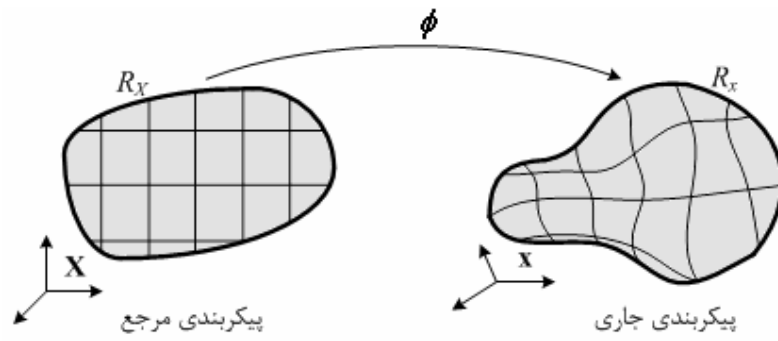

ALE

R_x

X

R_x

x



¹ Benchmark

:

x

X

:

$$\mathbf{x} = \boldsymbol{\phi}(\mathbf{X}, t) \quad \text{or} \quad x_i = \phi_i(\mathbf{X}, t) \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{X}, t) \quad . \quad t \quad \mathbf{X} \quad \mathbf{x}$$

$$\mathbf{X} \quad \phi$$

:

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \frac{\partial \boldsymbol{\phi}(\mathbf{X}, t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{x}}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{X}} \quad ()$$

X

()

x

t **x**

t

: $f(\mathbf{x}, t)$

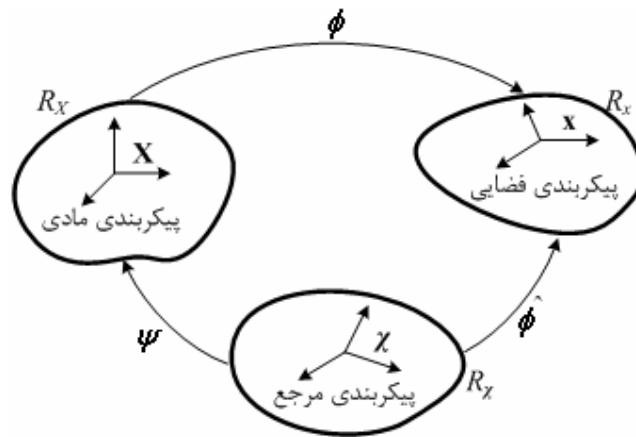
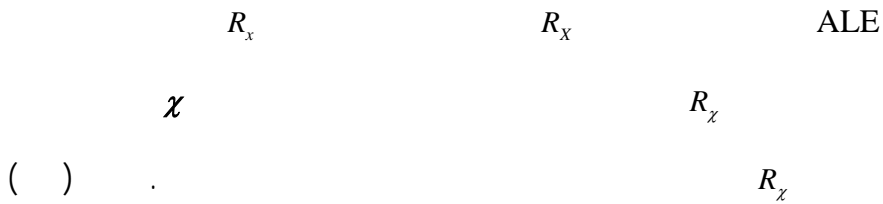
² Convective
³ Chain rule

$$\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{\partial f(x_i, t)}{\partial t} \Big|_x = \frac{\partial f(x_i(\mathbf{X}, t), t)}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \frac{\partial f(x_i(\mathbf{X}, t), t)}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial t} = \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + v_i \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla f$$

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:

$$\hat{\phi} \quad \psi \quad R_{\chi}$$

:

$$\mathbf{x} = \hat{\phi}(\chi, t) \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{x} \quad \chi \quad \hat{\phi}$$

:

$$\mathbf{v}^m$$

$$\mathbf{v}^m(\chi, t) = \frac{\partial \hat{\phi}(\chi, t)}{\partial t} \equiv \frac{\partial \hat{\phi}}{\partial t} \Big|_{\chi} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{x}}{\partial t} \Big|_{\chi} \quad ()$$

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$$f(\chi, t)$$

:

$$\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{\partial f(\chi_i, t)}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{x}} = \frac{\partial f(\chi_i, t)}{\partial t} \Big|_{\chi} + \frac{\partial f(\chi_i, t)}{\partial \chi_i} \frac{\partial \chi_i}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_{\chi} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial \chi_i} \frac{\partial \chi_i}{\partial t} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{w}$$

:

$$\mathbf{X}$$

$$\chi$$

$$w_i = \frac{\partial \chi_i}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{x}} \quad ()$$

:

$$()$$

$$\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{x}} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_{\chi} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial \chi_i} w_i \quad ()$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial \chi_i} \right)$$

:



, ()

: \mathbf{w} \mathbf{v}^m , \mathbf{v}

$$\frac{\partial x_i}{\partial \chi_j} w_j = v_i - v_i^m \quad ()$$

: () ()

$$\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \frac{\partial f}{\partial \chi_j} w_j = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial \chi_j} w_j = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} (v_i - v_i^m) \quad ()$$

:

$$\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \Big|_x + (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla f \quad ()$$

\mathbf{X} f :

(χ)

t S_t . S_t V_t
 $f(\mathbf{x}, t)$. $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v}(\mathbf{x}, t)$

: V_t

$$\frac{d}{dt} \int_{V_t} f(\mathbf{x}, t) dV = \int_{V_c=V_t} \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}, t)}{\partial t} dV + \int_{S_c=S_t} f(\mathbf{x}, t) \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{n} dS \quad ()$$

V_c

S_c . V_t t
 t S_t \mathbf{n} . S_t t
 S_t $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v}(\mathbf{x}, t)$

⁴ Reynolds transport theorem

:



$$\rho \quad V_t$$

:

$$0 = \frac{dm}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt} \int_{V_t} \rho dV \quad ()$$

:

$$0 = \frac{dm}{dt} = \int_{V_t} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} dV + \int_{S_t} \rho \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{n} dV = \int_{V_t} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \mathbf{v}) \right) dV \quad ()$$

:

V_t

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \mathbf{v}) = 0 \quad ()$$

:

$$\frac{d\rho}{dt} + \rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{v} dV$$

S_t

V_t

:

t

ρb

:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{v} dV = \int_{S_t} \mathbf{t} dS + \int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{b} dV \quad ()$$

:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{v} dV = \int_{V_t} \frac{\partial(\rho \mathbf{v})}{\partial t} dV + \int_{S_t} (\rho \mathbf{v} \otimes \mathbf{v}) \cdot \mathbf{n} dS \quad ()$$

$$.([\mathbf{u} \otimes \mathbf{v}]_{ij} = u_i v_j \quad)$$

v ⊗ v

:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} \int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{v} dV &= \int_{V_t} \frac{\partial(\rho \mathbf{v})}{\partial t} dV + \int_{V_t} \nabla \cdot (\rho \mathbf{v} \otimes \mathbf{v}) dV = \\ \int_{V_t} \left[\frac{\partial(\rho \mathbf{v})}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \rho \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla (\rho \mathbf{v}) \right] dV &= \int_{V_t} \left[\frac{d(\rho \mathbf{v})}{dt} + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \rho \mathbf{v} \right] dV = \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$\int_{V_t} \left[\rho \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} + \mathbf{v} \left(\frac{d\rho}{dt} + \rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \right) \right] dV = \int_{V_t} \rho \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} dV$$

:

$$\int_{S_t} \mathbf{t} dS = \int_{S_t} \mathbf{n} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} dS = \int_{V_t} \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} dV \quad ()$$

()

σ

:

$$\int_{V_t} \rho \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} dV = \int_{V_t} \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} dV + \int_{V_t} \rho \mathbf{b} dV \quad ()$$

:

V_t

$$\rho \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} = \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} + \rho \mathbf{b} \quad ()$$

⁵ Cauchy's law

:

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:

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} \Big|_x + (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \rho + \rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_x + (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \right) = \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} + \rho \mathbf{b} \quad ()$$

:

⁶ Initial boundary value problem

⁷ Dirichlet

⁸ Neumann

⁹ Robin

¹⁰ Spin

:

$$\nabla_{\mathbf{v}} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2} & \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_3} \\ \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_2} & \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_3} \\ \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_2} & \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_3} \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

:

$$\frac{\partial v_i}{\partial x_j} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial v_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial v_j}{\partial x_i} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial v_i}{\partial x_j} - \frac{\partial v_j}{\partial x_i} \right) \quad \text{for } i, j = 1, \dots, n_{\text{SD}} \quad ()$$

:

n_{SD}

$$\nabla_{\mathbf{v}} = \nabla^s_{\mathbf{v}} + \nabla^w_{\mathbf{v}} \quad \text{where} \quad \begin{cases} \nabla^s = \frac{1}{2}(\nabla + \nabla^T) \\ \nabla^w = \frac{1}{2}(\nabla - \nabla^T) \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$\nabla^w_{\mathbf{v}}$

()

$\nabla^s_{\mathbf{v}}$

()

:

$$\sigma_{ij} = -p \delta_{ij} \quad ()$$

δ_{ij}

p

$-\sigma_{ii}/3$

:

¹¹ Vorticity

¹² Isotropic

¹³ Kronecker delta

:

$$p = -\frac{1}{3}\sigma_{ii} \quad ()$$

:

$$\sigma_{ij} = -p\delta_{ij} + \mu_f \left(\frac{\partial v_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial v_j}{\partial x_i} \right) \quad ()$$

:

 μ_f

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} = -p\mathbf{I} + 2\mu_f \nabla^s \mathbf{v} \quad ()$$

:

$$\rho_f \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dt} = \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f + \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

ALE ()

()

:

$$\rho_f \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_x + \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} = \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f + \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

:

()

$$\rho_f \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_x - 2\mu_f \nabla \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} + \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} + \nabla p = \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

¹⁴ Constitutive equation

¹⁵ Stokes' law

$$\Gamma_D^f \quad \mathbf{v}_D$$

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{x}, t) = \mathbf{v}_D(\mathbf{x}, t) \quad \text{on } \Gamma_D^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\Gamma_N^f \quad \mathbf{t}^f$$

$$\mathbf{n}^f \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f(\mathbf{x}, t) = \mathbf{t}^f(\mathbf{x}, t) \quad \text{on } \Gamma_N^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{n}^f$$

:

$$\mathbf{n}^f \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f = -p\mathbf{n}^f + 2\mu_f \mathbf{n}^f \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{t}^f \quad \text{on } \Gamma_N^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

:

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{x}, 0) = \mathbf{v}_0 \quad \text{on } \Omega^f \times \{0\} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{b}^f () \quad :$$

$$\mathbf{t}^f \quad \Gamma_D^f \quad \mathbf{v}_D$$

$$: \quad p \quad \mathbf{v} \quad \Gamma_N^f$$

$$\rho_f \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_x - 2\mu_f \nabla \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} + \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} + \nabla p = \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \text{in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{v}(x, 0) = \mathbf{v}_0 \quad \text{on } \Omega^f \times \{0\} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{x}, t) = \mathbf{v}_D(\mathbf{x}, t) \quad \text{on } \Gamma_D^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{n}^f \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f = -p \mathbf{n}^f + 2\mu_f \mathbf{n}^f \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{t}^f \quad \text{on } \Gamma_N^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} & () \quad () \\ & \quad \cdot \quad \Omega^f \quad \delta \mathbf{v} \\ \Omega^f & \quad \delta p \quad () \\ V & : \quad \cdot \\ \mathbf{v}_D & \quad \mathbf{b}^f \quad \cdot \quad W \\ & \quad \{ \mathbf{v}, p \} \in V \quad \cdot \quad \mathbf{t}^f \\ & \quad : [\quad] \quad \{ \delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p \} \in W \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{x}} \right)_{\Omega^f} - \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \mu_f \nabla \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} \\ & + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \nabla p \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta p, \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} = \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \right)_{\Omega^f} \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$\cdot \quad \Omega \quad L^2 \quad (\cdot, \cdot) = \int_{\Omega} (\cdot) d\Omega$$

$$: \quad ()$$

$$B^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p; \mathbf{v}, p) = L^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p) \quad ()$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} B^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p; \mathbf{v}, p) & = \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \Big|_{\mathbf{x}} \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\nabla^s \delta \mathbf{v}, 2\mu_f \nabla^s \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} \\ & + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} - \left(\nabla \cdot \delta \mathbf{v}, p \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta p, \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \right)_{\Omega^f} \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$L^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p) = \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{t}^f \right)_{\Gamma_N^f} \quad ()$$

()

:

$$v_i = \sum_{l=1}^{n_N^e} N_l v_{il} \quad ()$$

$$p = \sum_{l=1}^{n_N^e} N_l p_l \quad ()$$

$$p_l = v_{il} \quad C^0 \quad N_l \quad n_N^e$$

$$, () \quad \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v}$$

:

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \approx \bar{\mathbf{v}} \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \quad ()$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{v}} = \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m \quad \mathbf{v}$$

:

$$\rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} = \rho_f \bar{\mathbf{v}} \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad , () \quad ()$$

:

$$\mathbf{M}\dot{\mathbf{v}} + [\mathbf{K} + \mathbf{C}]\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{G}\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{F} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{G}^T \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}$$

:

M

$$M_{IJ} = \int_{\Omega_f} \rho_f N_I N_J d\Omega \quad ()$$

¹⁶ Convection

¹⁷ Picard linearization

:

:

K

$$\mathbf{K} = {}^1\mathbf{K} + {}^2\mathbf{K} \quad (\quad)$$

$${}^1K_{IJ} = \int_{\Omega^f} \mu_f \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial N_J}{\partial x_j} d\Omega \quad (\quad)$$

$${}^2K_{ijIJ} = \int_{\Omega^f} \mu_f \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial N_J}{\partial x_i} d\Omega \quad (\quad)$$

:

C

$$C_{IJ} = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f N_I \frac{\partial N_J}{\partial x_j} \bar{\nabla}_j d\Omega \quad (\quad)$$

:

G^T**G**

$$G_{iIJ} = - \int_{\Omega^f} \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_i} N_J d\Omega \quad (\quad)$$

 Γ^f **t****b^f**

:

F

$$\mathbf{F} = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f N_I b_i^f d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma_N^f} N_I t_i d\Gamma \quad (\quad)$$

()

()

¹⁸ Viscosity matrix

¹⁹ Convection matrix

²⁰ Discrete gradient operator

²¹ Discrete divergence operator

²² Central difference

²³ Diffusion

LBB²⁴

LBB

[] LBB

[]

$$\text{WF}[\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{v}, p)] + \sum_{e=1}^{n_d} \int_{\Omega^e} \mathcal{P}(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p) \tau \mathcal{R}(\mathbf{v}, p) d\Omega = \text{WF}[\text{RHS}] \quad ()$$

)

$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{v}, p)$

$\mathcal{P}(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p)$.

WF (

$\mathcal{R}(\mathbf{v}, p)$ ()

τ .

δp $\delta \mathbf{v}$

: $\mathcal{R}(\mathbf{v}, p)$ $\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{v}, p)$.

$$\mathcal{R}(\mathbf{v}) = \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{v}) - \text{RHS}$$

()

²⁴ Ladyzhenskaya-Babuška-Brezzi

²⁵ Residual

:

$$p(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p) \quad \text{SUPG}^{26}$$

$$p(\delta \mathbf{v}) = \mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla \delta \mathbf{v} - \nabla \delta p \quad ()$$

$$:$$

$$\text{WF}[\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{v}, p)] + \sum_{e=1}^{n_e} \int_{\Omega^e} (\mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla \delta \mathbf{v} - \nabla \delta p) \tau \mathcal{R}(\mathbf{v}, p) d\Omega = \text{WF}[\text{RHS}] \quad ()$$

SUPG

$$: []$$

$$B^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p; \mathbf{v}, p) + \left((\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \delta \mathbf{v} - \nabla \delta p, \tau_{SUPG} \mathbf{r}_M \right)_{\Omega^f} \\ + \left(\nabla \cdot \delta \mathbf{v}, \tau_{LSIC} \mathbf{r}_C \right)_{\Omega^f} = L^f(\delta \mathbf{v}, \delta p) \quad ()$$

:

 $\mathbf{r}_C \quad \mathbf{r}_M$

$$\mathbf{r}_M(\mathbf{v}, p) = \rho_f \left. \frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t} \right|_x - 2\mu_f \nabla \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v} + \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} + \nabla p - \rho_f \mathbf{b}^f \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{r}_C(\mathbf{v}) = \rho_f \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} \quad ()$$

$$\left(\nabla \cdot \delta \mathbf{v}, \tau_{LSIC} \mathbf{r}_C \right)_{\Omega^f}$$

$$\tau_{LSIC} \quad \tau_{SUPG} \cdot []$$

SUPG

$$: []$$

$$\tau_{LSIC} = \lambda |\mathbf{v}(x)| h_K \xi(\text{Re}_K(x)) \quad ()$$

$$\tau_{SUPG} = \frac{h_K \xi(\text{Re}_K(x))}{2 |\mathbf{v}(x)|} \quad ()$$

:

²⁶ Streamline-upwind Petrov-Galerkin

:

$$\xi(\text{Re}_K(x)) = \text{Min} \left(1.0, \frac{\rho m_K h_K |\mathbf{v}(x)|}{4\mu_f} \right) \quad ()$$

$$|\mathbf{v}(x)| = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{SD}} |\bar{V}_i(x)|^2} \quad ()$$

$$\lambda = 1 \quad [\quad] \quad . \quad \lambda > 0 \quad K$$

$$m_K = 1/3 \quad [\quad] \quad .$$

$$[\quad] \quad h_K \quad . \quad m_K = 1/12$$

:

$$h_K = \sqrt{2} \frac{\text{Element Area}}{\text{Element Diagonal}} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad ,()$$

:[]

$$[\mathbf{M} + {}^\tau \mathbf{M}^v] \dot{\mathbf{v}} + [\mathbf{K} + {}^\tau \mathbf{K}^v + {}^{\tau \text{LSIC}} \mathbf{K}^v + \mathbf{C} + {}^\tau \mathbf{C}^v] \mathbf{v} + [\mathbf{G} + {}^\tau \mathbf{G}^v] \mathbf{p} = \mathbf{F} + {}^\tau \mathbf{F} \quad ()$$

$$[{}^\tau \mathbf{M}^p] \dot{\mathbf{v}} + [\mathbf{G}^T + {}^\tau \mathbf{K}^p + {}^\tau \mathbf{C}^p] \mathbf{v} + [{}^\tau \mathbf{G}^p] \mathbf{p} = {}^\tau \mathbf{E}$$

$$() \quad \mathbf{F} \quad \mathbf{G} \quad , \mathbf{C} \quad , \mathbf{K} \quad , \mathbf{M}$$

$$: \quad . \quad ()$$

$${}^\tau M_{IJ}^v = \int_{\Omega^f} \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_j \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_j} N_J d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^\tau \mathbf{K}^v = {}^\tau_1 \mathbf{K}^v + {}^\tau_2 \mathbf{K}^v + {}^\tau_3 \mathbf{K}^v \quad ()$$

$${}^\tau_1 K_{IJ}^v = - \int_{\Omega^f} \mu_f \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_k \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_k} \frac{\partial^2 N_J}{\partial x_j \partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^\tau_2 K_{IJ}^v = - \int_{\Omega^f} \mu_f \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_k \frac{\partial N_I}{\partial x_k} \frac{\partial^2 N_J}{\partial x_j \partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

²⁷ Element diameter

:

$${}^{\tau}K_{ijl}^v = -\int_{\Omega^f} \mu_f \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_k \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_k} \frac{\partial^2 N_j}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}K_{ijl}^{v,LSIC} = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f \tau_{LSIC} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial N_j}{\partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}C_{il}^v = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_j \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_j} \bar{V}_k \frac{\partial N_j}{\partial x_k} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}G_{il}^v = \int_{\Omega^f} \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_j \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial N_j}{\partial x_i} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}F_i = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f \tau_{SUPG} \bar{V}_j \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_j} b_i^f d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}M_{il}^p = \int_{\Omega^f} \rho_f \tau_{SUPG} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} N_j d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}K^p = {}^{\tau}K_1^p + {}^{\tau}K_2^p \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}K_{il}^p = -\int_{\Omega^f} \frac{\mu_f}{\rho_f} \tau_{SUPG} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial^2 N_j}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}K_{il}^p = -\int_{\Omega^f} \frac{\mu_f}{\rho_f} \tau_{SUPG} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial^2 N_j}{\partial x_j \partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}C_{il}^p = \int_{\Omega^f} \tau_{SUPG} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} \bar{V}_j \frac{\partial N_j}{\partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}G_{il}^p = \int_{\Omega^f} \frac{\tau_{SUPG}}{\rho_f} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial N_j}{\partial x_j} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$${}^{\tau}E_l = \int_{\Omega^f} \tau_{SUPG} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial x_i} b_i^f d\Omega \quad ()$$

()

:

:

$$F_{ij} = \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial X_j} \quad \text{or} \quad \mathbf{F} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{x}}{\partial \mathbf{X}} \quad ()$$

 $d\mathbf{X}$

:

 $d\mathbf{x}$

$$d\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{F}.d\mathbf{X} \quad \text{or} \quad dx_i = F_{ij}dX_j \quad ()$$

()

:

 \mathbf{E}

$$ds^2 - dS^2 = 2d\mathbf{X}.\mathbf{E}.d\mathbf{X} \quad \text{or} \quad dx_i dx_i - dX_i dX_i = 2dX_i E_{ij} dX_j \quad ()$$

()

()

()

:

$$d\mathbf{x}.d\mathbf{x} = dx_i dx_i = F_{ij} dX_j F_{ik} dX_k = dX_j F_{ji}^T F_{ik} dX_k = d\mathbf{X} \cdot (\mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F}) \cdot d\mathbf{X} \quad ()$$

:

$$d\mathbf{X} \cdot \mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{X} - d\mathbf{X} \cdot \mathbf{I} \cdot d\mathbf{X} - d\mathbf{X} \cdot 2\mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{X} = 0 \quad ()$$

:

$$d\mathbf{X} \cdot (\mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F} - \mathbf{I} - 2\mathbf{E}) \cdot d\mathbf{X} = 0 \quad ()$$

:

 $d\mathbf{X}$

$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F} - \mathbf{I}) \quad ()$$

$$E_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial X_j} + \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial X_i} + \frac{\partial u_k}{\partial X_i} \frac{\partial u_k}{\partial X_j} \right), \quad \mathbf{E} = \frac{1}{2} \left((\nabla_0 \mathbf{u})^T + (\nabla_0 \mathbf{u}) + (\nabla_0 \mathbf{u}) \cdot (\nabla_0 \mathbf{u})^T \right) \quad ()$$

²⁸ The Green (Green-Lagrange) strain

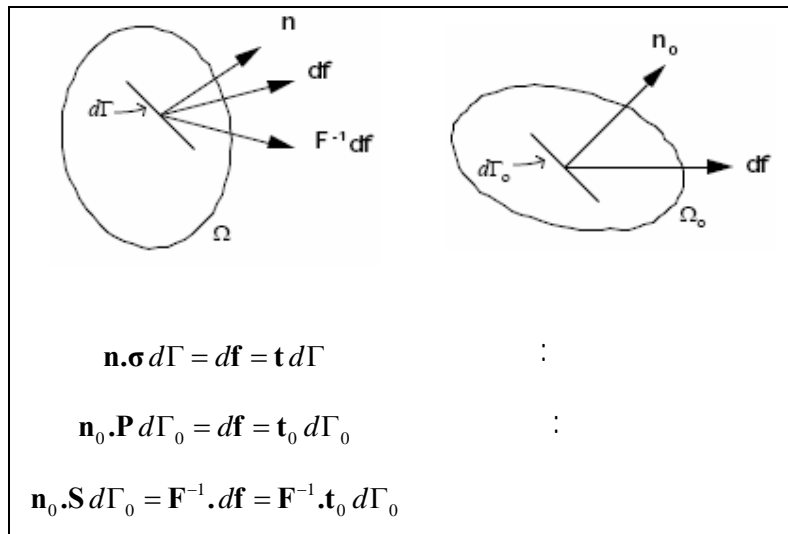
∇_0

(PK1)

σ

\mathbf{P}

\mathbf{S} (PK2)



$\mathbf{n} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} d\Gamma = \mathbf{t} d\Gamma$ ()

: () \mathbf{t}

$\mathbf{n}_0 \cdot \mathbf{P} d\Gamma_0 = \mathbf{t}_0 d\Gamma_0$ ()

²⁹ Cauchy stress

³⁰ First Piola-Kirchhoff stress

³¹ Traction

:

$$\mathbf{P} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^T = \boldsymbol{\sigma} :$$

$$(\quad)$$

PK2

:

$$\mathbf{n}_0 \cdot \mathbf{S} d\Gamma_0 = \mathbf{F}^{-1} \cdot \mathbf{t}_0 d\Gamma_0 \quad (\quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

S	P	$\boldsymbol{\sigma}$	
$J^{-1} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{F}^T$	$J^{-1} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{P}$		$\boldsymbol{\sigma}$
$\mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{F}^T$		$J \mathbf{F}^{-1} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}$	P
	$\mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{F}^{-T}$	$J \mathbf{F}^{-1} \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma} \cdot \mathbf{F}^{-T}$	S

$$(\quad) (\quad)$$

:

$$\mathbf{n} d\Gamma = J \mathbf{n}_0 \cdot \mathbf{F}^{-1} d\Gamma_0, \quad n_i d\Gamma = J n_j^0 \cdot F_{ji}^{-1} d\Gamma_0 \quad (\quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

³² Transpose

³³ Nanson's relation

PK2

()

:

$$S_{ij} = \lambda_s E_{kk} \delta_{ij} + 2\mu_s E_{ij}, \quad \mathbf{S} = \lambda_s \text{trace}(\mathbf{E})\mathbf{I} + 2\mu_s \mathbf{E} \quad ()$$

E_s

$\mu_s \quad \lambda_s$

:

ν_s

$$\mu_s = \frac{E_s}{2(1+\nu_s)} \quad ()$$

$$\mu_s = \frac{\nu_s E_s}{(1+\nu_s)(1-2\nu_s)} \quad ()$$

$\mathbf{x} ()$

$\mathbf{x} ()$

()

³⁴ St. Venant-Kirchhoff material

³⁵ Lamé constants

³⁶ Total Lagrangian formulation

³⁷ Updated Lagrangian formulation

P

PK2

PK2

PK2

()

:	
$\rho J = \rho_0 J_0 = \rho_0$	()
:	
$\nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P} + \rho_0 \mathbf{b}^s = \rho_0 \ddot{\mathbf{u}}$ or $\frac{\partial P_{ji}}{\partial X_j} + \rho_0 b_i = \rho_0 \ddot{u}_i$	()
:	
$\mathbf{E} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F} - \mathbf{I}), \quad E_{ij} = \frac{1}{2}(F_{ki} F_{kj} - \delta_{ij})$	()
:	
$\mathbf{S} = \lambda_s \text{trace}(\mathbf{E})\mathbf{I} + 2\mu_s \mathbf{E}$ or $S_{ij} = \lambda_s E_{kk} \delta_{ij} + 2\mu_s E_{ij}$	()
$\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{F}^T$	
:	
$n_j^0 P_{ji} = t_i^{s0}$ or $\mathbf{e}_i \cdot \mathbf{n}^0 \cdot \mathbf{P} = \mathbf{e}_i \cdot \mathbf{t}^{s0}$ on Γ_N^{s0}	()
$\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u}_D$ on Γ_u^{s0}	()
:	
$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{X}, 0) = \mathbf{P}_0(\mathbf{X})$	()
$\dot{\mathbf{u}}(\mathbf{X}, 0) = \dot{\mathbf{u}}_0(\mathbf{X})$	()

$\delta \mathbf{u}$ ()

Ω^{s_0}

S

U

:

$\mathbf{u} \in U$

\mathbf{t}^{s_0}

\mathbf{u}_D

\mathbf{b}^s

:[]

$\delta \mathbf{u} \in S$

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P})_{\Omega^{s_0}} + (\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \mathbf{b})_{\Omega^{s_0}} = (\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \ddot{\mathbf{u}})_{\Omega^{s_0}} \quad ()$$

()

: $(\delta \mathbf{u}, \nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P})_{\Omega^{s_0}}$

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P})_{\Omega^{s_0}} = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \delta \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \delta u_i \frac{\partial P_{ji}}{\partial X_j} d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

()

C^1

:

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \delta u_i \frac{\partial P_{ji}}{\partial X_j} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial}{\partial X_j} (\delta u_i P_{ji}) d\Omega_0 - \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial (\delta u_i)}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

:

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial}{\partial X_j} (\delta u_i P_{ji}) d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Gamma^{s_0}} \delta u_i n_j^0 P_{ji} d\Gamma_0 = \int_{\Gamma_N^{s_0}} \delta u_i t_i^{s_0} d\Gamma_0 \quad ()$$

: () () ()

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \nabla_0 \cdot \mathbf{P})_{\Omega^{s_0}} = \int_{\Gamma_N^{s_0}} \delta u_i t_i^{s_0} d\Gamma_0 - \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial (\delta u_i)}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

: $(\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \mathbf{b})_{\Omega^{s_0}}$

:

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \mathbf{b})_{\Omega^{s_0}} = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \delta \mathbf{u} \cdot \rho_0 \mathbf{b} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 \delta u_i b_i d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \ddot{\mathbf{u}})_{\Omega^{s_0}}$$

$$(\delta \mathbf{u}, \rho_0 \ddot{\mathbf{u}})_{\Omega^{s_0}} = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \delta \mathbf{u} \cdot \rho_0 \ddot{\mathbf{u}} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 \delta u_i \ddot{u}_i d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

:

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 \delta u_i \ddot{u}_i d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial(\delta u_i)}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 \delta u_i b_i d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Gamma_N^{s_0}} \delta u_i t_i^{s_0} d\Gamma_0 \quad ()$$

()

:

$$u_i = \sum_{l=1}^{n_N^e} N_l u_{il} \quad ()$$

$$u_{il} \in C^0$$

$$N_l$$

$$n_N^e$$

()

:

$$\dot{u}_i = \sum_{l=1}^{n_N^e} N_l \dot{u}_{il} \quad ()$$

$$\ddot{u}_i = \sum_{l=1}^{n_N^e} N_l \ddot{u}_{il} \quad ()$$

: () () ()

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 (N_l \delta u_{il}) (N_j \ddot{u}_{ij}) d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial(N_l \delta u_{il})}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 = \quad ()$$

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 (N_l \delta u_{il}) b_i d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Gamma_N^{s_0}} (N_l \delta u_{il}) t_i^{s_0} d\Gamma_0$$

:

$$\int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 N_l N_j d\Omega_0 \ddot{u}_{ij} + \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 = \int_{\Omega^{s_0}} \rho_0 N_l b_i d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Gamma_N^{s_0}} N_l t_i^{s_0} d\Gamma_0 \quad ()$$

:

$$\mathbf{M}^s \ddot{\mathbf{u}} + \mathbf{f}^{s,int} = \mathbf{f}^{s,ext} \quad ()$$

:

 \mathbf{M}^s

$$M_{ij}^s = \int_{\Omega^{s0}} \rho_0^s N_i N_j d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

:

 $\mathbf{F}^{s,int}$

$$f_{il}^{s,int} = \int_{\Omega^{s0}} \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} d\Omega_0 \quad ()$$

:

 $\mathbf{f}^{s,ext}$

$$f_{il}^{s,ext} = \int_{\Omega^{s0}} \rho_0 N_l b_i d\Omega_0 + \int_{\Gamma_N^{s0}} N_l t_i^{s0} d\Gamma_0 \quad ()$$

()

$$\mathbf{f}^{int} = 0$$

$$\xi_Q$$

$$\frac{\partial N_l(\xi_Q)}{\partial X_j} \quad I \quad ($$

$$H_{ij} = \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial X_j} u_{il} \quad ($$

$$\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{I} + \mathbf{H}, \quad J = \det(\mathbf{F}) \quad ($$

$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{F}^T \cdot \mathbf{F} - \mathbf{I}) \quad ($$

$$\mathbf{S} \quad ($$

$$\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{S} \cdot \mathbf{F}^T \quad ($$

$$\bar{w}_Q) \cdot f_{il}^{s,int} \leftarrow f_{il}^{s,int} + \frac{\partial N_l}{\partial X_j} P_{ji} J_{\xi}^0 \bar{w}_Q : \quad ($$

$$($$

$$($$

³⁹ Quadrature points⁴⁰ Quadrature weights

: Γ^{f-s}

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{u}^s}{\partial t} = \mathbf{v}^f \text{ on } \Gamma^{f-s} \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}^s \cdot \mathbf{n} + \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f \cdot \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{0} \text{ on } \Gamma^{f-s} \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$$() \quad \cdot \quad \Gamma^{f-s} \quad \mathbf{n}$$

()

() ALE

$$\rho_f \mathbf{v}^m \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v} \quad \text{ALE}$$

[]

(FSI)

⁴¹ Convection
⁴² Elasto-static pseudo medium

$$\nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^{p-m} = 0 \text{ in } \Omega^f \times (0, T) \quad ()$$

$\boldsymbol{\sigma}^{p-m}$

i

$$\mathbf{u}_i^{p-m} = \mathbf{u}_i^b \quad ()$$

\mathbf{u}^b

[] FSI

()

()

⁴³ Norm of relative change

:

()

(\mathbf{v}^m)

()

()

Γ^{f-s}

\mathbf{t}^f

$\mathbf{t}^f = -p\mathbf{n}^f + 2\mu_f \mathbf{n}^f \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v}$

()

Γ^{f-s}

$\mathbf{t}^s = \mathbf{t}^f$

Γ^{f-s}

$\mathbf{t}^s = -p\mathbf{n}^f + 2\mu_f \mathbf{n}^f \cdot \nabla^s \mathbf{v}$

()

($\mathbf{u}^{\text{mesh}} = \mathbf{u}^{\text{Solid}}$ on Γ^{f-s})

()

()

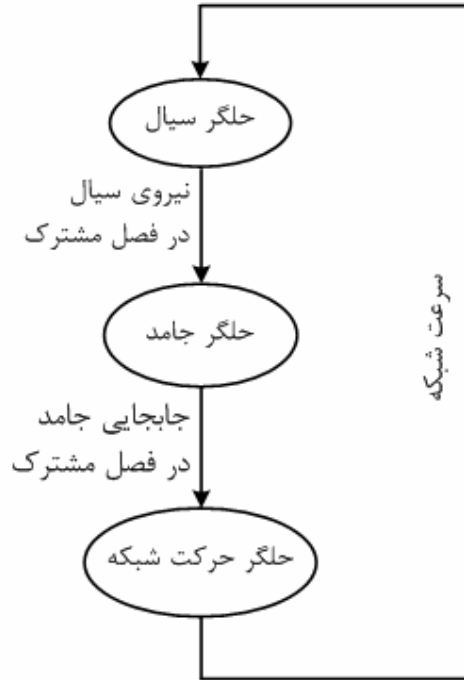
FSI

()

\mathbf{v}^m

()

()



$$\dot{\mathbf{v}} = \frac{\mathbf{v}^n - \mathbf{v}^{n-1}}{\Delta t} \quad ()$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{t_{\text{end}}}{N}, \quad n$$

$$t_{\text{end}}, \quad N, ($$

()

$$\left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \frac{\mathbf{v}^n - \mathbf{v}^{n-1}}{\Delta t} \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\nabla^s \delta \mathbf{v}, 2\mu_f \nabla^s \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m)^n \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} - \left(\nabla \cdot \delta \mathbf{v}, p^n \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta p, \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} = \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{b}^f)^n \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, (\mathbf{t}^f)^n \right)_{\Gamma_N^f} \quad ()$$

:

$$\left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \frac{\mathbf{v}^n}{\Delta t} \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\nabla^s \delta \mathbf{v}, 2\mu_f \nabla^s \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v}^m)^n \cdot \nabla \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} - \left(\nabla \cdot \delta \mathbf{v}, p^n \right)_{\Omega^f} \quad ()$$

$$+ \left(\delta p, \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}^n \right)_{\Omega^f} = \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f (\mathbf{b}^f)^n \right)_{\Omega^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, (\mathbf{t}^f)^n \right)_{\Gamma_N^f} + \left(\delta \mathbf{v}, \rho_f \frac{\mathbf{v}^{n-1}}{\Delta t} \right)_{\Omega^f}$$

t_{end}

:

$$\mathbf{u}^n = \mathbf{u}^{n-1} + \Delta t \dot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} + (\Delta t)^2 (1/2 - \beta) \ddot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} + (\Delta t)^2 \beta \ddot{\mathbf{u}}^n \quad ()$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{u}}^n = \dot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} + \Delta t (1 - \gamma) \ddot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} + \Delta t \gamma \ddot{\mathbf{u}}^n \quad ()$$

:

$$\mathbf{M}^s \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial t^2} + \mathbf{K}^s \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{F}^s \quad ()$$

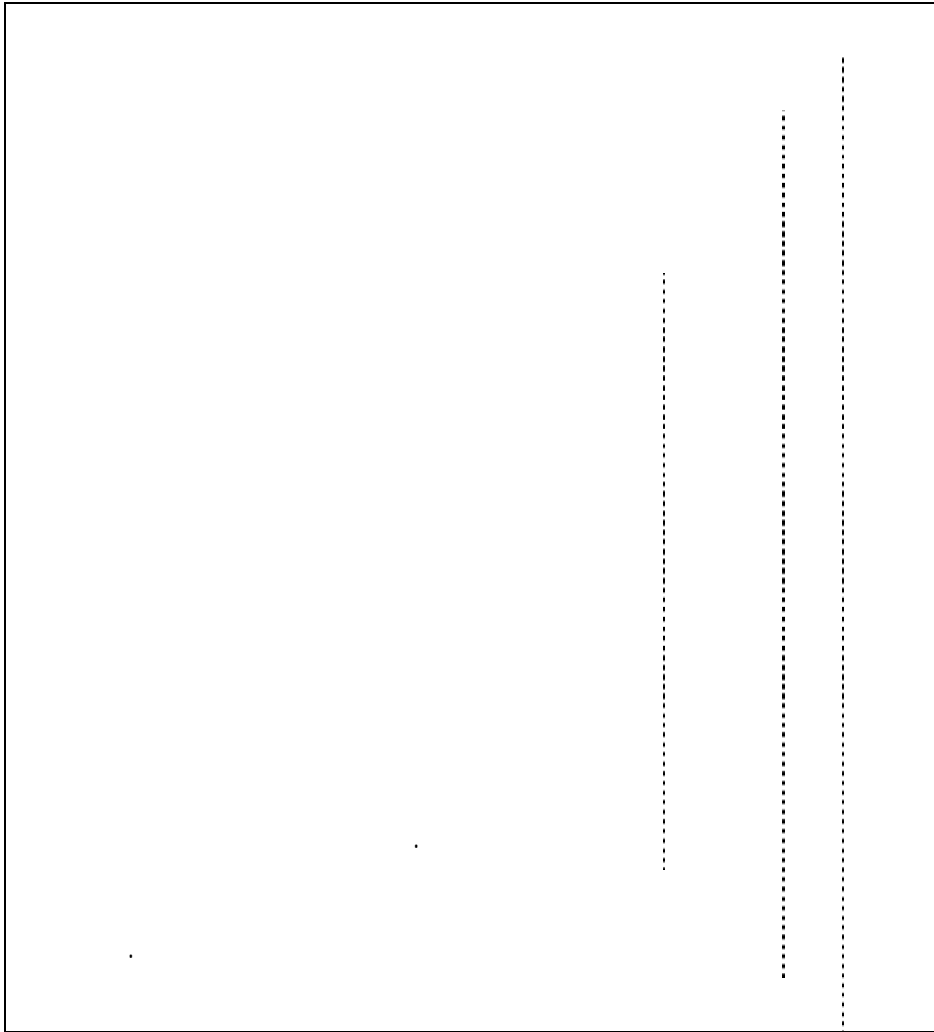
:

$$\left(\frac{\mathbf{M}^s}{\beta (\Delta t)^2} + \mathbf{K}^s \right) \mathbf{u}^n = (\mathbf{F}^s)^n + \left(\frac{\mathbf{M}^s}{\beta (\Delta t)^2} \right) \mathbf{u}^{n-1} + \left(\frac{\mathbf{M}^s}{\beta \Delta t} + \left(\frac{\gamma}{\beta} - 1 \right) \right) \dot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} - \mathbf{M}^s \left(1 - \frac{1}{2\beta} \right) \ddot{\mathbf{u}}^{n-1} \quad ()$$



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. ()

FSI





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)

FSI

.([]

$L = 2.5 \text{ m}$

()

(0,0)

$H = 0.41 \text{ m}$

⁴⁴ Self induced

$$l = 0.35 \text{ m}$$

$$r = 0.05 \text{ m}$$

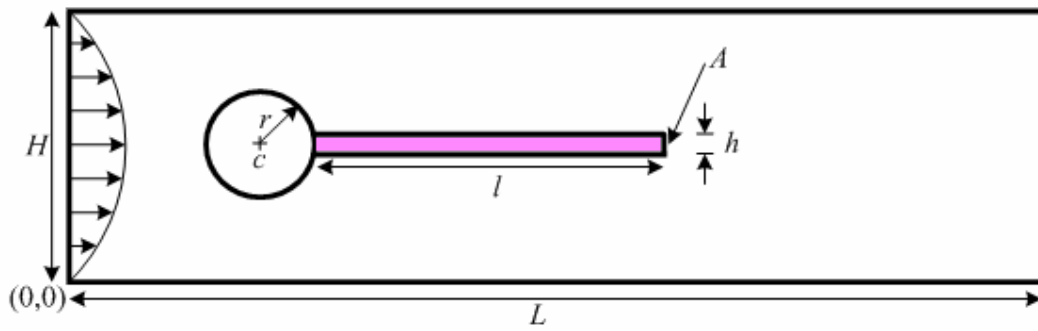
$$(0.2, 0.2)$$

$$(0.6, 0.19)$$

$$h = 0.02 \text{ m}$$

$$A(t)$$

$$A(0) = (0.6, 0.2)$$



(m)

$$l \quad L$$

$$l \quad H$$

$$(l \quad l) \quad C$$

$$l \quad r$$

$$l \quad l$$

$$l \quad h$$

$$(l \quad l) \quad A \quad t=0$$

()

:

$$v^f(0, y) = 1.5\bar{U} \frac{y(H-y)}{\left(\frac{H}{2}\right)^2} = 1.5\bar{U} \frac{4.0}{0.1681} y(0.41-y)$$

()

1.5 \bar{U}

\bar{U}

()

$$v^f(t, 0, y) = \begin{cases} v^f(0, y) \frac{1 - \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t\right)}{2} & \text{if } t < 2.0 \\ v^f(0, y) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

()

$v^f(0, y)$

FSI2

FSI1

()

FSI

FSI2	FSI1	
		kg/m ³
/	/	MPa
/	/	
		kg/m ³
		Pa.s
	/	m/s

()

FSI1

[]

A

[]

()

:

()

FSI1

		()A
/	/	$u_x \times 10^{-3}$
/	/	$u_y \times 10^{-3}$

()	$u_y \times 10^{-3}$	$u_x \times 10^{-3}$
	/	/
	/	/
	/	/

$\Delta t = 0.0025$

FSI2

()

()

)

(

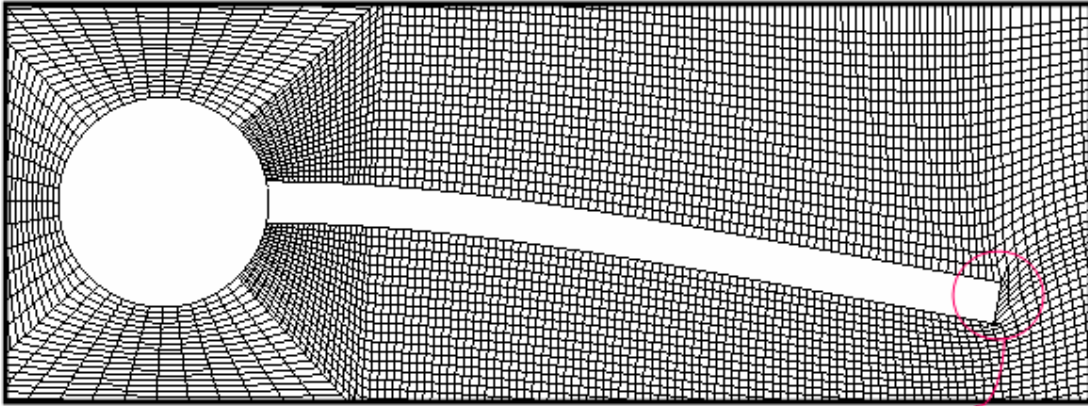
$$E^{p-m} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(x - (x_A - \varepsilon))^2 + \left| \left(y - \left(y_A - \frac{h}{2} + \varepsilon \right) \right) \left(y - \left(y_A + \frac{h}{2} - \varepsilon \right) \right) \right|}} \quad ()$$

$$\varepsilon = 0.0001$$

 ε

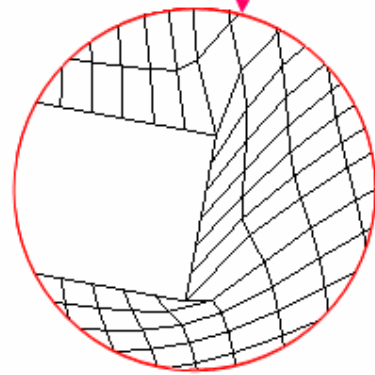
(A)

() ()



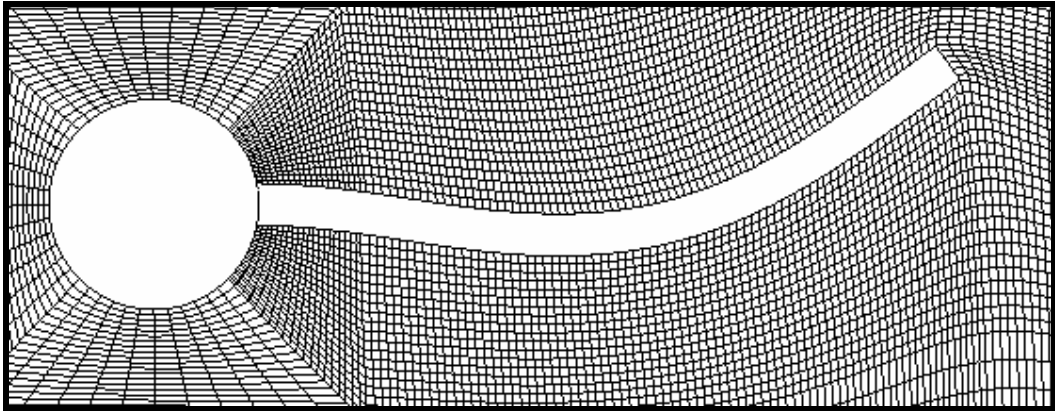
(الف)

(ب)

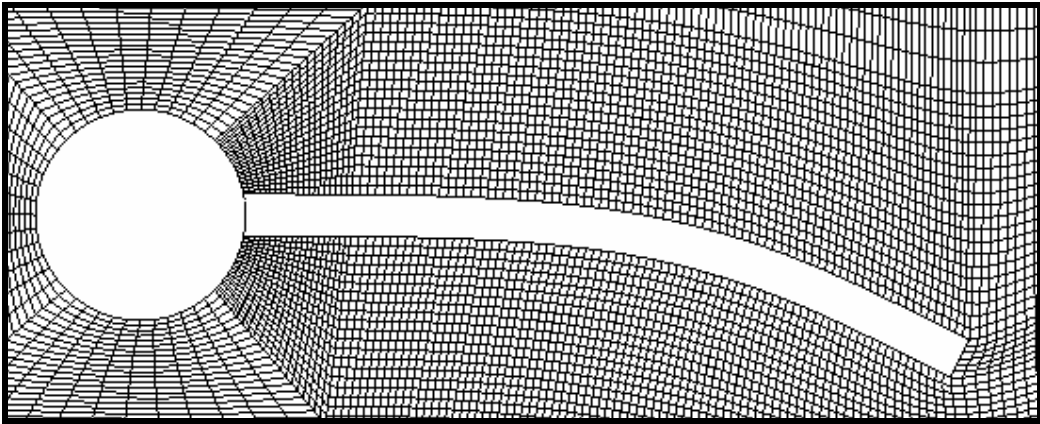


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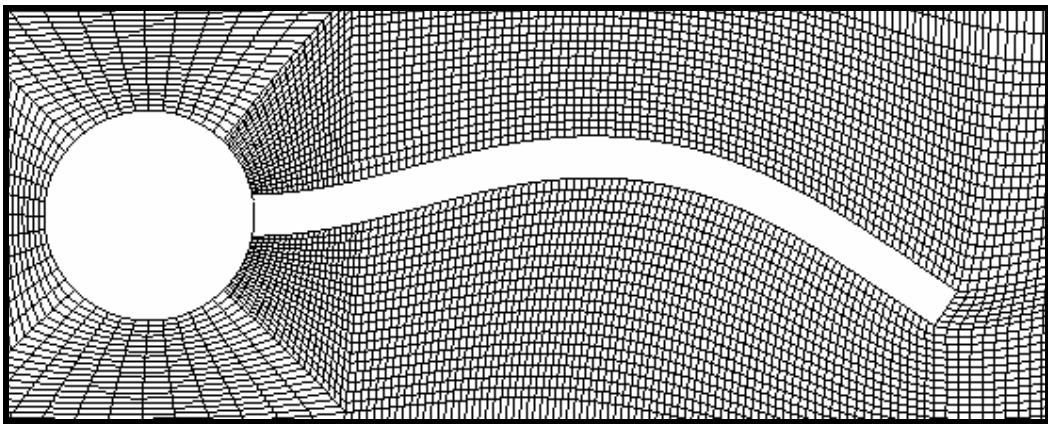
()



$t = 34.3 \text{ s}$



$t = 34.5 \text{ s}$



$t = 34.7 \text{ s}$

$t = 35 \text{ s}$ $t = 34 \text{ s}$

A

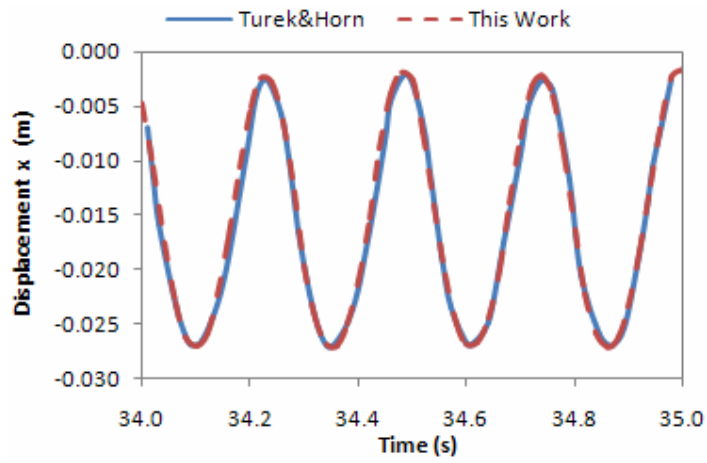
[]

() ()

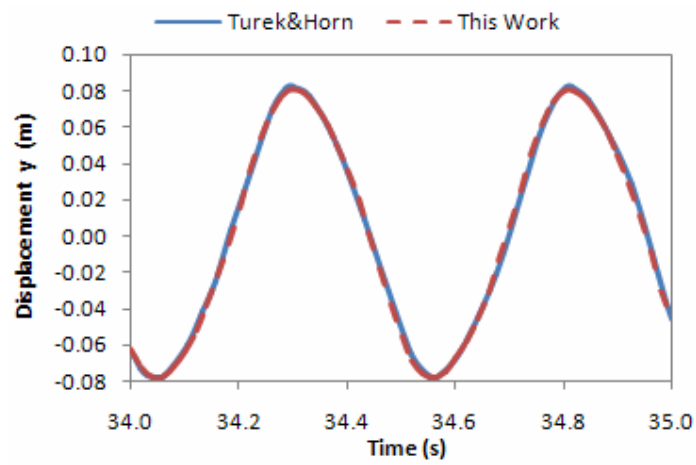
A

() ()

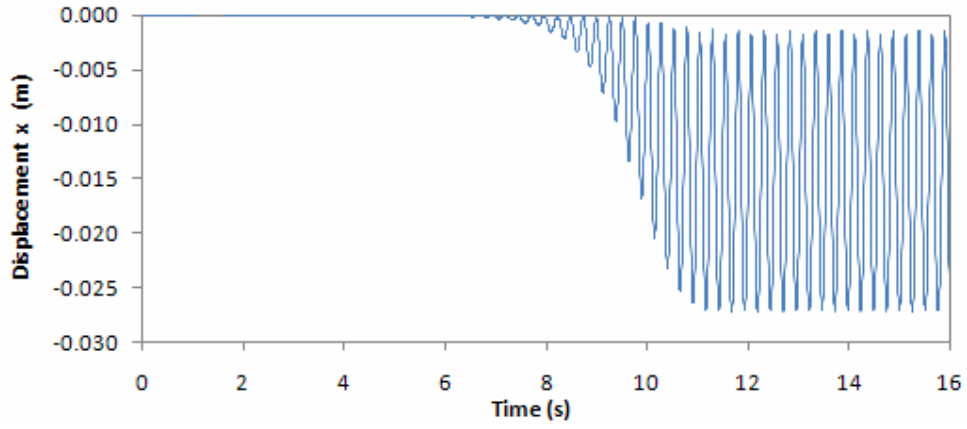
$t = 12 \text{ s}$



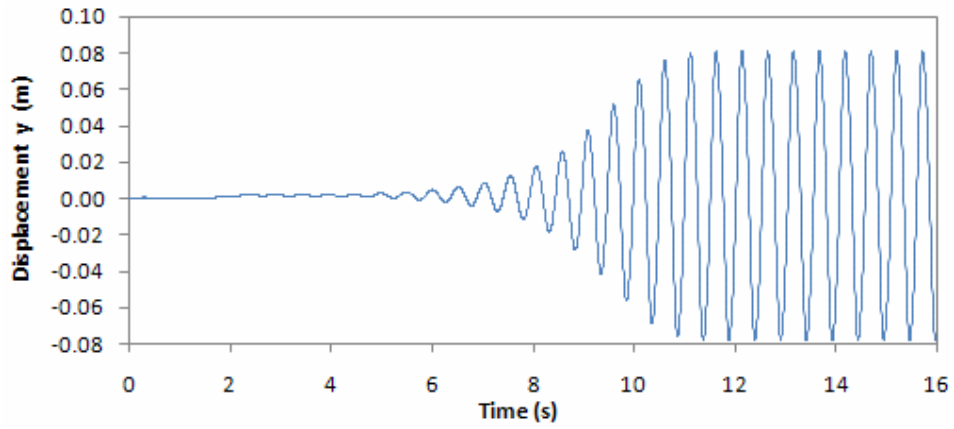
A



A



A

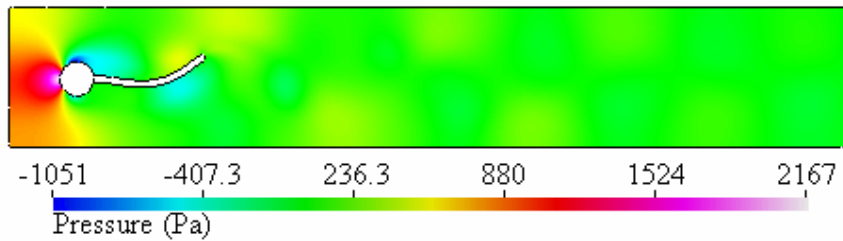


A

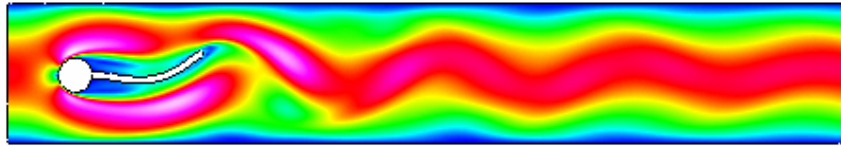
()

() ()

()

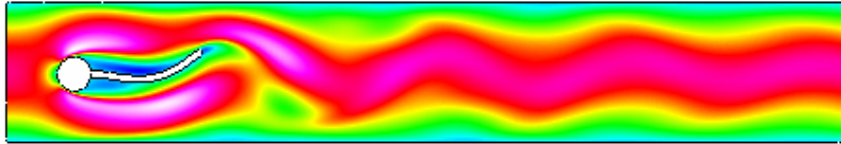


FSI2



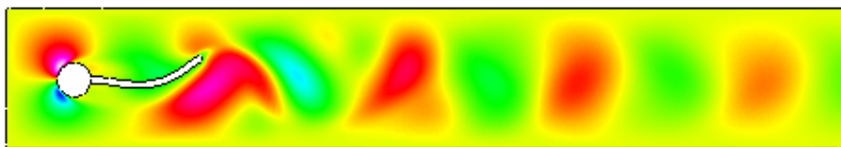
0 0.44 0.88 1.32 1.76 2.20
 $V_{\text{absolute}} \text{ (m/s)}$

FSI2



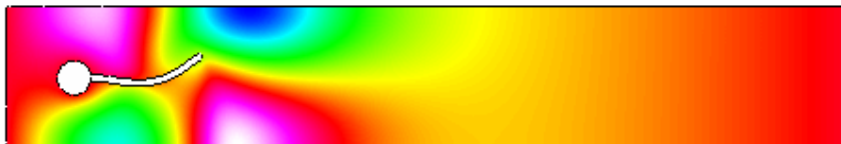
-0.35 0.15 0.64 1.14 1.63 2.12
 $V_x \text{ (m/s)}$

FSI2



-1.14 -0.67 -0.20 0.27 0.75 1.22
 $V_y \text{ (m/s)}$

FSI2



-0.24 -0.17 -0.10 -0.03 0.04 0.11
 $V_{\text{mesh-x}} \text{ (m/s)}$

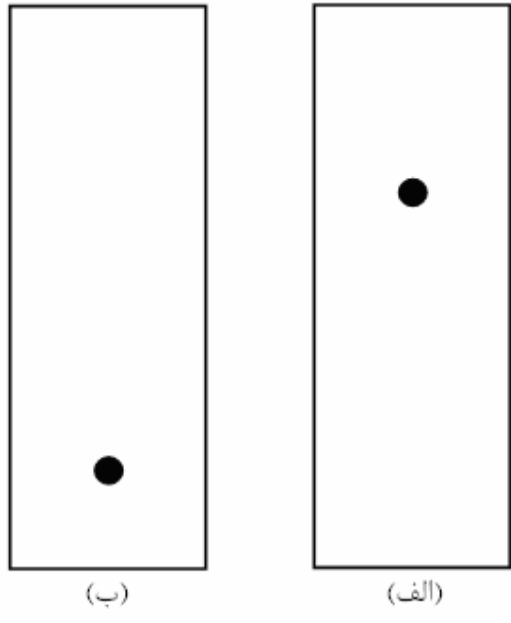
FSI2



-0.39 -0.31 -0.22 -0.13 -0.05 0.04
 $V_{\text{mesh-y}} \text{ (m/s)}$

FSI2

() ()



() ()

, d ()

b h

Δt	g	b	h	d	μ	ρ_s	ρ_f
s	cm/s ²	cm	cm	cm	g/(cm s)	g/cm ³	g/cm ³
l				l	l	l	l

()

$t = 0.196 \text{ s}$

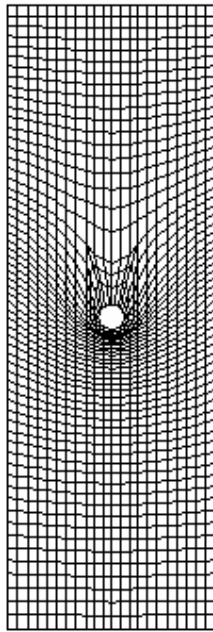
)

() ($t = 0.196 \text{ s}$)

ANSYS

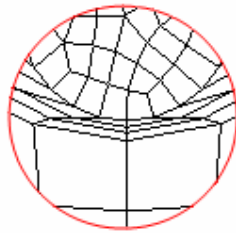
()

() Multiphysics



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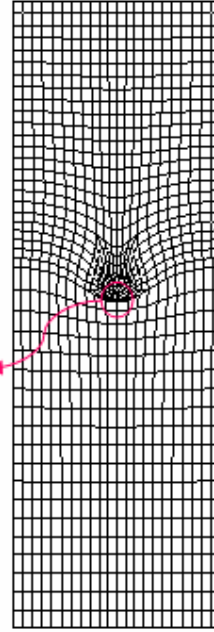
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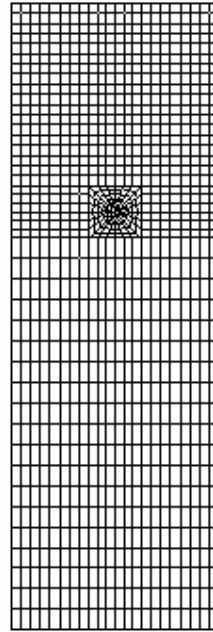
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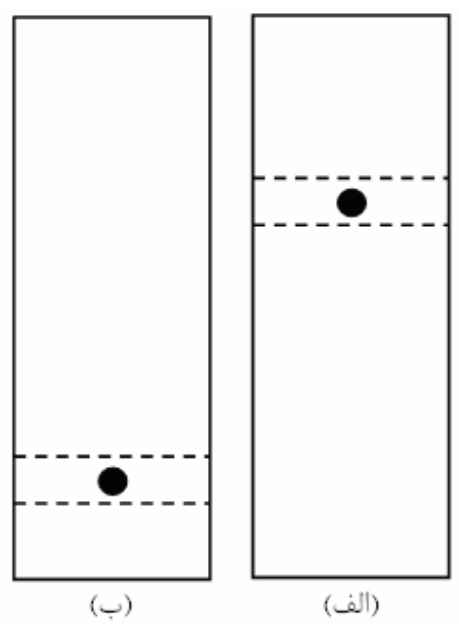
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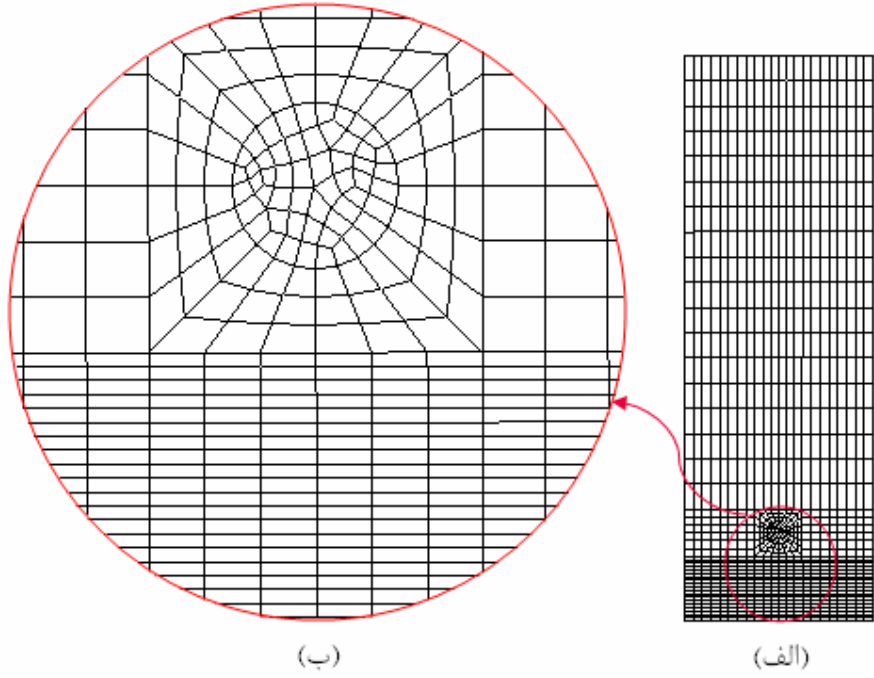
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$t = 0.6 \text{ s}$

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$$(x, y) = (1, 4) \quad t = 0$$

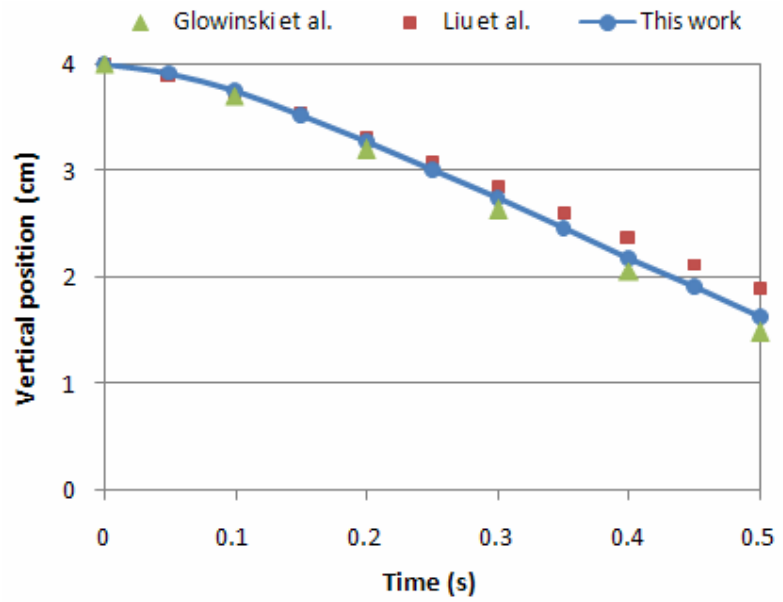
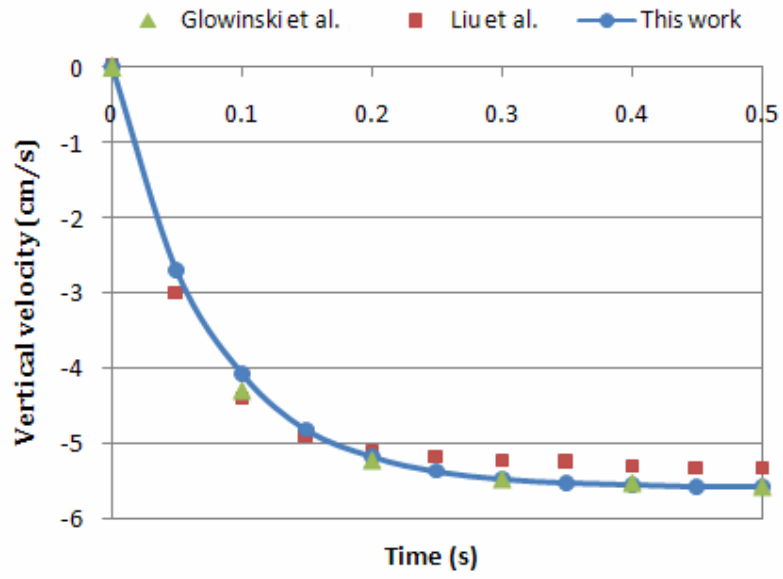
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$\Delta t = 0.001 \text{ s}$



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