

• حل معادلة ديناميكية مترادفة

$$T = \frac{C}{R} = \frac{\frac{s+1}{(s+2)}}{1 - \left(\frac{s+1}{s+2}\right) \times \frac{1}{(s+\alpha)}} = \frac{(s+1)(s+\alpha)}{(s+2)(s+\alpha) - (s+1)} = \frac{(s+1)(s+\alpha)}{(s+2)(s+\alpha) - (s+1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow T = \frac{C}{R} = \frac{(s+1)(s+\alpha)}{s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1)}$$

$$S_{\alpha}^{T=\frac{C}{R}} = \frac{\partial T}{\partial \alpha} \times \frac{\alpha}{T} = -\frac{(s+1)^2}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{(s+1)(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1)) - (s+2)(s+1)(s+\alpha)}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))^2} = \frac{(s+1)(s^2 + \alpha s + s + 2\alpha - 1 - s^2 - \alpha s - 2s - 2\alpha)}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial T}{\partial \alpha} = -\frac{(s+1)^2}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow S_{\alpha}^{T} = \frac{-(s+1)^2}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))^2} \times \frac{\alpha(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))}{(s+1)(s+\alpha)}$$

$$\Rightarrow S_{\alpha}^{T} = \frac{-\alpha(s+1)}{(s^2 + (\alpha+1)s + (2\alpha-1))}$$

$$S_{\alpha=1}^{T} = \frac{-(s+1)}{(s+1)(s^2 + 2s + 1)} \quad \leftarrow \alpha = 1 \text{ لـ } \infty$$

$(-\frac{1}{\infty} = 0)$  لـ  $\alpha \rightarrow \infty$   $\Rightarrow$   $S_{\alpha=1}^{T} \rightarrow 0$  (عند  $s \rightarrow \infty$ )  $\Rightarrow$   $T \rightarrow \infty$

$$T = \frac{C}{R} = \frac{0.4 \times \frac{K}{s+0.1}}{1 + \frac{0.02K}{(s+0.1)}} = \frac{0.4K}{s+0.1+0.02K}$$

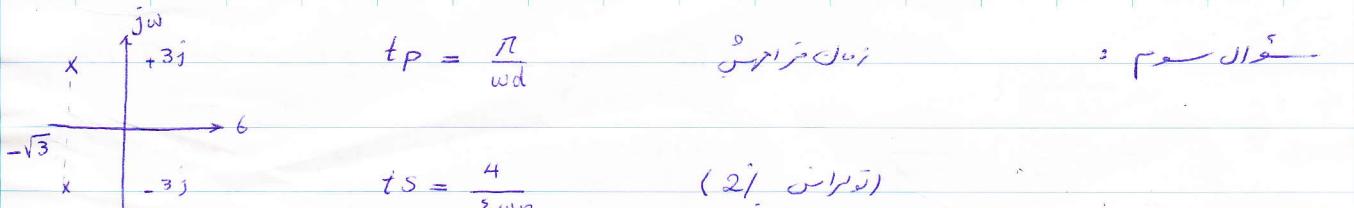
$$S_{K}^{T} = \frac{\partial T}{\partial K} \times \frac{K}{T} = \frac{0.4(s+0.1+0.02K) - (0.02)(0.4K)}{(s+0.1+0.02K)^2} \times \frac{K(s+0.1+0.02K)}{0.4K}$$

$$S_{K}^{T} = \frac{0.4(s+0.1+0.02K - 0.02K)}{0.4(s+0.1+0.02K)} = \frac{0.4(s+0.1)}{s+0.1+0.02K} \quad \leftarrow 0.4 \text{ لـ } 0.4$$

$$S_{K=5}^{T} = \frac{s+0.1}{s+0.2} \quad \leftarrow K=5 \text{ لـ } 5$$

$$S_{K=5}^{T(0)} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5 \quad (s \rightarrow 0) \Rightarrow \text{ عند } s=0 \text{ ينبع } T=0$$

$$S_{K=5}^{T(\infty)} = 1 \quad (s \rightarrow \infty) \Rightarrow \text{ عند } s \rightarrow \infty \text{ ينبع } T \rightarrow \infty$$



$$s_{1,2} = -\omega_n \pm j\omega_d$$

$$s_{1,2} = -\sqrt{3} \pm j\sqrt{3} \Rightarrow \omega_n = \sqrt{3}, \omega_d = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow t_p = \frac{\pi}{3} \text{ sec}$$

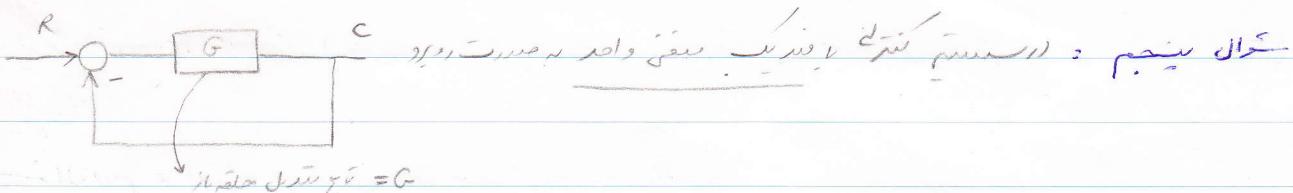
$$t_s = \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} = 3 \text{ sec}, t_s = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} = 2.3 \text{ sec} \quad (2) \text{ و } (5)$$

$$\frac{C}{R} = \frac{\frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)}}{1 + \frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)}} = \frac{2}{s^2 + 3s + 2 + 2} = \frac{2}{s^2 + 3s + 4}$$

جذور المولدة تقع على خط  $\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{2}{2\zeta}}$  وذلك لأن

$$\Rightarrow \omega_n = \frac{2}{s} \text{ rad}, 2\zeta\omega_n = 3 \Rightarrow \zeta = \frac{3}{4} = 0.75$$

$$\Rightarrow M_p = e^{-\frac{\pi\zeta}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}} = 0.028 \Rightarrow M_p = 2.8\%$$



$$\frac{C}{R} = \frac{A}{B} \quad \text{پس} \quad \frac{C}{R} = \frac{G}{1+G} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{B} = \frac{G}{1+G}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{B}{A} = \frac{1+G}{G} \Rightarrow \frac{B}{A} = \frac{1}{G} + 1 \Rightarrow \frac{B}{A} - 1 = \frac{1}{G} \Rightarrow \frac{B-A}{A} = \frac{1}{G}$$

$$\Rightarrow G = \frac{A}{B-A} \quad \text{لذلك فإن المولدة تقع على خط}$$

جذور المولدة تقع على خط  $\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{B-A}{A}}$  وذلك لأن

جذور المولدة تقع على خط  $\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{B-A}{A}}$  وذلك لأن