affect

- **to influence someone or something, or cause them to change**

✓ *What you eat affects your weight and your health.*

alert

متوجه، هوشیار، گوش بزنگ

- **quick to notice and react to things around you**

  ✓ *We are on the alert.*

avoid

دوری کردن، پرهیز کردن

- **a time when many people in the same area get an illness**

- ✓ *in order to avoid a heart attack*

aware

آگاه، مواظب

- **to know about something**

✓ *She was only half aware of what was happening.*

caution

هوشیاری، احتیاط

- **great care and attention not to take risks or get into danger**
  - ✓ *you must drive with extreme caution*

cure

درمان کردن، بهبودی دادن

- **something that makes someone with an illness healthy again**

✓ *They are trying to find a cure for cancer.*

consume

غذا خوردن، مصرف کردن

- **to eat or drink something**

✓ *You consume quite a lot of coffee every day.*

crucial

بسیار مهم، حیاتی

- **extremely important or necessary**

  ✓ *a crucial decision*

deploy

به کار گرفتن به شیوه موثر، بسیج کردن

- to move soldiers or equipment to a place where they can be used when they are needed

✓ *the deployment of nuclear weapons*

diagnose

تشخیص دادن بیماری

- **to say what is wrong with someone who is sick**

  ✓ *the doctors did not diagnose his disease in time*

disease

بیماری، ناخوشی

- **an illness caused by an infection or by a failure of health**

  ✓ *A killing disease*

discard

دور انداختن، ول کردن

- **to throw something away**

✓ *Let's discard some of these old newspapers.*

hospitalize

بستری کردن در بیمارستان

- to place in a hospital for medical treatment or surgery

✓ *She was hospitalized after the accident.*

hygiene

نظافت، بهداشت

- **the process of keeping things clean, especially to prevent disease**

✓ *personal hygiene*

infectious

واگیر، مسری، عفونی

- **easily passed from one person to another**

- ✓ *an infectious disease*

initially

در آغاز، در ابتدا

- **at first; in the beginning**

  ✓ *He initially wanted to go to medical school.*

measure

اقدام کردن

- **a plan of action or something done**

  ✓ *We must take preventative measures to stop the spread of the disease.*

notorious

انگشت نما، بدنام، زبانزد

- **famous for something bad**

  ✓ *a notorious criminal*

outbreak

شیوع، بروز، طغیان

- **a time when many people in the same area get an illness**

  ✓ *an outbreak of the flu*

pneumonia
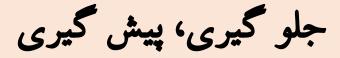
سینه پهلو، التهاب ریه

- **a serious disease caused by viruses, bacteria, or fluid in the lungs**

  ✓ *she developed pneumonia and died*

prevention

جلو گیری، پیش گیری

- **ways of stopping something happening**

  ✓ *the prevention of diseases*

resemble

شباهت داشتن، مانند بودن

- **to look like or be like someone or something**

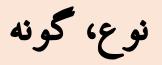 ✓ *She resembles her mother in the way she talks and gestures.*

respiratory

تنفسی

- **relating to the process of breathing**

  ✓ *respiratory diseases*

species   نوع، گونه

- **a type of animal ,bird or plant**

  ✓ *a rare species of bird*

spread

شیوع، وسعت، گسترش

- **to affect or cause to affect more people, a larger area**

  ✓ *insects that spread the virus to humans*

suffer   متحمل شدن، رنج بردن

- **to experience pain or unpleasant emotions:**

  ✓ *I can't bear to see animals suffering.*

survive

جان به در بردن، بازماندن، بقا یافتن

- **to continue to live after almost dying because of an accident, illness ...**
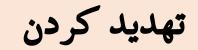
  ✓ *No one survived the plane crash.*

symptom

نشانه، علامت، علائم مرض

- **a sign of an illness**

  ✓ *headache is a symptom of many diseases*

threaten

تهدید کردن

- **to tell someone that you will kill or hurt them, or cause problems for them if they do not do what you want:**

  ✓ *She threatened him with a gun.*

treatment

علاج، درمان، معالجه

- **sth done in order to cure an illness**

  ✓ *medical treatment*

transmit

پخش کردن، منتقل کردن

- **to pass something from one person or place to another:**

- *The disease is transmitted by mosquitoes.*

underlying

بنیادین، زیر بنایی

- **An underlying reason or problem is the real reason or problem, although it is not obvious**

  ✓ *the underlying cause*