

Subject:

Year: Month: Date: ()

۱- انتساب یک نقطه درون و بیرون به مجموعه $\mathcal{P}(C)$ با اشیاء آن روی مجموعه‌های تقسیمات و منابعی اول باشد و متناهی باشد

$$S = \{ (1,1), (1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (2,1), (2,2), \dots \}$$

$$A = \{ (1,1) \}$$

۲- ترتیب متناهی یک ماسک یا ماسک‌ها به یک عدد صحیح ≥ 4

$$E = \{ (1,1,2,3), (4), (2,4,5,6), \dots \}$$

$$A = \{ (1,1,1,1,1,2), (3,1,1,1,1,2), \dots \}$$

۳- جواب سئوالات در درون سؤال یک مری باشد.

۴- سکه‌ای را چهار مرتبه پرتاب می‌کنیم. فرض کنید E سیاه و سفید سه بار اول و آخر و F سیاه سه بار دوم و آخر باشد.

$$E, F, E \cup F, E \cap F, F - E$$

$$E = \{ (H, T, T, H), (H, H, T, H), (H, T, H, H), (H, H, H, H) \}$$

$$F = \{ (T, H, H, T), (T, H, H, H), (H, H, H, T), (H, H, H, H) \}$$

$$E \cup F = \{ (H, T, T, H), (H, H, T, H), (H, T, H, H), (H, H, H, H), (T, H, H, T), (T, H, H, H), (H, H, H, T) \}$$

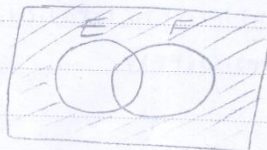
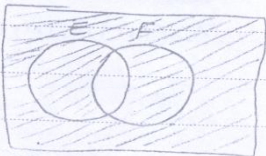
$$E \cap F = \{ (H, H, H, H) \}$$

$$F - E = \{ (T, H, H, T), (T, H, H, H), (H, H, H, T) \}$$

۵- صحت کتب برای هر دو مجموعه اول و دوم

$$(E \cap F)' = E' \cup F'$$

$$(E \cup F)' = E' \cap F'$$



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$$P(S) = 1$$

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$1 = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - P(A \cap B)$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - 1 = \frac{1}{2} - 1 = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(B - A) = P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(B' - A') = P(B') - P(A' \cap B') =$$

$$P(B') - P(A \cup B)' = \frac{3}{4} - 0 = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{4} \quad P(B) = \frac{1}{4}$$

-10

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(A - B) = P(A) - P(A \cap B) = P(A) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A' - B') = P(A') - P(A' \cap B') = P(A') - P(A \cup B)' = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

15

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{4} \quad P(B) = \frac{1}{4} \quad P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{2}$$

-11

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{4} \quad P(B) = \frac{1}{4} \quad P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4}$$

-14

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

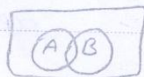
$$P(A') = 1 - P(A) = 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \quad P(B') = 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$P(A' \cap B') = P(A \cup B)' = 1 - P(A \cup B) = 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(A' \cup B') = P(A \cap B)' = 1 - P(A \cap B) = 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$P(A \cap B') = P(A - B) = P(A) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{0}{4}$$

$$P(A' \cap B) = P(B) - P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{0}{4}$$



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$$\boxed{32} \times \boxed{9} \times \boxed{9} \times \boxed{9} \times \boxed{9} \times \boxed{9}$$

-13

$$32 = 2^5$$

$$9^{\Delta} \times 32$$

جواب 7
5 ضرب

$$n(S) = \frac{11!}{4! \Delta!}$$

-14

$$\boxed{4} \quad \boxed{\Delta} \quad \boxed{K} \quad \boxed{V} \quad \boxed{Y} \quad \boxed{I} \quad \boxed{\Delta} \quad \boxed{K} \quad \boxed{Y} \quad \boxed{Y} \quad \boxed{I}$$

$$n(A) = \frac{11!}{4! \Delta!} = \frac{11 \times 10 \times 9 \times 8 \times 7}{\Delta \times F \times Y \times Y}$$

$$n(\Delta) = \frac{11 \times \Delta \times 9!}{4! \Delta!}$$

$$n(B) = \frac{11!}{4! \Delta!} = \frac{11 \times 10 \times 9 \times 8 \times 7 \times 4}{4 \times \Delta \times F \times Y \times Y}$$

بعض
ملاحظات
من

$$\boxed{4} \times \boxed{9} \times \boxed{9} = 214 \quad (-19 \text{ البتة})$$

$$\boxed{\Delta} \times \boxed{F} \times \boxed{F} = 10 \quad (-)$$

$$\boxed{Y} \times \boxed{\Delta} \times \boxed{F} = 4 \quad (-)$$

$$\boxed{Y} \times \boxed{\Delta} \times \boxed{F} = 4 \quad (-)$$

$$12 - 4 = 9 \quad 10 - 2 = 8$$

$$C_i: \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 4 \quad \Delta \quad 4 \quad V \quad \Delta \quad \rightarrow \text{مربعا}$$

$$\boxed{9} \quad \boxed{1} \quad \boxed{V} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{\Delta} \quad \boxed{F} \quad \boxed{Y} \quad \boxed{Y} \quad \rightarrow \text{لحاظ}$$

-15

$$C_i = 12$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 + 9 = 12 \quad C_i$$

$$\boxed{12} \quad \boxed{11} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{9} \quad \boxed{8} \quad \boxed{7} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{4}$$

$$C_i = 14$$

$$\rightarrow 7 + 7 = 14 \quad C_i$$

$$\boxed{9} \quad \boxed{8} \quad \boxed{7} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{3} \quad \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{1}$$

مع ملاحظة

X

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$$\frac{10!}{3! 3! 2!} = \frac{10 \times 9 \times 8 \times 7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3}{3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2} = \quad -11$$

$$S = 12 \text{ نفر} \quad \frac{12!}{3! 4! 5!} = \quad -19$$

(کلاس) = 3, 4, 5

$$n(S) = \binom{12}{3} \binom{9}{4} \quad (ن) - 20$$
$$n(A) = \binom{12}{1} \binom{9}{4} \quad (ن) - 20$$
$$P(A) = \frac{\binom{12}{1} \binom{9}{4}}{\binom{12}{3} \binom{9}{4}}$$

$$n(B) = \binom{12}{1} \binom{9}{2} + \binom{12}{2} \binom{9}{1} + \binom{12}{3} \binom{9}{1} \quad (ن)$$

$$P(B) = \frac{\binom{12}{1} \binom{9}{2} + \binom{12}{2} \binom{9}{1} + \binom{12}{3} \binom{9}{1}}{\binom{12}{3}}$$

$$P(C) = \frac{\binom{12}{1} \binom{9}{2} + \binom{12}{2} \binom{9}{1} + \binom{12}{3} \binom{9}{1}}{\binom{12}{3}} \quad (ن)$$

$$\frac{\binom{12}{1}}{\binom{12}{3}} = \frac{12}{12} \quad (ن) - 21$$

$$\frac{\binom{12}{2}}{\binom{12}{3}} = \frac{12!}{2! 10!} \quad \frac{12}{12} + \frac{12}{12} = \frac{24}{12} \quad (ن)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 10 \quad -22$$
$$x_2 \geq 1 \quad x_2 - 1 = y_2 \quad x_1 + 1 + y_2 + 1 + y_3 + 1 + y_4 + 1 = 10 \Rightarrow$$
$$x_2 = y_2 + 1 \quad x_1 + y_2 + y_3 + y_4 = 6$$
$$\binom{9+6-1}{4} = \binom{9}{4}$$

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$$\binom{r+n-1}{n-1} = \binom{r+n-1}{r} = \binom{r+r-1}{r} = \binom{r}{r} = 1 \quad -22$$

$$\binom{n}{r} = \binom{n-1}{r} + \binom{n-1}{r+1} \quad P(A) = \frac{r}{r} = 1$$

استنباط
استنباط

$$(1+x)^n = (1+x)(1+x)^{n-1} = \dots -23$$

$$(1+x)^{n-1} + x(1+x)^{n-1} = \binom{n-1}{r} + \binom{n-1}{r-1}$$

استنباط
استنباط

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{r} \quad \left[\frac{\binom{1}{1}}{\binom{1}{1}} \right] \quad (25 - \text{الف})$$

استنباط
استنباط

$$\frac{P_r^1}{P_r^0} = \frac{1!}{1!} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \quad \left[\frac{\binom{1}{1} \times \binom{1}{1}}{\binom{1}{1} \binom{1}{1}} \right] \quad (26 - \text{ب})$$

استنباط
استنباط

$$n(S) = 1 \quad \binom{n+r-1}{r} = \binom{1+1-1}{1} = \binom{1}{1} = \frac{1!}{1!1!} \quad (27 - \text{الف})$$

جواب ب مع جواب الف است

استنباط
استنباط

$$n(S) = 0 \quad (28 - \text{الف})$$

$$A = \frac{1}{0!} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\binom{r+0}{r} = \binom{r}{r} = 1$$

استنباط
استنباط

$$B = \dots \quad (29 - \text{ب})$$

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$$\frac{\binom{r}{A} \binom{a}{r}}{\binom{a+r}{r}}$$

-۲۸

A	ABA	ABABA	ABABABA
$\frac{r}{10}$	$\frac{r}{10} \times \frac{r}{9} \times \frac{r}{8}$	$\frac{r}{10} \times \frac{r}{9} \times \frac{r}{8} \times \frac{r}{7} \times \frac{r}{6}$	$\frac{r}{10} \times \frac{r}{9} \times \frac{r}{8} \times \frac{r}{7} \times \frac{r}{6} \times \frac{r}{5} \times \frac{r}{4}$

حرفه
دو
ن
ص

$$r^1 \binom{10}{1}$$

$$\binom{r}{1}$$

(الف) -۲۹

$$r^2 \binom{10}{2}$$

$$\binom{r}{2}$$

(ب)

$$r^9 \binom{10}{9}$$

$$\binom{r}{9}$$

دو حالت برای هر حرف، ۹ حالت دیگر

-۳۱ روش اول: جمع می‌شود در همه حروف تکراری

$$(99)^{100} \rightarrow P(A) = \frac{(99)^{100}}{(100)^{100}} = \left(\frac{99}{100}\right)^{100}$$

۱ - (۰.۹۹)^{۱۰۰} این

$$e^{-1} = 1 - 1 + \frac{1}{1!} - \frac{1}{2!} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n}{n!} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i!}$$

روش دوم:

$$1 - 1 + \frac{1}{1!} - \frac{1}{2!} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^{n-k}}{(n-k)!}$$

این که باقی‌مانده n صفر است

H	oH	ooH	oooH	ooooH
$\frac{1}{r}$	$\frac{1}{r^2}$	$\frac{1}{r^3}$	$\frac{1}{r^4}$	

(ج) -۳۲

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B) \quad P(A) = 0.9$$

$$P_{APCO} = 1 - [P(A \cup A)] = 1 - 0.1$$

$$\frac{0.9}{0.99}$$

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$$P(B) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \dots = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1 = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B) = \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$P(B) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 + \dots = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{10} =$$

n | r | q | (r, q) | (r, q)

$$\frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{1 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)} = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{\frac{3}{4}} = 1$$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{10}$$

(الف) 44

	0	10	110	1110	...	1 - [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]
	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$...	1 - [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]

$$P(B) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \dots = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1/4}{3/4} = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{10}$$

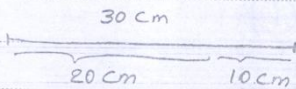
$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B) = \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{100}$$

$$\frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = 1$$

$$P(B) = \frac{1}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^4 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5 + \dots = \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1/4}{3/4} = \frac{1}{3} = 1$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{10} \times 1 = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{S_r < \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}}{S_r = 1} = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r \sqrt{r}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} = P(u < \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r})$$



$$L + m = 30 \quad L \geq 2m \Rightarrow L - 2m \geq 0$$

$$P(A) = \frac{[r_0 - r_1]}{[0 - r_1]} = \frac{1_0}{r_0} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$P(L > 2m) \Rightarrow P^* = \frac{1_0}{r_0} = \frac{1}{r}$$

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$$B \cap C = \emptyset$$

$$P(A) - P(A') =$$

(الف - ٢٤)

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) = 0.1 - 0.05 = 0.05$$

(ج)

$$P(B') = 1 - P(B) = 0.9$$

(د)

$$P(A \cap B \cap C) = \emptyset$$

(هـ)

$$A = 0.25$$

$$B = 0.15$$

$$C = 0.1$$

(الف - ٢٧)

$$P(B|A) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(A)} = \frac{\frac{0.05}{100}}{\frac{25}{100}} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)} = \frac{\frac{0.05}{100}}{\frac{15}{100}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(ج)

$$P(A \cap B \cap C) = P(A) \cdot P(B) \cdot P(C) = 0.25 \times 0.15 \times 0.1 =$$

(الف - ٢٨)

(ج)

$$P(A \cup B \cup C) = P(A) + P(B) + P(C) - P(A \cap B) - P(B \cap C) - P(A \cap C) +$$

$$P(A \cap B \cap C) = (0.25)^3 - 3(0.25)^2 - (0.15)^3 =$$

$$A = \text{تحت } ٢ \text{ من } ٤$$

(الف - ٢٩)

$$P(A) = \binom{4}{2} + \binom{4}{3} = \binom{4}{2}$$

$$B = \text{تحت } ٢ \text{ من } ٤ \text{ أو تحت } ٣ \text{ من } ٤ \quad P(B) = \frac{\binom{4}{2} + \binom{4}{3}}{\binom{4}{2}}$$

(ج)

$$A = \text{تحت } ٢ \text{ من } ٤ \quad P(A) = \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{4} + \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

(ف)

$$B = \text{تحت } ٢ \text{ من } ٤ \text{ أو تحت } ٣ \text{ من } ٤ \quad P(B) = \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{4} + \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

R4PCO

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$$P(A) = \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} = \frac{4}{10000}$$

-FI

$$L \quad \frac{P(4, F) P(9, F)}{P(10, F)}$$

$$\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10}$$

-FF

$$\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} + \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10}$$

(C) -FF

$$\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} + \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10}$$

(C)

$$P(A) = 4/10$$

$$P(B) = 4/10$$

$$P(M|A) = 4/10$$

-FF

$$P(M|B) = 4/10$$

$$P(B|M) = \frac{P(B)P(M|B)}{P(A)P(M|A) + P(B)P(M|B)} = \frac{4/10 \times 4/10}{4/10 \times 4/10 + 4/10 \times 4/10}$$

دولة

دولة

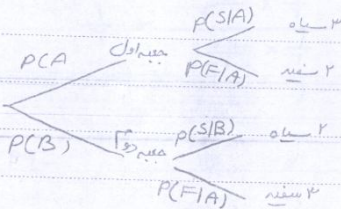
-FA

دولة

دولة

دولة

دولة



$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\left(\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \right) \right) = \frac{44}{100}$$

(C)

2

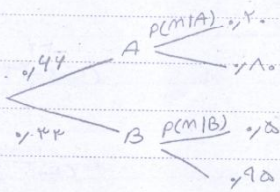
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$$P(B|F) = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{4}{100} \times \frac{1}{2} \right)}{\frac{1}{2} \left(\left(\frac{4}{100} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{100} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{100} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) \right)}$$

$$.04 + .04 = .08$$

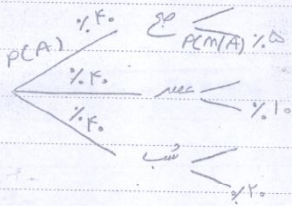
$$1.00 - .08 = .92$$



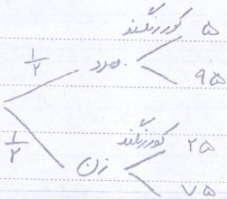
$$P(A) = 0.44$$

$$P(B) = 0.44$$

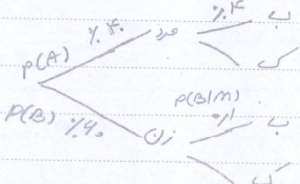
$$P(A|M) = \frac{0.44 \times 0.18}{0.44 \times 0.18 + 0.44 \times 0.26}$$



$$P(A|M) = \frac{0.4 \times 0.18}{0.4 \times 0.18 + 0.4 \times 0.1 + 0.4 \times 0.2}$$



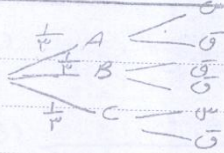
$$P(A|M) = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8}{100}}{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8}{100} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{100}} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$P(M|B) = \frac{\frac{1}{100} \times \frac{4}{100}}{\frac{1}{100} \times \frac{4}{100} + \frac{99}{100} \times \frac{4}{100}}$$

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(-Δ)

$$P(M|A) = \frac{8}{1} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{16}{2} \quad P(M|B) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(M|C) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A|M) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{16}{24}$$

$$\frac{1 \times \frac{16}{24} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}}$$

$$P(A) = \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad (C) - \Delta^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \quad (C) - \Delta^2$$

(C) - Δ²

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \quad (C)$$

(C)

$$P(B|M) = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}} \quad (C)$$

(C)

$$\frac{H=1}{T=1}$$

$$\frac{H=1/2}{T=1/2}$$

$$\frac{H=1/2}{T=1/2}$$

(C) - Δ²

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times 1 + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

(C)

$$\frac{1/2}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1/2}{1/2} \times \frac{1}{1/2} \times \frac{1}{100} \times \frac{1}{100}$$

(C) - Δ²

Subject: _____

Year: _____ Month: _____ Date: _____

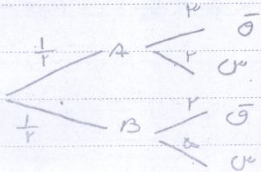
$$\frac{V\Delta}{\Delta} \times \frac{1}{\Delta} \times \frac{F\Delta}{V\Delta} \times \frac{1}{V\Delta} \times \frac{V_0}{100} \times \frac{1}{100}$$

$$P(CIM) = \frac{100}{rF\Delta} \times \frac{V_0}{100} \times \frac{1}{V_0}$$

$$\frac{V\Delta}{\Delta} \times \frac{1}{\Delta} \times \frac{\Delta}{rF\Delta} + \frac{F\Delta}{V\Delta} \times \frac{1}{V\Delta} \times \frac{V\Delta}{rF\Delta} + \frac{V}{100} \times \frac{1}{100} \times \frac{100}{rF\Delta}$$

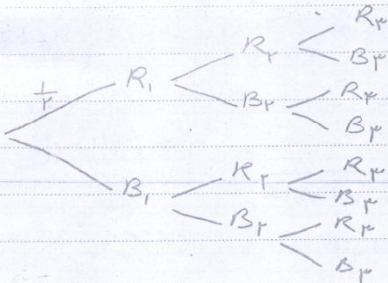
$$\frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{99}{100} \times \frac{\Delta}{100} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \left(\left(\frac{99}{100} \times \frac{\Delta}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{9}{100} \times \frac{\Delta}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{99}{100} \times \frac{9\Delta}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{9}{100} \times \frac{9\Delta}{100} \right) \right)$$



$$\frac{1}{r} \left(\left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) + \left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \left(\left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) + \left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) + \left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) + \left(\frac{r}{\Delta} \times \frac{r}{\Delta} \right) \right)$$



$$\frac{1}{r} \times \frac{\Delta}{100} \times \frac{r}{10} + \frac{1}{r} \times \frac{10}{100} \times \frac{r}{10} + \frac{1}{r} \times \frac{r}{100} \times \frac{r}{10} + \frac{1}{r} \times \frac{9}{100} \times \frac{r}{10}$$