

((Conversion factors))  
Read across

**Linear measure equivalents**

Meter	Inch	Foot	Mile	Centimeter
1	39.37	3.2808	$6.214 \times 10^{-4}$	100
$2.54 \times 10^{-2}$	1	$8.333 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.58 \times 10^{-5}$	2.54
0.3048	12	1	$1.8939 \times 10^{-4}$	30.48
$1.61 \times 10^3$	$6.336 \times 10^4$	5280	1	$1.61 \times 10^5$
$10^{-2}$	0.3937	0.0328	$6.214 \times 10^{-6}$	1

**Volume equivalents**

$in^3$	$ft^3$	U.S.gal	L	$m^3$
1	$5.787 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.329 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.639 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.639 \times 10^{-5}$
$1.728 \times 10^3$	1	7.481	28.32	$2.832 \times 10^{-2}$
$2.31 \times 10^2$	0.1337	1	3.785	$3.785 \times 10^{-3}$
61.013	$3.531 \times 10^{-2}$	0.2642	1	$1.000 \times 10^{-3}$
$6.102 \times 10^4$	35.31	264.2	1000	1

**Mass equivalents**

kg	Pounds	Grains	g
1	2.203	15432	1000
0.454	1	$7 \times 10^3$	$4.54 \times 10^2$
$6.48 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.429 \times 10^{-4}$	1	0.0648
0.001	$2.2 \times 10^{-3}$	15.432	1

**Pressure equivalents**

$ft.H_2O$	mm .Hg	in.Hg	bar	atm	kPa	psia
$4.4625 \times 10^{-2}$	1	$3.937 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.333 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.316 \times 10^{-3}$	0.1333	$1.9353 \times 10^{-2}$
1.1333	25.4	1	$3.385 \times 10^{-2}$	$3.342 \times 10^{-2}$	3.387	0.4915
33.466	750.06	29.53	1	0.9869	100	14.513
33.91	760	29.92	1.013	1	101.3	14.7
0.3347	7.502	0.2954	0.01	$9.872 \times 10^{-3}$	1	0.1452
2.3059	51.764	2.038	0.069	0.068	6.9	1

**Viscosity equivalents**

Centipoises	$\frac{kg}{(m)(s)}$	$\frac{lb_m}{(ft)(s)}$	$\frac{(lb_f)(s)}{ft^2}$
1	$1.000 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.714 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.0851 \times 10^{-5}$
1000	1	$6.714 \times 10^{-1}$	$2.0851 \times 10^{-2}$
$1.489 \times 10^3$	1.489	1	$3.106 \times 10^{-2}$
$47.946 \times 10^3$	47.946	32.2	1

**Power equivalents**

W	hp	$\frac{ft.lb_f}{s}$	$\frac{Btu}{s}$
1	$1.341 \times 10^{-3}$	0.7376	$9.478 \times 10^{-4}$
745.7	1	550	0.7068
1.356	$1.818 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.285 \times 10^{-3}$
1055	1.415	773.16	1

**Heat, energy or work equivalents**

ft.lb	kWh	hp.hr	Btu	Calorie	J
3.086	$1.162 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.558 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.97 \times 10^{-3}$	1	4.184
0.7376	$2.773 \times 10^{-7}$	$3.725 \times 10^{-7}$	$9.484 \times 10^{-4}$	0.239	1
7.233	$2.724 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.653 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.296 \times 10^{-3}$	2.3438	9.80665
1	$3.766 \times 10^{-7}$	$5.0505 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.285 \times 10^{-3}$	0.3241	1.356
$2.655 \times 10^6$	1	1.341	$3.4128 \times 10^3$	$8.6057 \times 10^5$	$3.6 \times 10^6$
$1.98 \times 10^6$	0.7455	1	$2.545 \times 10^3$	$6.4162 \times 10^5$	$2.6845 \times 10^6$
$7.7816 \times 10^2$	$2.93 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.93 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.52 \times 10^2$	$1.055 \times 10^3$

**Temperature correlation**

$$T(^{\circ}F) = 1.8 \times T(^{\circ}C) + 32 \quad , \quad 1.8^{\circ}\Delta F = 1^{\circ}\Delta C \quad 1^{\circ}\Delta C = 1\Delta K$$

$$460^{\circ}R = 0^{\circ}F = -17.778^{\circ}C = 255.372 \quad K \quad , \quad 1^{\circ}\Delta R = 1^{\circ}\Delta F$$

**Perfect gas constant**

1.987	$\frac{cal}{(mol)(K)}$	or	$\frac{Btu}{(lbmol)(^{\circ}R)}$
10.73	$\frac{(psia)(ft^3)}{(lbmol)(^{\circ}R)}$		
8.314	$\frac{(kPa)(m^3)}{(kmol)(K)}$	or	$\frac{J}{(mol)(K)}$
83.14	$\frac{(cm^3)(bar)}{(mol)(K)}$		
82.06	$\frac{(cm^3)(atm)}{(mol)(K)}$		
0.08206	$\frac{(lit)(atm)}{(mol)(K)}$		
21.9	$\frac{(inHg)(ft^3)}{(lbmol)(^{\circ}R)}$		
0.7302	$\frac{(ft^3)(atm)}{(lbmol)(^{\circ}R)}$		

**Edit by**

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