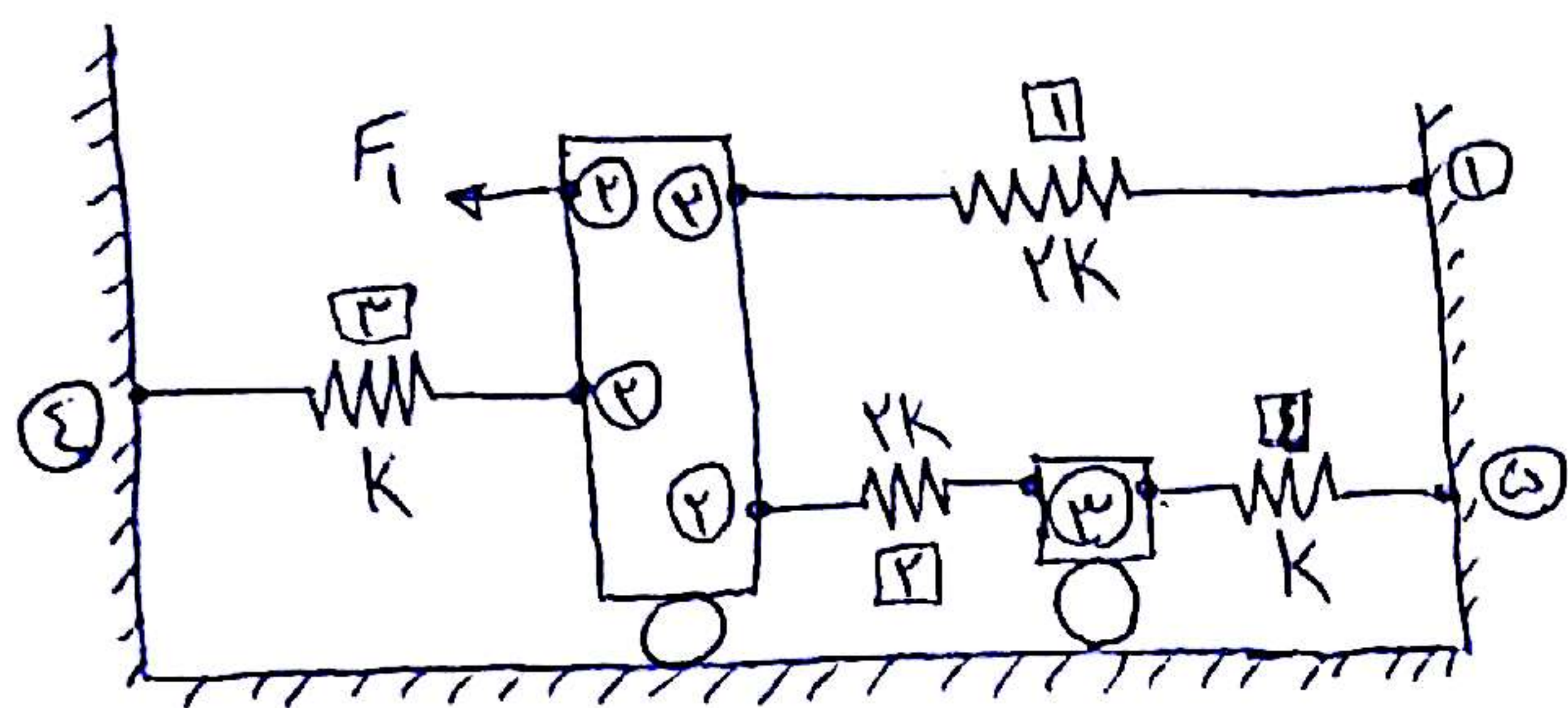




$$F = KU \rightarrow U = K^{-1}F$$

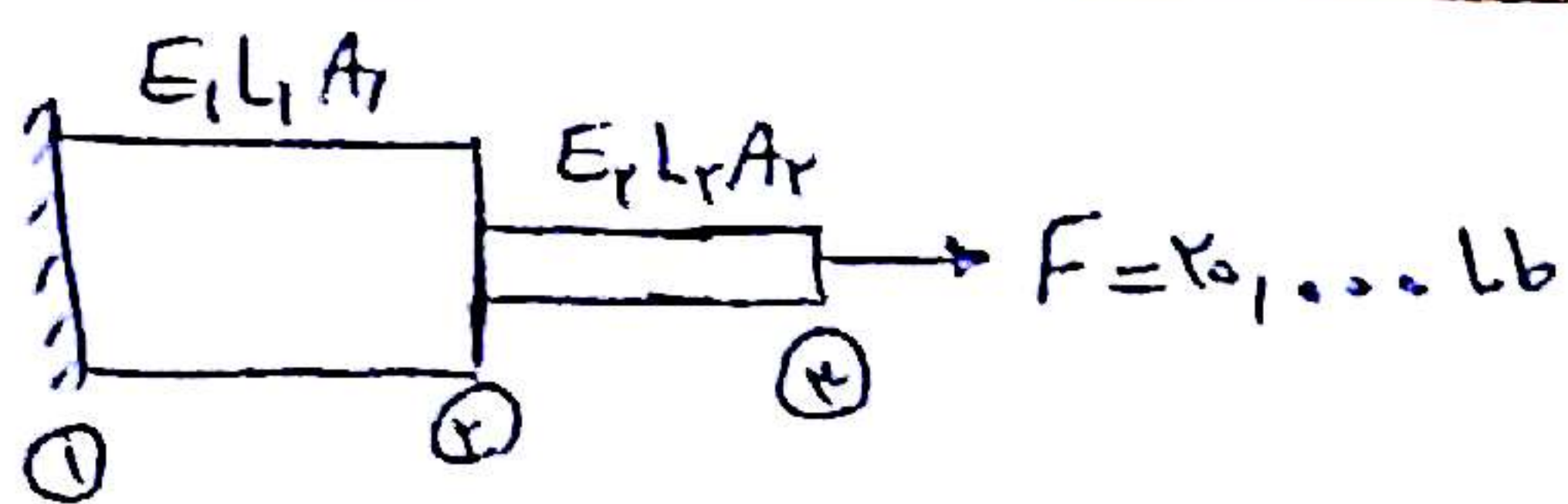
$$\begin{bmatrix} K_1 & -K_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -K_1 & K_1 + K_2 & -K_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -K_2 & K_2 + K_3 & -K_3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -K_3 & K_3 + K_4 & -K_4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -K_4 & K_4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -K_4 & K_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_2 \\ U_3 \\ U_4 \\ U_5 \\ U_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \\ F_4 \\ F_5 \\ F_6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2K & -2K & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2K & 2K + K + 2K & -2K & -K & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2K & 2K + K & 0 & -K & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -K & K & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -K & K & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -K & K \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_1=0 \\ U_2 \\ U_3 \\ U_4 \\ U_5=0 \\ U_6=0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \\ F_4 \\ F_5 \\ F_6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} F_2 \\ F_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0K & -2K \\ -2K & 2K \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_2 \\ U_3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} U_2 \\ U_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0K & -2K \\ -2K & 2K \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} F_2 \\ F_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0K & -2K \\ -2K & 2K \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{(0K)^2 - (-2K)^2} \begin{bmatrix} 2K & 2K \\ 2K & 0K \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{-4K^2} \begin{bmatrix} 2K & 2K \\ 2K & 0K \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/2 & -1/2 \\ 1/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.12 \times 10^{-4} \\ 0.14 \times 10^{-4} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.9 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9 \times 10^{-4} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.42 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.06 \times 10^{-4} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} U_2 \\ U_3 \end{bmatrix}$$



مسألة 11

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} K & -K \\ -K & K \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_r \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_r \\ F_r \end{bmatrix}$$

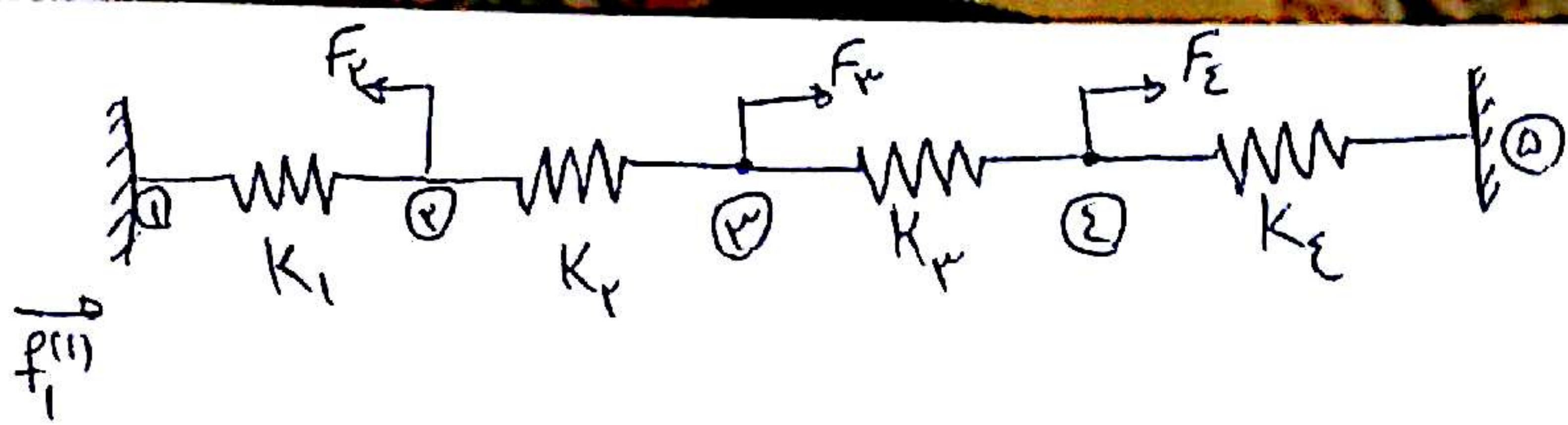
$A_1 = 2 \text{ in}^2$
 $A_r = 1.5 \times 8 \text{ in}^2$
 $E_1 = 10 \times 10^6 \text{ lb/in}^2$
 $E_r = 1 \times 10^6 \text{ lb/in}^2$
 $L_1 = 2 \text{ in}$
 $L_r = 4 \text{ in}$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} & -\frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} & 0 \\ -\frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} & \frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} + \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & -\frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \\ 0 & -\frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_r = 0 \\ F_r \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} + \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & -\frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \\ -\frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ F \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = [K]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} P \\ F \end{bmatrix}$$

$$K^{-1} = \frac{1}{1.125 \times 10^{14}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \\ \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} & \frac{A_1 E_1}{L_1} + \frac{A_r E_r}{L_r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.12 \times 10^{-14} & 1.12 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.12 \times 10^{-14} & 1.12 \times 10^{-9} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.12 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.12 \times 10^{-14} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 10000 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.0044 \\ 0.0122 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} U_r \\ U_r \end{bmatrix}$$



$$U_e = \frac{1}{2} K_1 (U_2 - U_1)^2 + \frac{1}{2} K_2 (U_3 - U_2)^2 + \frac{1}{2} K_3 (U_4 - U_3)^2 + \frac{1}{2} K_4 (U_5 - U_4)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial U_1} = F_1 = -K_1 (U_2 - U_1)$$

$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial U_2} = F_2 = K_1 (U_2 - U_1) + (-1) K_2 (U_3 - U_2) = K_1 U_2 - K_1 U_1 - K_2 U_3 + K_2 U_2 = (K_1 + K_2) U_2 - K_1 U_1 - K_2 U_3$$

$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial U_3} = F_3 = K_2 (U_3 - U_2) + (-1) K_3 (U_4 - U_3) = K_2 U_3 - K_2 U_2 - K_3 U_4 + K_3 U_3 = (K_2 + K_3) U_3 - K_2 U_2 - K_3 U_4$$

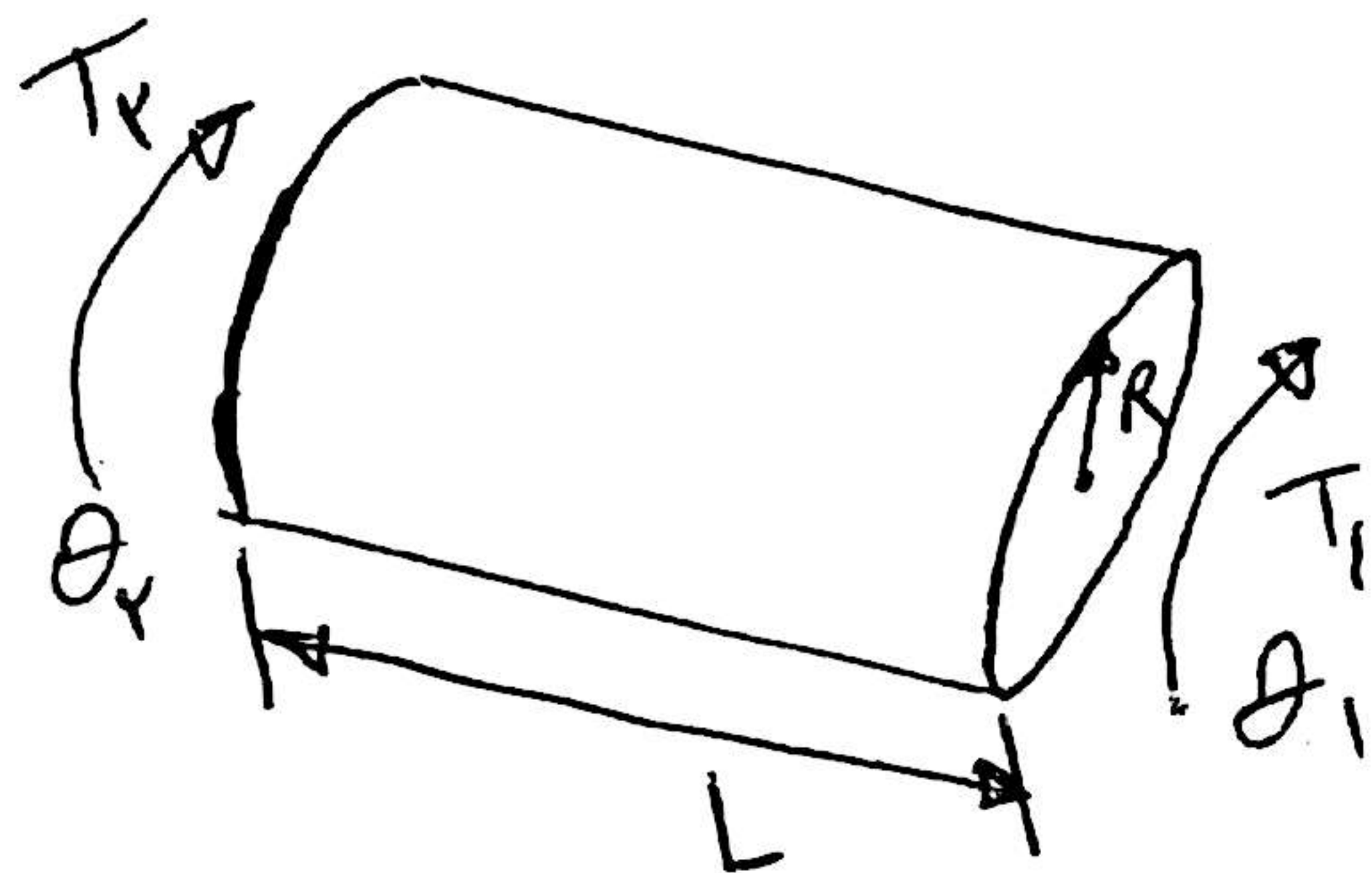
$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial U_4} = F_4 = K_3 (U_4 - U_3) + (-1) K_4 (U_5 - U_4) = K_3 U_4 - K_3 U_3 - K_4 U_5 + K_4 U_4 = (K_3 + K_4) U_4 - K_3 U_3 - K_4 U_5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_1 & -K_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -K_1 & K_1 + K_2 & -K_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -K_2 & K_2 + K_3 & -K_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -K_3 & K_3 + K_4 & -K_4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -K_4 & K_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_2 \\ U_3 \\ U_4 \\ U_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \\ F_4 \\ F_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_1 + K_2 & -K_2 & 0 \\ -K_2 & K_2 + K_3 & -K_3 \\ 0 & -K_3 & K_3 + K_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U_2 \\ U_3 \\ U_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_2 \\ F_3 \\ F_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

باسم ۱۵-۲

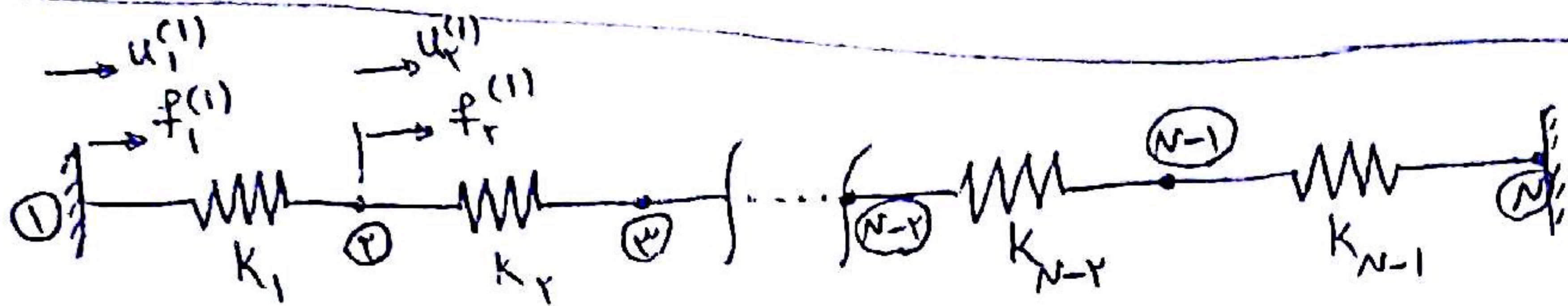
$$\tau = \frac{Tr}{J}, \quad \gamma = \frac{Tr}{JG}, \quad U_e = \frac{1}{2} \int \tau r dr = \frac{T^2 L}{2 J G}$$



$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial \theta_l} = T_l = \frac{JG}{L} \theta_l$$

$$\frac{\partial U_e}{\partial \theta_r} = T_r = \frac{JG}{L} \theta_r$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{JG}{L} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \theta_l \\ \theta_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} T_l \\ T_r \end{bmatrix}$$



$$[F] = [K][U] \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} K_1 & -K_1 \\ -K_1 & K_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_{N-1} & -K_{N-1} \\ -K_{N-1} & K_{N-1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_{N-1} \\ u_N \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_{N-1} \\ F_N \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} K_1 & -K_1 & & & & \\ -K_1 & K_1+K_2 & -K_2 & & & \\ & -K_2 & K_2+K_3 & & & \\ & & & \ddots & & \\ & & & & K_{N-1}+K_N & -K_N \\ & & & & -K_N & K_N+K_N \\ & & & & & -K_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \\ \vdots \\ u_{N-1} \\ u_N \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \\ \vdots \\ F_{N-1} \\ F_N \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} K_1+K_2 & -K_2 & & & \\ -K_2 & K_2+K_3 & & & \\ & & \ddots & & \\ & & & K_{N-1}+K_N & -K_N \\ & & & -K_N & K_N+K_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_2 \\ u_3 \\ \vdots \\ u_{N-1} \\ u_N \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_2 \\ F_3 \\ \vdots \\ F_{N-1} \\ F_N \end{bmatrix}$$