

$$\frac{D}{\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma}} [A\pi + B\pi t - n^{\gamma} (A\pi + \gamma At - \gamma B\pi t)] \sin my$$

که در آن

$$c = \frac{\gamma}{m} (-1)^{m+1}, D = \frac{\gamma}{m\pi} [(-1)^{m+1} + 1]$$

$$E_{mn} = \frac{1}{\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma}} \{ \gamma AD (\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma} + n^{\gamma}) + BD\pi (\gamma m^{\gamma} - n^{\gamma} - 1) - \pi Bc \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma} - Bcm^{\gamma} \}$$

$$F_{mn} = \frac{1}{\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma}} \{ AD\pi (n^{\gamma} - 1) - c(m^{\gamma} A - B\pi + n^{\gamma} B\pi - \gamma B\pi m^{\gamma}) \}$$

بنابراین

$$u(x, y, t) = y + t - \frac{t}{\pi} x + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left\{ \frac{\gamma}{\pi} (A + Bt - B\pi) + A \left(1 + \frac{\gamma t}{B} \right) - \gamma Bt \right\} \sin nx$$

$$+ \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ E_{mn} \sin \lambda_{mn} t + F_{mn} \cos \lambda_{mn} t + \frac{c}{\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma}} [B\pi - n^{\gamma} (A + Bt - B\pi)] \right\}$$

$$+ \frac{D}{\pi \lambda_{mn}^{\gamma}} [A\pi + B\pi t - n^{\gamma} (A\pi + \gamma At - \gamma B\pi t)] \sin my \sin nx$$

۱۷.۲. تمرینات متفرقه

۱- هر یک از مسائل زیر را حل کنید

a. $u_{tt} - c^{\gamma} u_{xx} = 0$; $u(x, 0) = 0$, $u_t(x, 0) = \lambda \sin^{\gamma} x$, $u(0, t) = u(\pi, t) = 0$

جواب.
$$u(x, t) = \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq \gamma}}^{\infty} \frac{\gamma \gamma [(-1)^n - 1]}{\pi c n^{\gamma} (n^{\gamma} - \gamma)} \sin nct \sin nx$$

b. $u_{tt} + au_t + bu = c^{\gamma} u_{xx}$, $0 < x < 1$, $t > 0$

$u(x, 0) = f(x)$, $u_t(x, 0) = 0$

$u(0, t) = u(1, t) = 0$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n G_n(t) \sin n\pi x$$

جواب

که در آن $a_n = 2 \int_0^{\pi} f(x) \sin n\pi x dx$ و

$$G_n(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-\alpha t/\gamma} \left(\cosh \alpha t + \frac{\alpha}{\gamma} \sinh \alpha t \right) ; \alpha > 0 \\ e^{-\alpha t/\gamma} \left(1 + \frac{\alpha t}{\gamma} \right) ; \alpha = 0 \\ e^{-\alpha t/\gamma} \left(\cos \beta t + \frac{\alpha}{\gamma \beta} \sin \beta t \right) ; \alpha < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\gamma} [\gamma(b+n^2\pi^2c^2) - a^2]^{1/2}, \quad \alpha = \frac{1}{\gamma} [a^2 - \gamma(b+n^2\pi^2c^2)]^{1/2}$$

c. $u_{tt} = c^2 u_{xx} + \sinh x$; $u(x,0) = 0$, $u_t(x,0) = 0$, $u(0,t) = u(1,t) = 1$

$$u(x,t) = V(x,t) + w(x,t)$$

جواب.

که در آن

$$V(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [-2 \int_0^1 w(x,v) \sin n\pi v dv] \cos n\pi t \sin n\pi x$$

$$w(x,t) = -c^2 \sinh x + (c^2 \sinh 1)x + 1$$

d. $u_t = \gamma u_{xx}$; $u(x,0) = x^2(1-x)$, $u(0,t) = u(1,t) = 0$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\gamma}{n^2 \pi^2} [\gamma (-1)^{n+1} - 1] e^{-\gamma n^2 \pi^2 t} \sin n\pi x$$

جواب.

۲- مطلوب است حل مسئله زیر

$$u_{tt} - u_{xx} = x + t$$
 ; $u(x,0) = 2$, $u_t(x,0) = x$, $u(0,t) = \sin t$, $u(\pi,t) = 2t$

$$u(x,t) = v(x,t) + w(x,t) ; w(x,t) = \frac{\gamma t - \sin t}{\pi} x + \sin t$$

جواب.

$$v(x,t) = a \cos t + b \sin t + \frac{\gamma t}{\pi} + \gamma - \frac{1}{\pi} t \cos t$$

$$+ \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left\{ a_n \cos nt + b_n \sin nt + \frac{\gamma}{\pi n^2} [\pi (-1)^{n+1} + ((-1)^{n+1} + 1)t] + \frac{\gamma \sin t}{n(n^2 - 1)\pi} \right\} \sin nx$$

(۱۴۶) معادلات با مشتقات جزئی

$$d. u_{tt} - (u_{xx} + u_{yy}) = \cos x \cos y \cos t ; 0 \leq x \leq \pi , 0 \leq y \leq \pi , t \geq 0$$

$$u(x, y, 0) = \cos x \cos y , u_t(\pi, y, 0) = 0$$

$$u(0, y, t) = \cos y \cos t , u(\pi, y, t) = -\cos y \cos t$$

$$u(x, 0, t) = \cos x \cos t , u(x, \pi, t) = -\cos x \cos t$$

۱۳- هر یک از مسائل زیر را به کمک تبدیل لاپلاس حل کنید

$$a. u_{tt} = c^2 u_{xx} + f(t) ; 0 < x < \infty , t > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0 ; 0 \leq x < \infty$$

$$u_t(x, 0) = 0 ; 0 \leq x < \infty$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 ; t \geq 0$$

$$u_x(x, t) \rightarrow 0$$

هرگاه $x \rightarrow \infty$ آنگاه

$$b. u_t = u_{xx} - \gamma u ; 0 < x < \infty , t > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0 ; 0 \leq x < \infty$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 ; t \geq 0$$

$$u(x, t) \rightarrow 0$$

هرگاه $x \rightarrow \infty$ آنگاه

$$c. \alpha^2 u_{xx} = u_t ; 0 < x < \infty ; t > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0 ; 0 \leq x < \infty$$

$$u_x(0, t) = -1 ; t \geq 0$$

$$u(x, t) \rightarrow 0$$

هرگاه $x \rightarrow \infty$ آنگاه

۱۴- مسائل زیر را حل کنید

$$a. u_{xx} + u_{yy} = x - y ; 0 < x < \pi ; 0 < y < \pi$$