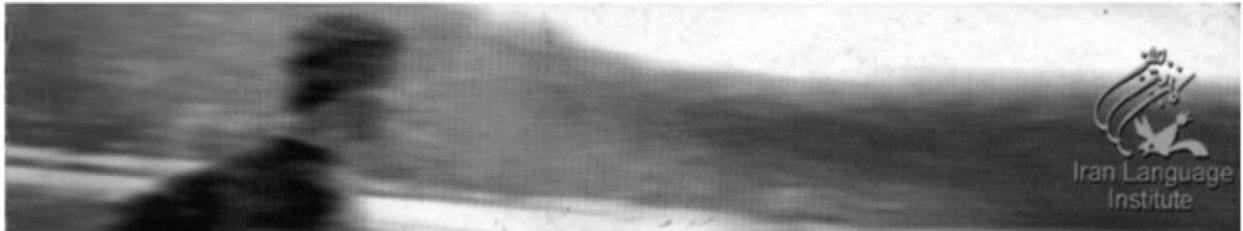
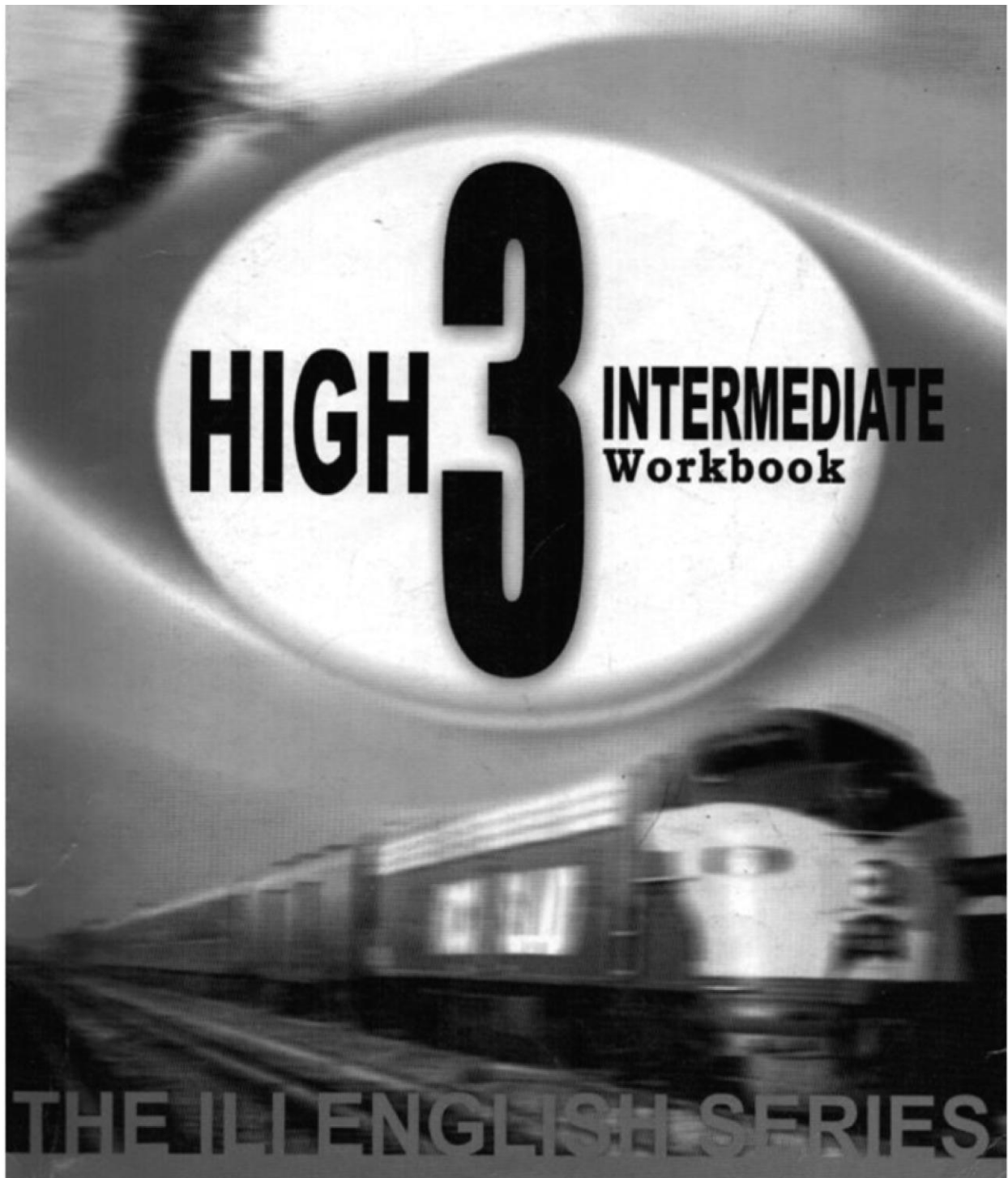


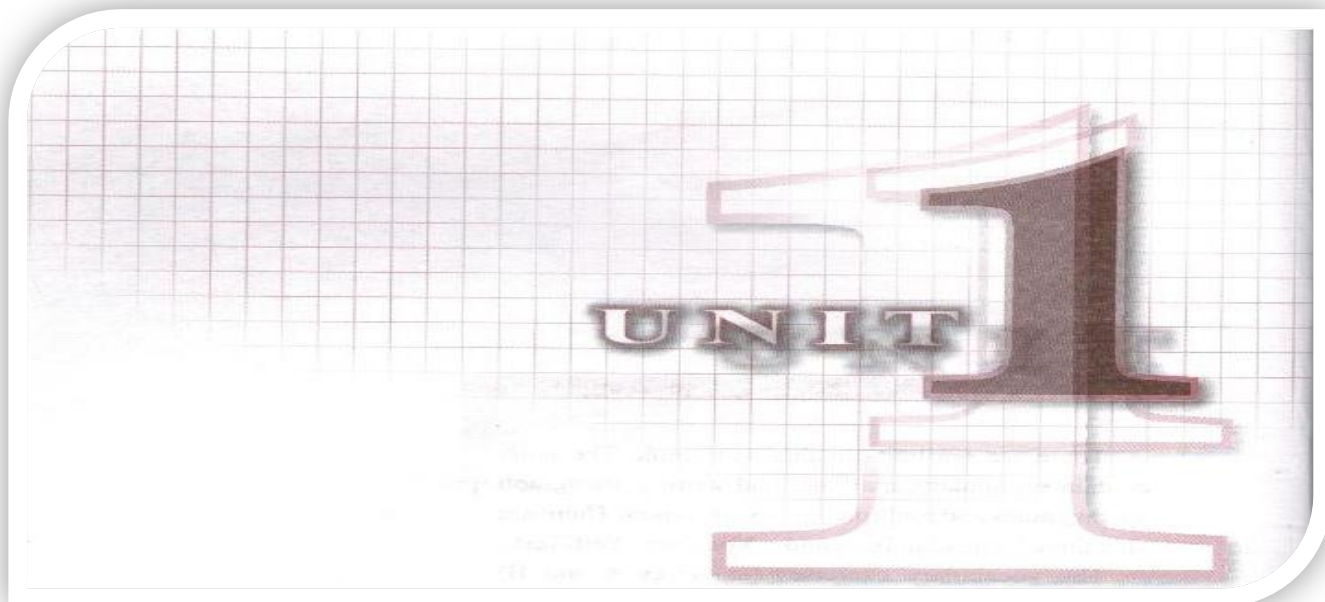


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## A

---

1- came up      2- show up      3- point out      4- talked - over      5- blow up      6- throw- away

## B

---

1- grown up      2- ended up      3- put together      4- turned on      5- pushed up  
6- found out      7- come up with      8- brought out      9- catch on

## C

---

1- pick up      2- get out      4- ends up      6- pushes up      7- set off  
8- goes off      9- jumps up      10- comes off

## D

---

- |                        |                 |                   |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2- call it off         | 3- carry it out | 4- switched it on | 5- get along with him |
| 6- keep away from them |                 | 7- put it back    | 8- take them off      |
| 9- wake her up         |                 | 10- work them out |                       |

## E

---

### A.

- 1- Concluding sentence
- 2- undoubtedly, the Russels' kitchen is one of the pleasantest and best planned that I've ever seen

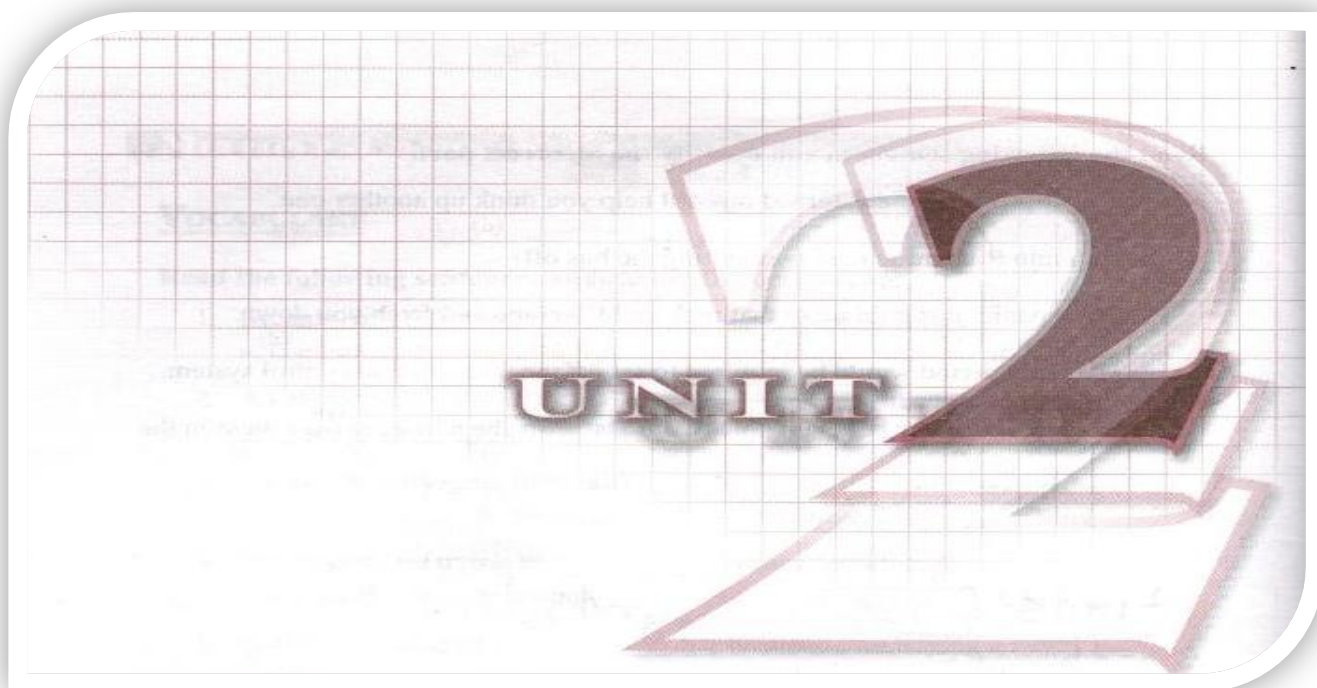
### B.

- 1- Topic sentence
- 2- Thus, the computer has really speeded up the check out process in stores

## F

---

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1- a | 2- b | 3- d | 4- c | 5- c  |
| 6- b | 7- b | 8- a | 9- d | 10- c |
- 11- (c) turned ~~out~~ → turned down
  - 12- (d) the bus ~~off~~ → off the bus
  - 13- (a) hold ~~up~~ → hold on
  - 14- (c) set ~~off~~ → set up
  - 15- (c) looking ~~over~~ → looking for



## A

---

1- F

2- T

3- T

4- F

5- T

6- F

## B

---

1- intervene

2- consecutive

3- soar

4- vicinity

5- evacuated

6- inundate

## C

---

a- 5

b- 3

c- 1

d- 4

e- 6

f- 2

## D

---

- 2- The sun was shining
- 3- He picked up the key
- 4- Plastic bottles and cardboard boxes
- 5- She was carrying a large shopping bag
- 6- Cows in the Hindu temples
- 7- The coffee room is not available
- 8- Whose dress I wore yesterday
- 9- Getting me a banana
- 10- I'm the managing director of the company

## E

---

1-

- a.** Too general
- b.** Too specific
- c.** Just right

2-

- a.** Just right
- b.** Too general
- c.** Not complete

1-b

2- d

3- a

4- d

5- c

6- a

7- d

8- b

9- c

10- a

11- (d) ~~thunder~~ → the thunder

12- (a) ~~the dogs~~ → dogs

13- (d) ~~universe~~ → the universe

14- (a) ~~a magazine~~ → the magazine

15- (c) ~~a car~~ → the car



## A

---

2- profound influence    3- immense power    4- fragile glass    5- elegant restaurant    6- awesome view

## B

---

1- raving    2- lisp    3- sloppy    4- spurts    5- manifests    6- enhance



## C

---

- 2- One 200-year-old dining room table
- 3- Eight velvet-covered dining room chairs
- 4- Two century-old Tiffany lamps
- 5- One silver-plated samovar
- 6- Two hand-carved mahogany beds
- 7- Two 150-year-old rocking chairs
- 8- One hand-woven persian carpet
- 9- One hand-written manuscript
- 10- Four hand-painted serving dishes

## D

---

- 2- In picture1, there is a tall , thin man, but in picture 2, there is a short , fat man.
- 3- In picture1, the man is wearing a long , narrow tie, but in picture 2, the man is wearing a short , wide tie.
- 4- In picture1, there is a short , wooden fence, but in picture2, there is a tall , metal fence.
- 5- In picture1, there is a fat , old woman, but in picture2, there is a thin , young woman.
- 6- In picture1, there is a small , white dog, but in picture2, there is a big , black dog.
- 7- In picture1, there is a small , black leather bag, but in picture2, there is a large , white plastic bag.
- 8- In picture1, there are two tall pine trees, but in picture2, there are two small oak trees.

## E

---

- 2- Basketball players can run fast
- 3- Crossword puzzles are good for improving our mentality
- 4- Country music is popular in our country
- 5- Rainy days can increase accident rates for several reasons
- 6- Riding a motorcycle is less popular than driving a car
- 7- Good students have become increasingly progressed
- 8- Owning more than one car indirectly has effect in increasing traffic jams

## F

---

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1- c | 2- a | 3- b | 4- d | 5- c  |
| 6- d | 7- b | 8- a | 9- c | 10- c |
- 
- 11- (b) ~~large, new~~ → new large
  - 12- (d) ~~citizen-initiating~~ → citizen-initiated
  - 13- (a) ~~two first~~ → first two
  - 14- (b) ~~gray, short~~ → short, gray
  - 15- (c) ~~three-hours~~ → three-hour

# UNIT 4

## A

---

A	B	C
1	4	5
2	5	1
3	6	2
4	1	6
5	2	3
6	3	4

## B

---

1- retorted

2- eschewed

3- vulgar

4- lessen

5- chagrined

6- inevitable

## C

---

- 2- Whoever talked to the boss about Carlie
- 3- Where Charlie is now
- 4- When Charlie is going to be arrested
- 5- When the money was stolen
- 6-What will happen to Charlie
- 7-Whether Charlie is a thief or not
- 8-We have a big-time embezzler in our company
- 9-What you think about this news

## D

---

- 2- that school's curriculum should include a strong sports program
- 3- what students can do to become a team member
- 4- whoever is interested in a sport and tries hard
- 5-whatever training is necessary
- 6-that training is difficult
- 7-what he has to do
- 8-where he belongs to
- 9- what it feels like to be a team player

## E

---

### 1

1- topic sentence	2- major	3- minor	4- minor	5- major
6- minor	7- minor	8- major	9- minor	10- minor

### 2

1- topic sentence	2- major	3- minor	4- minor	5- minor
6- major	7- minor	8- minor	9- minor	10- minor

## F

---

1- a	2- d	3- d	4- b	5- c
6- a	7- c	8- a	9- d	10- b

11- (d) what ~~are~~ their spending habits → what their spending habits are

12- (a) ~~what~~ → that

13- (d) ~~do we need~~ → we need

14- (b) ~~which~~ → that

15- (a) ~~that~~ → if

# UNIT

# 5

## A

---

1- cry → f

2- throw → b

3- dull → d

4- saves → c

5- bush → e

6- built → a

## B

---

1- pursuit

2- elusive

3- invader

4- enrollments

5- devastation

6- irritability

## C

---

- 2- that a lot of teachers don't want to teach
- 3- that we are there to learn
- 4- that he/she is there to teach
- 5- that she wouldn't tolerate any nonsense
- 6- she is there to help us as much as she can
- 7- that the whole system needs to be changed

## D

---

- 2- that Ramona take an X-ray
- 3- that Greg apply a cold pack
- 4- that Samantha apply cortisone cream
- 5- that Matthew immediately be hospitalized
- 6- that Ronnie drinks less coffee

## E

---

1.

7→of course, Ms. Lewis, the history teacher was pretty bad, too

2.

5→the English language has changed somewhat since Shakespear's time

7→Television also offers people such things as squiz and variety shows

1- d

2- a

3- c

4- c

5- b

6- a

7- d

8- d

9- b

10- c

11- (d) ~~it is~~ → is

12- (a) ~~the tuberculosis~~ → tuberculosis

13- (d) ~~off~~ → across

14- (c) ~~a lightning~~ → lightning

15- (c) ~~brick new~~ → new brick



A graphic for Unit 6 featuring a large, stylized number '6' in a dark red color with a metallic, 3D effect. The word 'UNIT' is written in a bold, metallic, sans-serif font across the middle of the '6'. The background is a light gray grid pattern.

## UNIT 6

### A

---

1→ discussion

2 → murder

3→complaint

4 → marriage

5→ proposal

6→ issue

### B

---

**1.**

**a.**perceptible

**b.**perception

**c.**perceptive

**2.**

**a.** validity

**b.** validated

**c.** validly

**3.**

**a.** restricted

**b.** restrictions

**c.** restrictive

**4.**

**a.** introverted

**b.** introvert

**c.** introversion

**5.**

**a.** correlative

**b.** correlates

**c.** correlation

**6.**

**a.** mystifying

**b.** mystifies

**c.** mystification

## C

---

2 → e

3 → g

4 → h

5 → a

6 → f

7 → b

8 → d

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## D

---

2- most of which could have be avoided

3- half of which are longer than 40 days

4- 71 percent of whom think people in power take advantage of others

5- 14 percent of whom achieve scores of over 130 on IQ tests

6- people more than half of whom are under 64 years of age

7- all of which yield more nutrients when lightly cooked than when raw

8- much of which is junk food

## E

---

1. House construction in various parts of the world depends mainly on the availability of building materials

*a. (resatement)*

*b. (summary)*

2. House construction in various parts of the world depends mainly on the availability of building materials

*a. (resatement)*

*b. (summary)*

## F

---

1- a

2- d

3- c

4- a

5- b

6- d

7- b

8- c

9- a

10- a

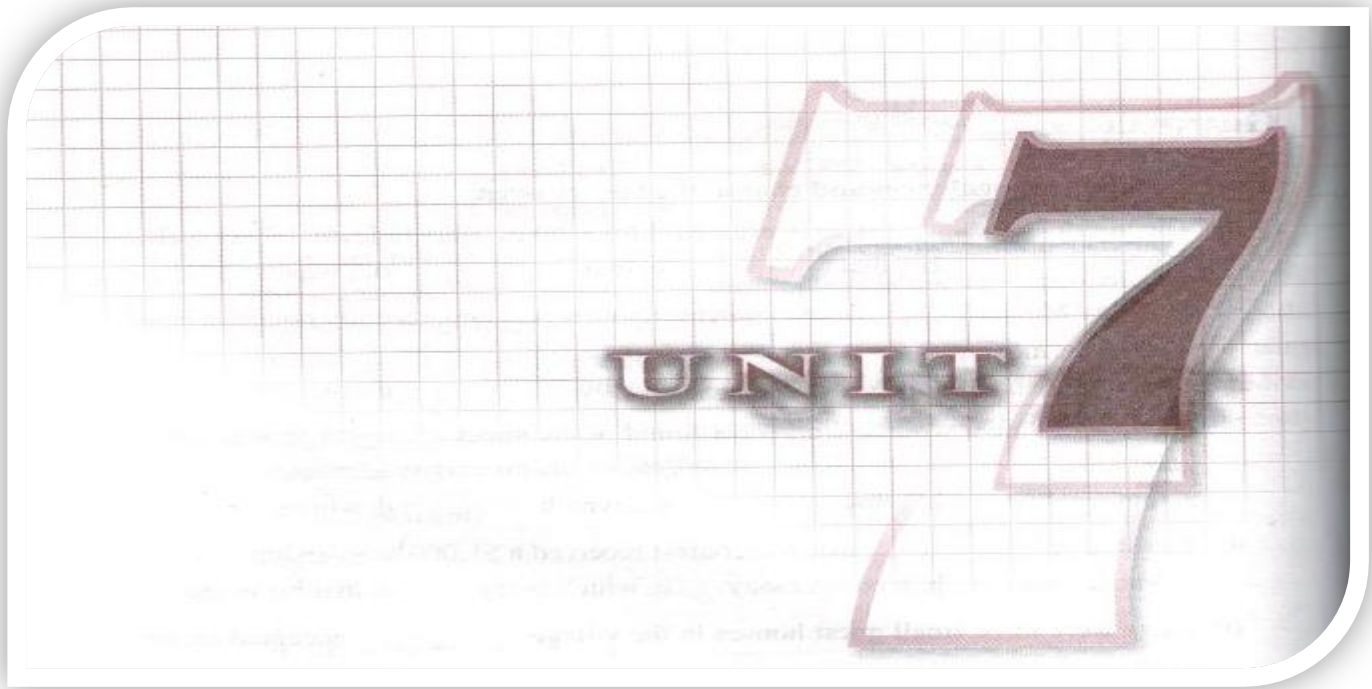
11- (a) ~~whom~~ → who

12- (c) ~~that~~ → which

13- (a) ~~for that~~ → for which

14- (a) ~~is spoken~~ → which is spoken

15- (c) ~~to where~~ → in which



## A

---

- 1→ unleashed
- 2 → mandatory
- 3→virtually
- 4 → ultimate
- 5→ summit
- 6→ incentive

## B

---

**1.**

- a.**enthusiastic
- b.**enthusiasm
- c.**enthusiast

**2.**

**a.**globalize

**b.**globally

**c.**global

**3.**

**a.**moderately

**b.***moderation*

**c.**moderator

**4.**

**a.**margin

**b.**marginally

**c.**marginalizes

**5.**

**a.**fatally

**b.**fatalities

**c.**fatal

**6.**

**a.**coordination

**b.**coordinator

**c.**coordinate

## C

---

2 → because

3 → since

4 → though

5 → as

6 → while

7 → because

8 → because

9 → because

## D

---

2- so- he began to shout

3- so- she could hardly walk

4- so- everyone heard it

5- such- he need to consult a doctor

6- so- I wanted to cry

7- so- she couldn't go on her vacation

8- such- she needs it all the time

## E

---

- 1- No one was surprised at Jesse Owen's success in the 1936 olympics because he had done something even more remarkable a year earlier
- 2- When he competed in the Big Ten Championship on May 25,1935, he had the greatest day in the history of modern track competition
- 3- He didn't think he would even be able to participate because he had strained his back a few weeks earlier
- 4- Although he couldn't even jog at the warm-up before the meet, he decided to compete in the 100-yard dash
- 5- once he got off to a perfect start. He finished the dash in 9.4 seconds, matching the world record
- 6- While his coach had advised Owens to take only a single long jump, he leaped almost 27 feet and beat the world record by nearly a half-foot
- 7- Owens won the 200-yard dash in 20.3 seconds thus, he set another world record
- 8- Besides he finished the 220-yard low hurdles in 22.6 seconds and broke an 11-year-old world record

## F

---

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1- a | 2- c | 3- c | 4- b | 5- d  |
| 6- c | 7- a | 8- a | 9- d | 10- c |
- 11- (a) ~~such~~ → so
- 12- (d) ~~even~~ → even if
- 13- (b) ~~however~~ → although
- 14- (d) ~~because of~~ → because
- 15- (a) ~~although~~ → because



A graphic for Unit 3 featuring a large, stylized number '3' in a dark red color with a metallic, 3D effect. The word 'UNIT' is written in a bold, serif font in a dark red color, positioned to the left of the number '3'. The background is a light gray grid pattern.

## UNIT 3

### A

---

1 → d

2 → f

3 → a

4 → e

5 → c

6 → b

### B

---

1 → limp

2 → viable

3 → dawned

4 → oozed

5 → donate

6 → intake

## C

---

1 → preparing

2 → feeling

3 → as

4 → commenting

5 → when

6 → hearing

7 → who

8 → when

9 → knowing

10 → announcing

## D

---

2- Rising 1250 feet, the Empire State Building in New York City is one of the highest buildings in the world and a top tourist attraction

3- Completed in 1914, the Panama Canal allows ships to pass between the Atlantic and Pacific Ocean without having to make the long journey around Cape Horn

4- Extending over 1500 miles, the Great Wall of China, which was begun in the 3<sup>rd</sup> century B.C, was not completed until more than a thousand years later

5- Hoping to control floods, and supply electricity, Egypt, with Soviet assistance, built the huge Aswan High Dam between 1960 and 1970

6- Completed by the Emperor Titus in 80 A.D, the Coliseum in Rome was used for gladiatorial contests and wild beast displays

7- Derided by many when it was finished in 1889, the Eiffel Tower has become a beloved symbol of Paris

8- Installed in 1856, the bell in the great clock tower of the Houses of Parliament in London was named "Big Ben" for Sir Benjamin Hall

## E

---

- 1- An olympic athlete must be strong both physically and mentally. First of all, if ~~you~~ hope to compete in an Olympic sport, you must be physically strong. Furthermore, an aspiring Olympian must train rigorously for many years. For the most demanding sports, ~~they~~ train several hours a day, five or six days a week, for ten or more years. In addition to being physically strong, he or she must also be mentally strong. This means ~~that you have to~~ be totally dedicated to ~~your~~ sport, often giving up a normal school, family, and social life. Being mentally strong also means that he or she must be able to withstand the intense pressure of international competition with its attendant media coverage. Finally, not everyone can win a medal, so they must possess the inner strength to live with defeat.

you → he/she      hope → hopes      they → he/she      train → trains      you → he/she  
have to → has to      your → his/her

- 2- English has almost become an international language. Except for Chinese, more people speak ~~it~~ than any other language. Spanish is the official language of more countries in the world, but more countries have ~~it~~ as their official or unofficial second language. More than 70 percent of the world's mail is written in ~~it~~. In international business, it's used more than any other language, and ~~it's~~ the language of airline pilots and air traffic controllers all over the world. Moreover, although French used to be the language of diplomacy, ~~it~~ has displaced it throughout the world. Therefore, unless you plan to spend your life alone on a desert island in the middle of the Pacific Ocean, it is a useful language to know.

It → english      It → english      It → english      It → english      It → english

## F

---

1- b      2- c      3- a      4- d      5- d  
6- a      7- a      8- c      9- b      10- d

11- (a) ~~to feel~~ → feeling

12- (b) ~~a taxi took me~~ → I took a taxi

13- (a) ~~annoying~~ → annoyed

14- (a) ~~because~~ → because of

15- (c) ~~the doctor reassured bob~~ → Bob reassured

# UNIT 9

## A

Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
assert	assertion	assertive	assertively
intrude	intrusion/intruder	intrusive	
compel		compelling	compellingly
urge	urgency	urgent	urgently
insist	insistence	insistent	insistently
embarrass	embarrassment	embarrassing	embarrassingly

## B

1- compellingly

4- embarrassed

2- insistent

5- intruder

3- assertion

6- urgently

## C

---

- 2- that he/she drive on the left
- 3- that people remove their shoes before going inside a house
- 4- that people not to eat pork products
- 5- that a sick person should take a vitamin C
- 6- that a sick person should have a lot of homemade chicken soup
- 7- that a waiter not be summoned by whistling
- 8- that a waiter be summoned by whistling

## D

---

- 2- we would have to use our fingers to eat
- 3- not been discovered we wouldn't have had electric lights, movies, television, and computers
- 4- existed many years ago people would have traveled extensively then
- 5- not available throughout the world; as a result, fashions, musics, and basic values wouldn't be very similar in many places
- 6- not been developed, businesses wouldn't have been able to obtain the data they need to function in today's competitive world
- 7- the general public wouldn't have easy access to extensive knowledge

## E

---

1→descending order

Reason: my chief reason for choosing..... (start with the most important)

2→ascending order

Reason: last, and perhaps most important in terms of..... (ends with the most important)

1- b

2- b

3- a

4- d

5- c

6- c

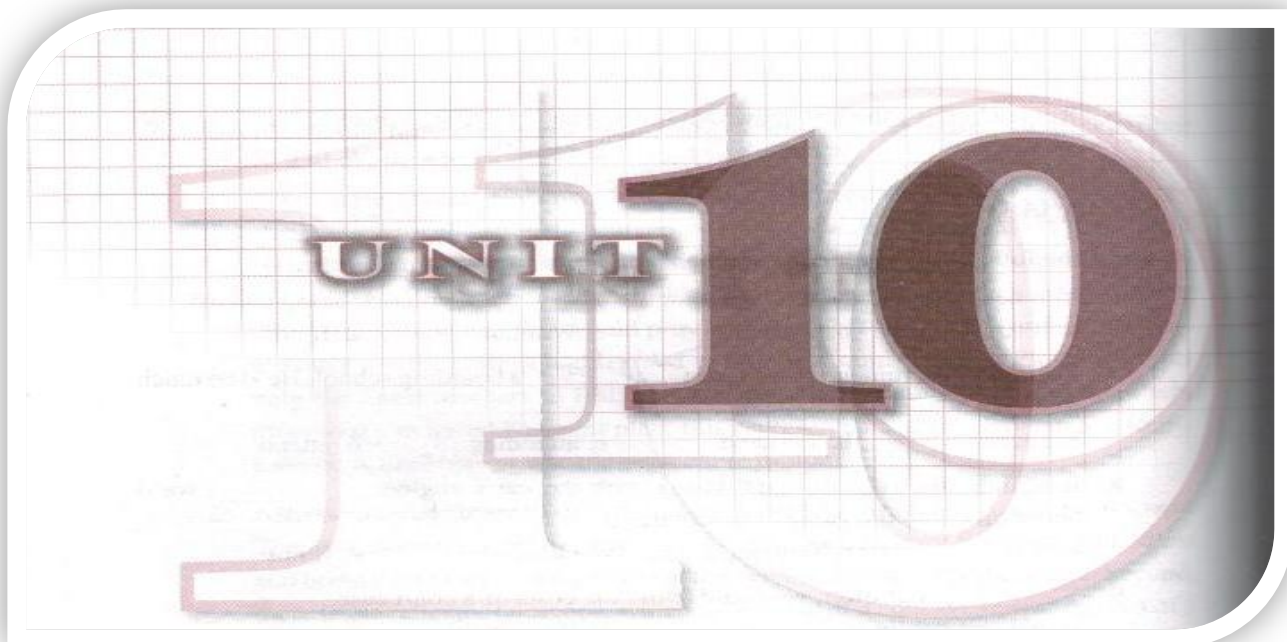
7- d

8- a

9- c

10- c

11- (c) ~~go~~ out → went out12- (a) ~~if~~-were → were13- (b) ~~complain~~ → complained14- (d) ~~would~~ → will15- (b) ~~is~~ given → be given



## A

---

1 → d

2 → f

3 → e

4 → c

5 → b

6 → a

## B

---

1- inkling

2- frowned

3- half-heartedly

4- sweltering

5- merchandise

6- accumulate

## C

---

1- we had been able to

2- we had realized

3- he will keep

4- there will be

5- we could contact

6-were not

7-we had

8-this won't be

9- we knew

10- it will be

## D

---

2- I would rather you didn't wipe your feet on the carpets

3- what if they don't accept your explanation.

4- it's time we paid the bill.

5- suppose, I complained to the police?

6-they'd rather (that) we went with them.

7-she acts as if she were the member of the club.

8-it's about time that you gave your parents a call.

## E

---

1→1

2→ 2-3-4-7-8

3→9

4→ no

5→yes



1- d                      2- d                      3- a                      4- c                      5- b  
6- d                      7- b                      8- d                      9- d                      10- a

11- (b) ~~have~~ → had

12- (b) ~~were~~ → be

13- (b) ~~which~~ → whose

14- (a) ~~to begin~~ → having begun/beginning

15- (c) ~~would~~ proceed → would have proceed

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