#### بسمه تعالي

## درس ششم : حال کامل (I have done) درس ششم

به جملات زیر دقت نمایید:

Tom is looking for his key. He can't find it. He has lost his key.

He has lost his key به این معنی است که او اخیرا کلیدش را گم کرده است و هنوز آن را پیدا نکرده است.

برای ساخت حال کامل از فرمول زیر استفاده می نماییم: قسمت سوم فعل + have , has

I have finished. He has finished.

وقتی که از روی دادن اتفاقی صحبت می کنیم در زمان حال کامل به این معنی است که معمولا آن رویداد یک خبر یا اطلاعات جدید برای ما می باشد.

Ow! I've cut my finger.

The road is closed. There has been an accident.

Police have arrested two men in connection with robbery.

وقتی که از زمان حال کامل استفاده می کنیم به این معنی است که یک ارتباطی بین گذشته و حال وجود دارد. عملی که در گذشته انجام شده است ، نتیجه ای در زمان حال دارد.

Where is your key? I don't know I have lost it. (= I don't have it now)
He told me his name, but I have forgotten it. (= I can't remember it now)
Is Sally here? No she's gone out (= she has gone out)
I can't find my bag. Have you seen it? (= Do you know where it is now?)

می توانیم از کلمات **Just,Already** and **Yet** در زمان حال کامل استفاده نماییم به این صورت که :

**Just** 

وقتی از این کلمه استفاده می کنیم که منظور ما یک زمان خیلی کم قبل از رویداد مورد نظر باشد.

Are you hungry? No I have just had lunch

سوال می شود آیا شما گرسته هستید؟ و چون ما به تازگی غذا خورده ایم از کلمه just استفاده می کنیم به این معنی که : نه همین الان غذا خورده ام.

Hello, Have you just arrived?

سلام ، تازه رسیده ای؟

#### **Already**

زمانی که می خواهیم بگوییم که رویدادی زود تر از آنچه ما انتظار داشته ایم اتفاق افتاده است از already استفاده می نماییم.

Don't forget to send the letter. I have already sent it.

"فراموش نکنی نامه را ارسال کنی". در اُینجا ما فکر می کنیم که نامه هنوز ارسال نشده است و انتظار این رو نداریم که نامه ارسال شده باشد ولی چون طرف مقابل ما نامه را ارسال کرده است بنابراین در جواب ما از already استفاده می کند.

What time is mark leaving? He has already gone.

Yet به معنی تا الان(until now) می باشد. به این معنی که گوینده انتظار اتفاق افتادن چیزی را دارد. توجه داشته باشید که فقط در جملات سوالی و منفی استفاده می شود. Has it stopped raining yet?

I've written(=have written) the letter, but I haven't sent it yet.

# تفاوت بین gone(to) و been(to)

به تفاوت دو جمله زیر دقت نمایید:

Jim is on holiday. He has gone to Italy

به این معنی که به ایتالیا رفته است و هنوز هم همانجا می باشد Jane is back home now. She has been to Italy.

به این معنی که به ایتالیا رفته بوده است ولی الان در انجا نیست.

### تمرینات:

1- جملات زیر را با just,already,yet کامل کنید.

1 – After lunch you go to see a friend at her house. She says, whould you like something to eat?

You say: No thank you. I've just had lunch.(have/lunch)

2 – Joe goes out. Five minutes later, the phone rings and the caller says, can I speak to Joe?

You say: I'm afraid ...... ( go out)

3- you are eating in a restaurant. The waiter thinks you have finished and starts to take your plate away.

You say: wait a minute! ..... (not / finish)

4- You are going to a restaurant tonight. You phone to reserve a table. Later your friend says, shall I phone to reserve a table.

You say: No ..... (do it)

5- you know that a friend of yours is looking for a place to live. Perhaps she has been successful.

Ask her. You say: .....? (find)

6- you are still thinking about where to go for your holiday. A friend asks, where are you going for your holiday?

You say: ..... (not / decide)

7 – Linda wet to the bank, but a few minutes ago she returned. Somebody asks, is Linda still at the bank?

You say: No, ..... (come back)

2- در جای خالی gone یا been قرار دهید.

- 1 Jim is on holiday. He's gone to Italy.
- 2 Hello! I've just ...... to the shops. I've bought lots of things.
- 3 Alice isn't here at the moment. She's ...... to the shop to get a newspaper.
- 4- Tom has ...... Out. He'll be back in about an hour.

5- Are you going to the bank? No, I've already ...... to the bank.

پاسخها : سوال شماره یک

- 2 he has just gone out
- 3 I haven't finished yet
- 4- I have already don't it
- 5- have you found a place to live yet?
- 6- I haven't decided yet
- 7- she has just come back

سوال شماره دو

- 2 been
- 3- gone
- 4- gone
- 5- been

در صورت داشتن هر گونه سوال می توانید سوالات خود را به ایمیل زیر ارسال نمایید:

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