

فهرست افعال بی قاعده زبان انگلیسی

شکل ساده فعل	قسمت دوم فعل	قسمت سوم فعل (P.P.)	معنی
arise	arose	arisen	to happen; to start to exist (especially of a problem or a difficult situation) to get up from bed, or to stand up (literary or old use)
awake	awoke	awoken	to wake up; to make someone wake up. if an emotion awakes or something awakes an emotion, you start to feel that emotion
be	was, were	been	to exist; to be present (linking verb) to be located; to be in a place
bear	bore	born	to be able to accept and deal with something unpleasant (usually in negatives or questions)
beat	beat	beaten	to hit someone or something many times, usually very hard.
become	became	become	to start to be something (linking verb)
begin	began	begun	to start happening or existing. to start doing something; to do the first part of something
bend	bent	bent	to move the top part of your body forwards and downwards. to become curved or folded and not straight
bet	bet	bet	to risk money on a race or an event by trying to predict the result
bind	bound	bound	to tie someone or something with rope or string. to unite people or organizations so that they live or work together more happily or effectively
bite	bit	bitten	to use your teeth to cut or break something, usually in order to eat it.

			to wound someone by making a small hole or mark in their skin (of snakes, insects)
bleed	bled	bled	to lose blood, especially from a wound or an injury
blow	blew	blown	to send out air from the mouth. if wind or air blows, the air moves
break	broke	broken	to make something separate into two or more pieces, for example by hitting or dropping it. to stop working as a result of being damaged; to damage something and stop it from working. to do something that is against the law
bring	brought	brought	to come to a place with someone or something. to get something for someone and give it to them
broadcast	broadcast*	broadcast*	to send out programs on television or radio
build	built	built	to make something, especially a building, by putting parts together. to create or develop something
burn	burnt*	burnt*	to produce flames and heat. to damage or destroy something with fire
burst	burst	burst	to break open or apart, especially because of pressure from inside. to make something break in this way
buy	bought	bought	to get something by paying money for it
cast	cast	cast	to choose an actor for a particular part in a film or play. to look at someone or something in a particular way. to throw someone or something somewhere, especially using force (literary)

catch	caught	caught	to stop someone or something that is moving through the air by getting hold of it. to find and stop a person or animal who is trying to escape
choose	chose	chosen	to decide which you want
cling	clung	clung	to hold someone or something tightly, especially because you are frightened. to stick to something
come	came	come	to move to or towards a person or place. to arrive somewhere or go to a place
creep	crept	crept	if someone creeps somewhere, they move there quietly and slowly
cut	cut	cut	to remove something or a part of something, using a knife. to injure a part of your body with something sharp that cuts the skin
deal	dealt	dealt	to give cards to players in a game. to buy and sell illegal drugs
dig	dug	dug	to make a hole in the ground or to move soil from one place to another using your hands, a tool or a machine. to remove something from the ground with a tool
do	did	done	to work at or perform an activity or a task
draw	drew	drawn	to produce a picture by making lines or marks, usually with a pen or pencil. to move something or someone by pulling it or them gently
dream	dreamt*	dreamt*	to experience events and images in your mind while you are sleeping. to imagine and think about something that you would like to happen

drink	drank	drunk	to take liquid into your mouth and swallow it
drive	drove	driven	to operate a vehicle so that it goes in a particular direction. to take someone somewhere in a car, taxi
 dwell	dwelt	dwelt	to live somewhere
eat	ate	eaten	to put food in your mouth, chew it and swallow it. to have a meal
fall	fell	fallen	to drop down from a higher level to a lower level. to become lower in level, amount, or value
feed	fed	fed	to give food to a person or an animal
feel	felt	felt	to experience an emotion or a physical feeling (linking verb) to touch something with your hand so that you can discover what it is like
fight	fought	fought	to take part in a war or battle against an enemy. to struggle physically with somebody. to try hard to stop, deal with or oppose something bad
find	found	found	to discover something, or to see where it is by searching for it. to discover something or someone by chance. to have a particular feeling or opinion about something
fit	fit*	fit*	to be the right shape and size for someone or something (never progressive) to put or fix something somewhere
flee	fled	fled	to escape from a dangerous situation or place very quickly
fling	flung	flung	to throw something carelessly or with a lot of force. to move yourself or part of your body suddenly and with a lot of force

fly	flew	flown	to move through the air, using wings (of birds or insects) to move through air or space. to travel by plane
forbid	forbade	forbidden	to order someone not to do something. to state that something is not allowed, according to a rule, law, or custom
forecast	forecast	forecast	to say what you expect to happen in the future
forget	forgot	forgotten	to be unable to remember a fact or piece of information. to not remember to do something that you intended to do
forgive	forgave	forgiven	to decide that you will not be angry with someone who has offended, upset, or harmed you
freeze	froze	frozen	if water freezes, or if something freezes it, it gets very cold and changes into ice. to preserve food or drink by making it extremely cold in a freezer
get	got	got*	to obtain, receive or be given something (never passive) to go to a place and bring someone or something back
give	gave	given	to put something in someone's hand, or to pass something to someone. to provide someone with something.
go	went	gone	to move or travel from one place to another. to leave one place in order to reach another. to visit or attend a place for a particular purpose
grow	grew	grown	to increase in size, number, strength or quality. to become bigger or taller and develop into an adult (of people or animals)

			if plants or trees grow, they develop and get larger or taller
hang	hung	hung	to attach something, or to be attached, at the top so that the lower part is free or loose. to attach something, especially a picture, to a hook on a wall
have	had	had	to own, hold or possess something (not used in the progressive tenses)
hear	heard	heard	to be aware of sounds with your ears (never progressive) to receive information about something (not usually progressive)
hide	hid	hidden	to put something in a place where it cannot be seen or found. to go to a place where you cannot be seen or found
hit	hit	hit	to move quickly onto an object or surface, touching it with force. to affect something badly
hold	held	held	to carry something using your hands or arms. to keep someone or something in a particular position
hurt	hurt	hurt	to feel pain somewhere in your body. to cause physical pain or injury. to make someone unhappy or upset
keep	kept	kept	to stay in a state, position, or place without changing or moving. to do something many times, or to continue doing it. to continue to have or own something
kneel	kneelt*	kneelt*	to put one or both knees on the ground
knit	knit*	knit*	to make clothes using wool and two long needles to join the wool into rows. to join people or things

			closely together or to be joined closely together
know	knew	known	to have knowledge or information about something in your mind. to be familiar with a person, place, thing. to feel certain about something
lay	laid	laid	to put someone or something down in a careful way. to put something into its correct position
lead	led	led	to show someone the way to a place by going there with them. to go in a particular direction or to a particular place
lean	leant*	leant*	to bend or move from a vertical position. to rest on or against something for support
leap	leapt*	leapt*	to jump high or a long way. to move or do something suddenly and quickly. to suddenly improve, increase, or progress
learn	learnt*	learnt*	to gain knowledge or experience of something. to study and repeat something in order to be able to remember it. to gain new information about a situation, event, or person
leave	left	left	to go away from a person or a place. to stop living at a place, belonging to a group, working for an employer. to put something somewhere, especially in a place where it will stay
lend	lent	lent	to give someone something for a short time, expecting that they will give it back to you later.
let	let	let	to allow something to happen. to give someone

			permission to do something
lie	lay	lain	to be in a position in which your body is flat on a surface (of a person or an animal) to be or remain in a flat position on a surface (of a thing)
light	lit*	lit*	to make something start to burn. to give light to something or to a place
lose	lost	lost	to be unable to find something or someone. to stop having something because it has been taken from you or destroyed. to not win a race, competition, fight
make	made	made	to create or produce something by working. to cause someone or something to be in a particular state. to cause someone or something to do something.
mean	meant	meant	to have a particular meaning. to intend to express a fact or opinion. to have a particular result
meet	met	met	to come to the same place as someone else by arrangement or by chance. to see and speak to someone for the first time
mow	mowed	mown	to cut grass using a machine or tool with blades
pay	paid	paid	to give someone money for work, goods, services.
put	put	put	to move something into a particular place or position. to write something or make a mark on something. to cause someone or something to be in a particular situation

quit	quit	quit	to leave a job or school permanently. to stop doing something
read	read	read	to look at words and understand what they mean. to discover or find out about someone or something by reading
ride	rode	ridden	to travel by sitting on a horse, bicycle, or motorcycle and controlling it. to travel in a vehicle, especially as a passenger
ring	rang	rung	to call someone by telephone. to make a bell produce a sound. to make a continuous loud high sound
rise	rose	risen	to move upwards or to a higher position. to get up from a lying, sitting or kneeling position. to increase in size, amount, quality, or strength
run	ran	run	to move quickly to a place using your legs and feet. to control and organize something such as a business, organization, or event. if a machine or engine runs, or if you run it, it is working
saw	sawed	sawn	to cut something with a saw.
say	said	said	to express something using words. to express an opinion on something. to give information in writing, numbers, or signs
see	saw	seen	to notice someone or something using your eyes (never progressive) to meet or visit someone who you know by arrangement. to understand something (never progressive)

seek	sought	sought	to look for something or someone. to try to obtain or achieve something
sell	sold	sold	to exchange something for money. to offer something for people to buy
send	sent	sent	to post a letter or parcel to someone. to tell someone something by sending them a message
set	set	set	to put someone or something in a position. to make a piece of equipment ready to operate. to arrange a time when something will happen
sew	sewed	sewn	to use a needle and thread to make stitches in cloth. to make or repair clothes using a needle and thread
shake	shook	shaken	to make lots of quick small movements up and down, or side to side. to move your head from side to side to mean 'no'
shine	shone	shone	to produce or reflect light; to be bright. to have a bright attractive appearance
shoot	shot	shot	to fire a gun or other weapon. to kill or wound a person or an animal with a bullet
show	showed	shown	to make something clear; to prove something. to let someone see something
shrink	shrank	shrunk	to become smaller in size. to become smaller in amount, value, or range
shut	shut	shut	to close something, for example a door, window, or drawer.
sing	sang	sung	to make music using your voice. to make high musical sounds (of birds)
sink	sank	sunk	to disappear below the surface of the water. to move to a lower level

sit	sat	sat	to rest your weight on your bottom with your back vertical, for example on/in a chair. to put someone in a sitting position
sleep	slept	slept	to rest with your eyes closed and your mind and body not active.
slide	slid	slid	to move smoothly and quickly across a surface. to move quickly without anyone noticing you
sling	slung	slung	to throw something somewhere with force or in a careless way. to put something somewhere where it hangs loosely (often passive)
smell	smelt*	smelt*	to have a particular smell. to notice or recognize the smell of something (never progressive) to experience the smell of something by putting your nose close to it
sow	sowed	sown	to plant seeds in the ground
speak	spoke	spoken	to talk to someone about something. to use your voice to talk. to be able to talk in a particular language
speed	sped	sped	to move quickly. to drive a car faster than the fastest speed legally allowed
spell	spelt*	spelt*	to say or write the letters of a word in the correct order
spend	spent	spent	to use money to pay for things. to use time doing something or being somewhere.
spill	spilt	spilt	to accidentally pour a liquid out of its container
spin	spun*	spun	to turn round and round quickly; to make something do this. to make thread by twisting together cotton, wool

spit	spat*	spat*	to force liquid, food, etc. out of your mouth
split	split	split	to divide into smaller groups, or to divide people into smaller groups. to make a long thin cut or break in something
spoil	spoil*	spoil*	to change something good into something bad, unpleasant, useless. to always allow a child to have or do everything that they want. to treat someone with a lot of care and kindness
spread	spread	spread	to gradually affect or cover a larger area. to cause someone or something to be in a number of different places
spring	sprang	sprung	to jump or move in a particular direction, quickly and with a lot of energy. to happen or appear somewhere suddenly or unexpectedly
stand	stood	stood	to be in a vertical position on your feet. to move from sitting or bending down into an upright position.
steal	stole	stolen	to take something that belongs to someone else without permission
stick	stuck	stuck	to push something long and thin into or through something else. to fix one thing to another, especially using a sticky substance such as glue
sting	stung	stung	to touch your skin or make a very small hole in it so that you feel a sharp pain (of insects, plants) to have or cause a sudden pain or uncomfortable feeling.
stink	stank	stunk	to have a strong, unpleasant smell. to seem very bad, unpleasant or dishonest

strike	struck	struck	to hit someone or something hard or with force. to refuse to work, because of a disagreement over pay or conditions
strive	strove	striven	to try very hard to achieve something
swear	swore	sworn	to use rude or offensive language, usually because you are angry. to make a serious promise to do something.
sweep	swept	swept	to clean the floor using a brush. to remove something from a surface using a brush, your hand. to move or spread quickly through an area
swell	swelled	swollen	to become bigger or rounder. to increase or make something increase in number or size
swim	swam	swum	to move through water by making movements with your arms and legs.
swing	swung	swung	to move smoothly backwards and forwards, or to make something do this. to move or make something move with a wide curved movement
take	took	taken	to move something or someone from one place to another. to cause someone to move somewhere. to accept something that someone offers you
teach	taught	taught	to help students to learn something in a school, college, university by giving lessons. to show or explain to someone how to do something
tear	tore	torn	to pull something so that it separates into pieces or gets a hole in it. to become damaged in this way.

			to remove something by pulling it away from something else with force
tell	told	told	to give information to someone by speaking or writing. to give information about something. to order or strongly advise someone to do something
think	thought	thought	to believe something based on facts or ideas. to have a particular opinion about someone or something. to consider an idea or a problem
throw	threw	thrown	to use your hand to send an object through the air. to put something somewhere in a quick careless way. to move your body or part of it quickly or suddenly
thrust	thrust	thrust	to put something somewhere with a quick hard push
tread	trod	trodden	to put your foot down while you are stepping or walking (especially British) to crush or press something with your feet
understand	understood	understood	to know what someone or something means. to know why or how something happens or works. to know how someone feels or why they behave in a particular way
wake	woke	woken	to stop sleeping. to make someone stop sleeping
wear	wore	worn	to have something on your body as clothing, decoration, or protection. to have a particular expression on your face.
weave	wove	woven	to make cloth on a machine by crossing threads under and over each other

weep	wept	wept	to cry because you feel unhappy or have some other strong emotion
wet	wet*	wet*	to make something wet with water or another liquid
win	won	won	to defeat everyone else by being the best or by finishing first in a competition. to achieve or get something that you want, especially by your own efforts
wind	wound	wound	to wrap or twist something around itself or around something else. to have many bends and twists
wring	wrung	wrung	to twist and squeeze something in order to remove liquid from it
write	wrote	written	to use a pen to make words, numbers, or symbols. to create something such as a story or song by putting words together