



جدول ۲ احتمالات نرمال استاندارد

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
-3.5	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002
-3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0002
-3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0003
-3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
-3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
-3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010
-2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
-2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
-2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
-2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
-2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
-2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
-2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
-2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
-2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
-2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
-1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
-1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
-1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
-1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
-1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
-1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
-1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
-1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
-1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
-1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
-0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
-0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
-0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2297	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
-0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
-0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
-0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
-0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
-0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
-0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
-0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641

سطر	1	2
51	16408	81899
52	18629	81953
53	73115	35101
54	57491	16703
55	30405	83946
56	16631	35006
57	96773	20206
58	38935	64202
59	31624	76384
60	78919	19474
61	03931	33309
62	74426	33278
63	09066	00903
64	42238	12426
65	16153	08002
66	21457	40742
67	21581	57802
68	55612	78095
69	44657	66999
70	91340	84979
71	91227	21199
72	50001	38140
73	65390	05224
74	27504	96131
75	37169	94851
76	11508	70225
77	37449	30362
78	46515	70331
79	30986	81223
80	63798	64995
81	82486	84846
82	21885	32906
83	60336	98782
84	43937	46891
85	97656	63175
86	03299	01221
87	79626	06486
88	85636	68335
89	18039	14367
90	08362	15656
91	79556	29068
92	92608	82674
93	23982	25835
94	09915	96306
95	59037	33300
96	42488	78077
97	46764	86273
98	03237	45430
99	86591	81482
100	38534	01715

Abridged from Handbook of Tables for
(Cleveland: The Chemical Rubber Comp

جدول ۳ سطح زیر مت

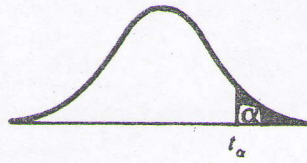
t _{.005}	d.f.
63.657	1
9.925	2
5.841	3
4.604	4
4.032	5
3.707	6
3.499	7
3.355	8
3.250	9
3.169	10
3.106	11
3.055	12
3.012	13
2.977	14
2.947	15
2.921	16
2.898	17
2.878	18
2.861	19
2.845	20
2.831	21
2.819	22
2.807	23
2.797	24
2.787	25
2.779	26
2.771	27
2.763	28
2.756	29
2.576	inf.

ation," computed by
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ادامه جدول ۲

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.5517	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6141
.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6517
.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	.7549
.7	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7703	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
.8	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
.9	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.8554	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.8962	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.9279	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.9406	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.9515	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8	.9641	.9649	.9656	.9664	.9671	.9678	.9686	.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9	.9713	.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	.9803	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998
3.5	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998	.9998

جدول ۳ سطح زیر منحنی دنباله راست توزیع t



d.f.	$t_{.100}$	$t_{.050}$	$t_{.025}$	$t_{.010}$	$t_{.005}$	d.f.
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	1
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	2
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	3
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	4
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	6
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	7
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	8
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	9
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	10
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	11
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	12
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	13
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	14
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	15
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	16
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	17
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	18
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	19
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	20
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	21
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	22
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	23
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	24
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	25
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	26
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	27
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	28
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	29
inf.	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	inf.

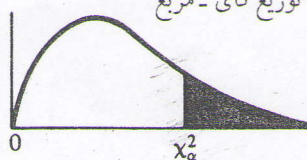
From "Table of Percentage Points of the t-Distribution," computed by Maxine Merrington. *Biometrika*, Vol. 32 (1941), p. 300. Reproduced by permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

z	.00	.01
.0	.5000	.504
.1	.5398	.543
.2	.5793	.583
.3	.6179	.621
.4	.6554	.659
.5	.6915	.695
.6	.7257	.729
.7	.7580	.761
.8	.7881	.791
.9	.8159	.819
1.0	.8413	.844
1.1	.8643	.867
1.2	.8849	.888
1.3	.9032	.906
1.4	.9192	.922
1.5	.9332	.936
1.6	.9452	.948
1.7	.9554	.958
1.8	.9641	.967
1.9	.9713	.974
2.0	.9772	.979
2.1	.9821	.984
2.2	.9861	.988
2.3	.9893	.991
2.4	.9918	.993
2.5	.9938	.995
2.6	.9953	.997
2.7	.9965	.998
2.8	.9974	.999
2.9	.9981	.999
3.0	.9987	.999
3.1	.9990	.999
3.2	.9993	.999
3.3	.9995	.999
3.4	.9997	.999
3.5	.9998	.999

ادامه جدول ۴

$\chi^2_{0.005}$	d.f.
7.87944	1
10.5966	2
12.8381	3
14.8602	4
16.7496	5
18.5476	6
20.2777	7
21.9550	8
23.5893	9
25.1882	10
26.7569	11
28.2995	12
29.8194	13
31.3193	14
32.8013	15
34.2672	16
35.7185	17
37.1564	18
38.5822	19
39.9968	20
41.4010	21
42.7956	22
44.1813	23
45.5585	24
46.9278	25
48.2899	26
49.6449	27
50.9933	28
52.3356	29
53.6720	30
66.7659	40
79.4900	50
91.9517	60
104.215	70
116.321	80
128.299	90
140.169	100

جدول ۴: سطح زیر منحنی دنباله راست توزیع کای - مربع

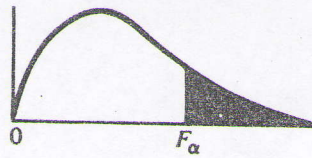


d.f.	$\chi^2_{0.995}$	$\chi^2_{0.990}$	$\chi^2_{0.975}$	$\chi^2_{0.950}$	$\chi^2_{0.900}$
1	0.0000393	0.0001571	0.0009821	0.0039321	0.0157908
2	0.0100251	0.0201007	0.0506356	0.102587	0.210720
3	0.0717212	0.114832	0.215795	0.351846	0.584375
4	0.206990	0.297110	0.484419	0.710721	1.063623
5	0.411740	0.554300	0.831211	1.145476	1.61031
6	0.675727	0.872085	1.237347	1.63539	2.20413
7	0.989265	1.239043	1.68987	2.16735	2.83311
8	1.344419	1.646482	2.17973	2.73264	3.48954
9	1.734926	2.087912	2.70039	3.32511	4.16816
10	2.15585	2.55821	3.24697	3.94030	4.86518
11	2.60321	3.05347	3.81575	4.57481	5.57779
12	3.07382	3.57056	4.40379	5.22603	6.30380
13	3.56503	4.10691	5.00874	5.89186	7.04150
14	4.07468	4.66043	5.62872	6.57063	7.78953
15	4.60094	5.22935	6.26214	7.26094	8.54675
16	5.14224	5.81221	6.90766	7.96164	9.31223
17	5.69724	6.40776	7.56418	8.67176	10.0852
18	6.26481	7.01491	8.23075	9.39046	10.8649
19	6.84398	7.63273	8.90655	10.1170	11.6509
20	7.43386	8.26040	9.59083	10.8508	12.4426
21	8.03366	8.89720	10.28293	11.5913	13.2396
22	8.64272	9.54249	10.9823	12.3380	14.0415
23	9.26042	10.19567	11.6885	13.0905	14.8479
24	9.88623	10.8564	12.4011	13.8484	15.6587
25	10.5197	11.5240	13.1197	14.6114	16.4734
26	11.1603	12.1981	13.8439	15.3791	17.2919
27	11.8076	12.8786	14.5733	16.1513	18.1138
28	12.4613	13.5648	15.3079	16.9279	18.9392
29	13.1211	14.2565	16.0471	17.7083	19.7677
30	13.7867	14.9535	16.7908	18.4926	20.5992
40	20.7065	22.1643	24.4331	26.5093	29.0505
50	27.9907	29.7067	32.3574	34.7642	37.6886
60	35.5346	37.4848	40.4817	43.1879	46.4589
70	43.2752	45.4418	48.7576	51.7393	55.3290
80	51.1720	53.5400	57.1532	60.3915	64.2778
90	59.1963	61.7541	65.6466	69.1260	73.2912
100	67.3276	70.0648	74.2219	77.9295	82.3581

$\chi^2_{0.100}$	$\chi^2_{0.050}$	$\chi^2_{0.025}$	$\chi^2_{0.010}$	$\chi^2_{0.005}$	d.f.
2.70554	3.84146	5.02389	6.63490	7.87944	1
4.60517	5.99147	7.37776	9.21034	10.5966	2
6.25139	7.81473	9.34840	11.3449	12.8381	3
7.77944	9.48773	11.1433	13.2767	14.8602	4
9.23635	11.0705	12.8325	15.0863	16.7496	5
10.6446	12.5916	14.4494	16.8119	18.5476	6
12.0170	14.0671	16.0128	18.4753	20.2777	7
13.3616	15.5073	17.5346	20.0902	21.9550	8
14.6837	16.9190	19.0228	21.6660	23.5893	9
15.9871	18.3070	20.4831	23.2093	25.1882	10
17.2750	19.6751	21.9200	24.7250	26.7569	11
18.5494	21.0261	23.3367	26.2170	28.2995	12
19.8119	22.3621	24.7356	27.6883	29.8194	13
21.0642	23.6848	26.1190	29.1413	31.3193	14
22.3072	24.9958	27.4884	30.5779	32.8013	15
23.5418	26.2962	28.8454	31.9999	34.2672	16
24.7690	27.5871	30.1910	33.4087	35.7185	17
25.9894	28.8693	31.5264	34.8053	37.1564	18
27.2036	30.1435	32.8523	36.1908	38.5822	19
28.4120	31.4104	34.1696	37.5662	39.9968	20
29.6151	32.6705	35.4789	38.9321	41.4010	21
30.8133	33.9244	36.7807	40.2894	42.7956	22
32.0069	35.1725	38.0757	41.6384	44.1813	23
33.1963	36.4151	39.3641	42.9798	45.5585	24
34.3816	37.6525	40.6465	44.3141	46.9278	25
35.5631	38.8852	41.9232	45.6417	48.2899	26
36.7412	40.1133	43.1944	46.9630	49.6449	27
37.9159	41.3372	44.4607	48.2782	50.9933	28
39.0875	42.5569	45.7222	49.5879	52.3356	29
40.2560	43.7729	46.9792	50.8922	53.6720	30
51.8050	55.7585	59.3417	63.6907	66.7659	40
63.1671	67.5048	71.4202	76.1539	79.4900	50
74.3970	79.0819	83.2976	88.3794	91.9517	60
85.5271	90.5312	95.0231	100.425	104.215	70
96.5782	101.879	106.629	112.329	116.321	80
107.565	113.145	118.136	124.116	128.299	90
118.498	124.342	129.561	135.807	140.169	100

From "Tables of the Percentage Points of the χ^2 -Distribution." *Biometrika*, Vol. 33, (1941). Reproduced by permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

d.f.	$\chi^2_{0.995}$
1	0.0000393
2	0.0100251
3	0.0717212
4	0.206990
5	0.411740
6	0.675727
7	0.989265
8	1.344419
9	1.734926
10	2.15585
11	2.60321
12	3.07382
13	3.56503
14	4.07468
15	4.60094
16	5.14224
17	5.69724
18	6.26481
19	6.84398
20	7.43386
21	8.03366
22	8.64272
23	9.26042
24	9.88623
25	10.5197
26	11.1603
27	11.8076
28	12.4613
29	13.1211
30	13.7867
40	20.7065
50	27.9907
60	35.5346
70	43.2752
80	51.1720
90	59.1963
100	67.3276



		v_1															
v_2	α	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20			
1	.100	39.86	49.50	53.59	55.83	57.24	58.20	58.91	59.44	59.86	60.19	60.71	60.22	61.7			
	.050	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9	243.9	245.9	248.0			
	.025	647.8	799.5	864.2	899.6	921.8	937.1	948.2	956.7	963.3	968.6	976.7	984.9	993.1			
	.010	4052	4999.5	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5982	6022	6056	6106	6157	6209			
	.005	16211	20000	21615	22500	23056	23437	23715	23925	24091	24224	24426	24630	24836			
2	.100	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38	9.39	9.41	9.42	9.4			
	.050	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.4			
	.025	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40	39.41	39.43	39.4			
	.010	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40	99.42	99.43	99.4			
	.005	198.5	199.0	199.2	199.2	199.3	199.3	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4			
3	.100	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24	5.23	5.22	5.20	5.1			
	.050	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.6			
	.025	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42	14.34	14.25	14.1			
	.010	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23	27.05	26.87	26.6			
	.005	55.55	49.80	47.47	46.19	45.39	44.84	44.43	44.13	43.88	43.69	43.39	43.08	42.7			
4	.100	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.8			
	.050	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.8			
	.025	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.75	8.66	8.5			
	.010	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.37	14.20	14.0			
	.005	31.33	26.28	24.26	23.15	22.46	21.97	21.62	21.35	21.14	20.97	20.70	20.44	20.1			
5	.100	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.2			
	.050	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.5			
	.025	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.52	6.43	6.3			
	.010	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.89	9.72	9.5			
	.005	22.78	18.31	16.53	15.56	14.94	14.51	14.20	13.96	13.77	13.62	13.38	13.15	12.9			
6	.100	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.90	2.87	2.8			
	.050	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.8			
	.025	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.37	5.27	5.1			
	.010	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.4			
	.005	18.63	14.54	12.92	12.03	11.46	11.07	10.79	10.57	10.39	10.25	10.03	9.81	9.5			
7	.100	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.70	2.67	2.63	2.5			
	.050	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.4			
	.025	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.67	4.57	4.4			
	.010	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.1			
	.005	16.24	12.40	10.88	10.05	9.52	9.16	8.89	8.68	8.51	8.38	8.18	7.97	7.7			
8	.100	3.46	3.11	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.62	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.4			
	.050	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.1			
	.025	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.0			
	.010	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.3			
	.005	14.69	11.04	9.60	8.81	8.30	7.95	7.69	7.50	7.34	7.21	7.01	6.81	6.6			
9	.100	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.3			
	.050	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.9			
	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96	3.87	3.77	3.6			
	.010	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.8			
	.005	13.61	10.11	8.72	7.96	7.47	7.13	6.88	6.69	6.54	6.42	6.23	6.03	5.8			
10	.100	3.29	2.92	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.2			
	.050	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.7			
	.025	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.4			
	.010	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.4			
	.005	12.83	9.43	8.08	7.34	6.87	6.54	6.30	6.12	5.97	5.85	5.66	5.47	5.2			
11	.100	3.23	2.86	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.1			
	.050	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.6			
	.025	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59	3.53	3.43	3.33	3.2			
	.010	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.1			
	.005	12.23	8.91	7.60	6.88	6.42	6.10	5.86	5.68	5.54	5.42	5.24	5.05	4.8			
12	.100	3.18	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.0			
	.050	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.5			
	.025	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37	3.28	3.18	3.0			
	.010	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.8			
	.005	11.75	8.51	7.23	6.52	6.07	5.76	5.52	5.35	5.20	5.09	4.91	4.72	4.5			

جدول ٥ سطح زیر منحنی دنباله راست توزیع F

v ₁															v ₂
7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞	α		
			60.19	60.71	60.22	61.74	62.00	62.26	62.53	62.79	63.06	63.33	.100	1	
58.91	59.44	59.86	241.9	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.2	252.2	253.3	254.3	.050		
236.8	238.9	240.5	968.6	976.7	984.9	993.1	997.2	1001	1006	1010	1014	1018	.025		
948.2	956.7	963.3	6056	6106	6157	6209	6235	6261	6287	6313	6339	6366	.010		
5928	5982	6022	24224	24426	24630	24836	24940	25044	25148	25253	25359	25465	.005		
23715	23925	24091												2	
9.35	9.37	9.38	9.39	9.41	9.42	9.44	9.45	9.46	9.47	9.47	9.48	9.49	.100		
19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50	.050		
39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40	39.41	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.50	.025		
99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40	99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50	.010		
199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	.005		
5.27	5.25	5.24	5.23	5.22	5.20	5.18	5.18	5.17	5.16	5.15	5.14	5.13	.100	3	
8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53	.050		
14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42	14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	13.99	13.95	13.90	.025		
27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23	27.05	26.87	26.69	26.60	26.50	26.41	26.32	26.22	26.13	.010		
44.43	44.13	43.88	43.69	43.39	43.08	42.78	42.62	42.47	42.31	42.15	41.99	41.83	.005		
3.98	3.95	3.94	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.84	3.83	3.82	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76	.100	4	
6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63	.050		
9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.26	.025		
14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.37	14.20	14.02	13.93	13.84	13.75	13.65	13.56	13.46	.010		
21.62	21.35	21.14	20.97	20.70	20.44	20.17	20.03	19.89	19.75	19.61	19.47	19.32	.005		
3.37	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.21	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.14	3.12	3.10	.100	5	
4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36	.050		
6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.02	.025		
10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02	.010		
14.20	13.96	13.77	13.62	13.38	13.15	12.90	12.78	12.66	12.53	12.40	12.27	12.14	.005		
2.98	2.96	2.96	2.94	2.90	2.87	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.72	.100	6	
3.01	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	.050		
4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67	.025		
5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.85	.010		
8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88	.005		
10.79	10.57	10.39	10.25	10.03	9.81	9.59	9.47	9.36	9.24	9.12	9.00	8.88	.005		
2.78	2.75	2.72	2.70	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.47	.100	7	
3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23	.050		
4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.67	4.57	4.47	4.42	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.14	.025		
6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65	.010		
8.89	8.68	8.51	8.38	8.18	7.97	7.75	7.65	7.53	7.42	7.31	7.19	7.08	.005		
2.62	2.59	2.56	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.29	.100	8	
3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93	.050		
4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.67	.025		
6.37	6.18	6.03	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86	.010		
7.95	7.69	7.50	7.21	7.01	6.81	6.61	6.50	6.40	6.29	6.18	6.06	5.95	.005		
2.55	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.18	2.16	.100	9	
3.37	3.29	3.23	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71	.050		
4.32	4.20	4.10	3.96	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.33	.025		
5.80	5.61	5.47	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31	.010		
7.13	6.88	6.69	6.42	6.23	6.03	5.83	5.73	5.62	5.52	5.41	5.30	5.19	.005		
2.46	2.41	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.06	.100	10	
3.22	3.14	3.07	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54	.050		
4.07	3.95	3.85	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.08	.025		
5.39	5.20	5.06	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91	.010		
6.54	6.30	6.12	5.85	5.66	5.47	5.27	5.17	5.07	4.97	4.86	4.75	4.64	.005		
2.39	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.00	1.97	.100	11	
3.09	3.01	2.95	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40	.050		
3.88	3.76	3.66	3.53	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06	3.00	2.94	2.88	.025		
5.07	4.89	4.74	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.10	4.02	3.94	3.86	3.78	3.69	3.60	.010		
6.10	5.86	5.68	5.42	5.24	5.05	4.86	4.76	4.65	4.55	4.44	4.34	4.23	.005		
2.33	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.90	.100	12	
3.00	2.91	2.85	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30	.050		
3.73	3.61	3.51	3.37	3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.79	2.72	.025		
4.82	4.64	4.50	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36	.010		
5.76	5.52	5.35	5.09	4.91	4.72	4.53	4.43	4.33	4.23	4.12	4.01	3.90	.005		

v₁

v ₂	α	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20
13	.100	3.14	2.76	2.56	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01
	.050	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46
	.025	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95
	.010	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66
	.005	11.37	8.19	6.93	6.23	5.79	5.48	5.25	5.08	4.94	4.82	4.64	4.46	4.27
14	.100	3.10	2.73	2.52	2.39	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96
	.050	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39
	.025	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.29	3.21	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84
	.010	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51
	.005	11.06	7.92	6.68	6.00	5.56	5.26	5.03	4.86	4.72	4.60	4.43	4.25	4.06
15	.100	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
	.050	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33
	.025	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.96	2.86	2.76
	.010	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37
	.005	10.80	7.70	6.48	5.80	5.37	5.07	4.85	4.67	4.54	4.42	4.25	4.07	3.88
16	.100	3.05	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.89
	.050	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28
	.025	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05	2.99	2.89	2.79	2.68
	.010	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26
	.005	10.58	7.51	6.30	5.64	5.21	4.91	4.69	4.52	4.38	4.27	4.10	3.92	3.73
17	.100	3.03	2.64	2.44	2.31	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86
	.050	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23
	.025	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.62
	.010	8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16
	.005	10.38	7.35	6.16	5.50	5.07	4.78	4.56	4.39	4.25	4.14	3.97	3.79	3.61
18	.100	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.84
	.050	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19
	.025	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56
	.010	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08
	.005	10.22	7.21	6.03	5.37	4.96	4.66	4.44	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.86	3.68	3.50
19	.100	2.99	2.61	2.40	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81
	.050	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16
	.025	5.92	4.51	3.90	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.51
	.010	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00
	.005	10.07	7.09	5.92	5.27	4.85	4.56	4.34	4.18	4.04	3.93	3.76	3.59	3.40
20	.100	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79
	.050	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12
	.025	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.46
	.010	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94
	.005	9.94	6.99	5.82	5.17	4.76	4.47	4.26	4.09	3.96	3.85	3.68	3.50	3.32
21	.100	2.96	2.57	2.36	2.23	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.78
	.050	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10
	.025	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.79	2.73	2.64	2.53	2.42
	.010	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88
	.005	9.83	6.89	5.73	5.09	4.68	4.39	4.18	4.01	3.88	3.77	3.60	3.43	3.24
22	.100	2.95	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.76
	.050	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07
	.025	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.39
	.010	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83
	.005	9.73	6.81	5.65	5.02	4.61	4.32	4.11	3.94	3.81	3.70	3.54	3.36	3.18
23	.100	2.94	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74
	.050	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05
	.025	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.36
	.010	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78
	.005	9.63	6.73	5.58	4.95	4.54	4.26	4.05	3.88	3.75	3.64	3.47	3.30	3.12
24	.100	2.93	2.54	2.33	2.19	2.10	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.73
	.050	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03
	.025	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64	2.54	2.44	2.33
	.010	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74
	.005	9.55	6.66	5.52	4.89	4.49	4.20	3.99	3.83	3.69	3.59	3.42	3.25	3.06
25	.100	2.92	2.53	2.32	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.72
	.050	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01
	.025	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.30
	.010	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70
	.005	9.48	6.60	5.46	4.84	4.43	4.15	3.94	3.78	3.64	3.54	3.37	3.20	3.01
26	.100	2.91	2.52	2.31	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.71
	.050	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99
	.025	5.66	4.27	3.67	3.33	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.73	2.65	2.59	2.49	2.39	2.28
	.010	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.66
	.005	9.41	6.54	5.41	4.79	4.38	4.10	3.89	3.73	3.60	3.49	3.33	3.15	2.97

															v_1															
7	8	9	10			12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞	α	v_2														
2.23	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.85	1.80	1.85	.100	13														
2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.21	.050																
3.48	3.39	3.31	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.72	2.66	2.60	2.60	.025																
4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.25	3.17	3.17	.010																
5.25	5.08	4.94	4.82	4.64	4.46	4.27	4.17	4.07	3.97	3.87	3.76	3.65	3.65	.005																
2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.80	.100	14															
2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.13	.050																
3.38	3.29	3.21	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.49	.025																
4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.43	3.35	3.27	3.18	3.09	3.00	3.00	.010																
5.03	4.86	4.72	4.60	4.43	4.25	4.06	3.96	3.86	3.76	3.66	3.55	3.44	3.44	.005																
2.16	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.76	1.76	.100	15															
2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.07	.050																
3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.40	2.40	.025																
4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87	2.87	.010																
4.85	4.67	4.54	4.42	4.25	4.07	3.88	3.79	3.69	3.58	3.48	3.37	3.26	3.26	.005																
2.13	2.09	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.72	.100	16															
2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.01	2.01	.050																
3.22	3.12	3.05	2.99	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.32	2.32	.025																
4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.18	3.10	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.75	2.75	.010																
4.69	4.52	4.38	4.27	4.10	3.92	3.73	3.64	3.54	3.44	3.33	3.22	3.11	3.11	.005																
2.10	2.06	2.03	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.69	.100	17															
2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96	1.96	.050																
3.16	3.06	2.98	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.25	2.25	.025																
3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.83	2.75	2.65	2.65	.010																
4.56	4.39	4.25	4.14	3.97	3.79	3.61	3.51	3.41	3.31	3.21	3.10	2.98	2.98	.005																
2.08	2.04	2.00	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.66	.100	18															
2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92	1.92	.050																
3.10	3.01	2.93	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.26	2.19	2.19	.025																
3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.57	2.57	.010																
4.44	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.86	3.68	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.10	2.99	2.87	2.87	.005																
2.06	2.02	1.98	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.63	1.63	.100	19															
2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.88	.050																
3.05	2.96	2.88	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.13	.025																
3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.76	2.67	2.58	2.49	2.49	.010																
4.34	4.18	4.04	3.93	3.76	3.59	3.40	3.31	3.21	3.11	3.00	2.89	2.78	2.78	.005																
2.04	2.00	1.96	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.61	1.61	.100	20															
2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84	1.84	.050																
3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.09	2.09	.025																
3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42	2.42	.010																
4.26	4.09	3.96	3.85	3.68	3.50	3.32	3.22	3.12	3.02	2.92	2.81	2.69	2.69	.005																
2.02	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.59	.100	21															
2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81	1.81	.050																
2.97	2.87	2.80	2.73	2.64	2.53	2.42	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.04	2.04	.025																
3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.36	2.36	.010																
4.18	4.01	3.88	3.77	3.60	3.43	3.24	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.73	2.61	2.61	.005																
2.01	1.97	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.57	.100	22															
2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78	1.78	.050																
2.93	2.84	2.76	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.00	2.00	.025																
3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.75	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.31	2.31	.010																
4.11	3.94	3.81	3.70	3.54	3.36	3.18	3.08	2.98	2.88	2.77	2.66	2.55	2.55	.005																
1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.55	1.55	.100	23															
2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.76	.050																
2.90	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.97	1.97	.025																
3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.26	2.26	.010																
4.05	3.88	3.75	3.64	3.47	3.30	3.12	3.02	2.92	2.82	2.71	2.60	2.48	2.48	.005																
1.98	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.53	1.53	.100	24															
2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.73	.050																
2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64	2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.01	1.94	1.94	.025																
3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21	2.21	.010																
3.99	3.83	3.69	3.59	3.42	3.25	3.06	2.97	2.87	2.77	2.66	2.55	2.43	2.43	.005																
1.97	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.52	1.52	.100	25															
2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.71	.050																
2.85	2.75	2.68	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.91	.025																
3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.17	2.17	.010																
3.94	3.78	3.64	3.54	3.37	3.20	3.01	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.61	2.50	2.38	2.38	.005																
1.96	1.92	1.88	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.54	1.50	1.50	.100	26															
2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.69	1.69	.050																
2.82	2.73	2.65	2.59	2.49	2.39	2.28	2.22	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.95	1.88	1.88	.025																
3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.33	2.23	2.13	2.13	.010																
3.89	3.73	3.60	3.49	3.33	3.15	2.97	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.45	2.33	2.33	.005																

		v_1												
v_2	α	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	12	15
27	.100	2.90	2.51	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.87		1.85	1.80	1.75
	.050	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25		2.20	2.13	2.06
	.025	5.63	4.24	3.65	3.31	3.08	2.92	2.80	2.71	2.63		2.57	2.47	2.36
	.010	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15		3.06	2.93	2.78
	.005	9.34	6.49	5.36	4.74	4.34	4.06	3.85	3.69	3.56		3.45	3.28	3.11
28	.100	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.16	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87		1.84	1.79	1.74
	.050	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24		2.19	2.12	2.04
	.025	5.61	4.22	3.63	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.78	2.69	2.61		2.55	2.45	2.34
	.010	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12		3.03	2.90	2.75
	.005	9.28	6.44	5.32	4.70	4.30	4.02	3.81	3.65	3.52		3.41	3.25	3.07
29	.100	2.89	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.86		1.83	1.78	1.73
	.050	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22		2.18	2.10	2.03
	.025	5.59	4.20	3.61	3.27	3.04	2.88	2.76	2.67	2.59		2.53	2.43	2.32
	.010	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09		3.00	2.87	2.73
	.005	9.23	6.40	5.28	4.66	4.26	3.98	3.77	3.61	3.48		3.38	3.21	3.04
30	.100	2.88	2.49	2.28	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85		1.82	1.77	1.72
	.050	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21		2.16	2.09	2.01
	.025	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57		2.51	2.41	2.31
	.010	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07		2.98	2.84	2.70
	.005	9.18	6.35	5.24	4.62	4.23	3.95	3.74	3.58	3.45		3.34	3.18	3.01
40	.100	2.84	2.44	2.23	2.09	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.79		1.76	1.71	1.66
	.050	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12		2.08	2.00	1.92
	.025	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45		2.39	2.29	2.18
	.010	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89		2.80	2.66	2.52
	.005	8.83	6.07	4.98	4.37	3.99	3.71	3.51	3.35	3.22		3.12	2.95	2.78
60	.100	2.79	2.39	2.18	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74		1.71	1.66	1.60
	.050	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04		1.99	1.92	1.84
	.025	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33		2.27	2.17	2.06
	.010	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72		2.63	2.50	2.35
	.005	8.49	5.79	4.73	4.14	3.76	3.49	3.29	3.13	3.01		2.90	2.74	2.57
120	.100	2.75	2.35	2.13	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.68		1.65	1.60	1.55
	.050	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96		1.91	1.83	1.75
	.025	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22		2.16	2.05	1.94
	.010	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56		2.47	2.34	2.19
	.005	8.18	5.54	4.50	3.92	3.55	3.28	3.09	2.93	2.81		2.71	2.54	2.37
8	.100	2.71	2.30	2.08	1.94	1.85	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.63		1.60	1.55	1.49
	.050	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.87		1.83	1.75	1.67
	.025	5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11		2.05	1.94	1.83
	.010	6.63	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41		2.32	2.18	2.04
	.005	7.88	5.30	4.28	3.72	3.35	3.09	2.90	2.74	2.62		2.52	2.36	2.19

Source: A portion of "Tables (1943) by M. Merrington ar Vol. 1, Third Edition (1966 Reproduced with permission

				v_1											v_2	
				10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞	α		
7	8	9														
10	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.49	.100	27	
16	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.67	.050		
22	2.80	2.71	2.63	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.25	2.19	2.13	2.07	2.00	1.93	1.85	.025		
26	3.39	3.26	3.15	3.06	2.93	2.78	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.20	2.10	.010		
36	3.85	3.69	3.56	3.45	3.28	3.11	2.93	2.83	2.73	2.63	2.52	2.41	2.29	.005		
40				1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.52	1.48	.100	28	
45	1.94	1.90	1.87	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65	.050		
50	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.55	2.45	2.34	2.23	2.17	2.11	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.83	.025		
53	2.78	2.69	2.61	3.03	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.06	.010		
58	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.41	3.25	3.07	2.89	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.48	2.37	2.25	.005		
62	3.81	3.65	3.52	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.65	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.47	.100	29	
66				2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64	.050		
70	1.93	1.89	1.86	2.53	2.43	2.32	2.21	2.15	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.81	.025		
74	2.35	2.28	2.22	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.49	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.03	.010		
78	2.76	2.67	2.59	3.38	3.21	3.04	2.86	2.76	2.66	2.56	2.45	2.33	2.21	.005		
82	3.33	3.20	3.09	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.46	.100	30	
86	3.77	3.61	3.48	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62	.050		
90				2.51	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.79	.025		
94	1.93	1.88	1.85	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01	.010		
98	2.33	2.27	2.21	3.34	3.18	3.01	2.82	2.73	2.63	2.52	2.42	2.30	2.18	.005		
102	2.75	2.65	2.57	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.47	1.42	1.38	.100	40	
106	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51	.050		
110	3.74	3.58	3.45	2.39	2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.64	.025		
114				2.80	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80	.010		
118	1.87	1.83	1.79	3.12	2.95	2.78	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.18	2.06	1.93	.005		
122	2.25	2.18	2.12	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.29	.100	60	
126	2.63	2.53	2.45	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39	.050		
130	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.48	.025		
134	3.49	3.35	3.22	2.63	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60	.010		
138				2.90	2.74	2.57	2.39	2.29	2.19	2.08	1.96	1.83	1.69	.005		
142	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.32	1.26	1.19	.100	120	
146	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25	.050		
150	2.52	2.39	2.22	2.16	2.05	1.94	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.31	.025		
154	2.96	2.79	2.56	2.47	2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38	.010		
158	3.28	3.09	2.81	2.71	2.54	2.37	2.19	2.09	1.98	1.87	1.75	1.61	1.43	.005		
162				1.60	1.55	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.30	1.24	1.17	1.00	.100	α	
166	1.77	1.72	1.63	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00	.050		
170	2.10	2.01	1.94	2.05	1.94	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.27	1.00	.025		
174	2.41	2.29	2.11	2.32	2.18	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.00	.010		
178	2.80	2.64	2.41	2.52	2.36	2.19	2.00	1.90	1.79	1.67	1.53	1.36	1.00	.005		

Source: A portion of "Tables of percentage points of the inverted beta (F) distribution," *Biometrika*, Vol. 33 (1943) by M. Merrington and C. M. Thompson and from Table 18 of *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Vol. 1, Third Edition (1966), Cambridge University Press, edited by E. S. Pearson and H. O. Hartley. Reproduced with permission of the authors, editors, and Biometrika Trustees.

A normal distribution curve is shown. The area under the curve to the right of the mean (indicated by a dot on the horizontal axis) is shaded black. A vertical line is drawn at a point labeled z on the horizontal axis, and the area to the right of this line is also shaded black.

Z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2518	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2612	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.49865	.49869	.49874	.49878	.49882	.49886	.49889	.49893	.49897	.49900
3.1	.49903	.49906	.49910	.49913	.49916	.49918	.49921	.49924	.49926	.49929
3.2	.49931	.49934	.49936	.49938	.49940	.49942	.49944	.49946	.49948	.49950
3.3	.49952	.49953	.49955	.49957	.49958	.49960	.49961	.49962	.49964	.49965
3.4	.49966	.49968	.49969	.49970	.49971	.49972	.49973	.49974	.49975	.49976
3.5	.49977	.49978	.49978	.49979	.49980	.49981	.49981	.49982	.49983	.49983
3.6	.49984	.49985	.49985	.49986	.49986	.49987	.49987	.49988	.49988	.49989
3.7	.49989	.49990	.49990	.49990	.49991	.49991	.49992	.49992	.49992	.49992
3										