminded others who witnessed the event of Ghadir and the tradition of the Messenger of Allah [s]; these events include: •On the day of Shura (Election Day for 'Uthman)

- During the days of 'Uthman's rule
- The Day of Rahbah (year 35 AH) when many Companions stood up and bore witness that they attended and heard the tradition of the Prophet [s] first hand, twelve of whom were the participants of the Battle of Badr.
  - where the location of Rahbah is clearly indicated.
  - where this event is mentioned without mention of Rahbah.
- The Battle of al-Jamal, year 36 AH where he reminded Talhah b. 'Ubaydullah.
- The Day of the Rukban (riders) where several witnesses testified.
- The Day of Battle of Siffin (year 37 AH).

Reminders by other members of the Ahl al-Bayt (Household of the Prophet)

Other than Imam 'Ali [a], the rest of the Ahl al-Bayt [a] also reminded people regarding this event:

- Protestation (ihtijaj) by Fatimah al-Zahra' [a]
- Adjuration (munashadah) by Imam al-Hasan [a]
- Adjuration (munashadah) by Imam al-Husayn [a]

### Those who tried to hide the event of Ghadir Khumm and their fate

Certain Companions of the Prophet [s] did not acknowledge, when adjudicated by Imam 'Ali [a] on the day of Rahbah and Rukban, that they had witnessed the event of Ghadir Khumm and heard the Prophet [s] utter those famous words. Imam 'Ali [a] then imprecated against them and they suffered in various ways, such as by becoming blind or contracting a skin disease.

Historical narrations show these Companions to have included:

- Abu Hamzah Anas b. Malik (d. 90, 91 or 93 AH)
- Al-Bara' b. 'Azib al-'Ansari (d. 71 or 72 AH)
- Jarir b. 'Abd Allah al-Bajali (d. 51 or 54 AH)
- Zayd b. Arqam al-Khazraji (d. 66 or 68 AH)

### Other Adjurations and protestations

- Adjuration (munashadah) of youth with Abu Hurayrah
- Protestation (Ihtijaj) of Abd Allah b. Ja'far with Mu'awiyah
- Ihtijaj in refutation of Amr b. al-'Asi
- Ihtijaj of Amr b. al-'Asi with Mu'awiyah
- Ihtijaj of Ammar b. Yasir on day of Siffin
- Ihtijaj of Asbagh b. Nubata in a sitting with Mu'awiyah
- Munashadah of a man with Zayd b. Arqam
- Munashadah of an Iraqi man with Jabir b. Abd Allah al-Ansari
- Ihtijaj of Qays al-Ansari with Mu'awiyah in Madinah
- Ihtijaj Darmiyyah al-Hajwaniyyah with Mu'awiyah
- Ihtijaj of Amr al-Awdi
- Ihtijaj of Umar b. Abd al-aziz, the Umayyad caliph
- Ihtijaj of Ma'mun, the Abbasid caliph, with jurists