

Answer Key to Vocabulary Exercises Vision 2 Lesson Three

A. Fill in the blanks of the sentences using the following verbs.

**agree / appreciate / catch / discount / advise / expect / greet / lend / miss / pack / promise / recognize /
achieve / reflect**

1. Always ...**greet**...the guest warmly by name and say something pleasant, never argue or contradict, and avoid controversial conversation.
2. Life moves pretty fast. If you don't stop and look around once in a while, you could**miss**.....it.
3. If you want to**achieve**..... a high goal, you're going to have to take some chances.
4. Blind persons can often**recognize**.....objects by feeling them.
5. Don't ...**lend**....books to your friends; it's difficult to recover the books from them when you want them.
6. The happiest are not those who own all the best things, but those who can ...**appreciate**..... the beauty of life.
7. The things we lose have a way of coming back to us in the end, if not always in the way we ...**expect**....
8. Changes are being made here which go against my principles and I cannot**agree**.....with them.
9. The train is just drawing into the station; if we hurry, we can ...**catch**..... it.
10. It could be cold and wet so**pack**..... some suitable clothes.
11. We can**discount**.....ten percent for you .
12. I'll see what I can do but I can't**promise**.....anything.
13. Does television adequately**reflect**.....the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country?
14. I strongly**advise**..... not to go out on your own at this time of the night.

B. Use following two-word verbs to fill in the blanks.

reflect on / get back / get along with / come from / depend on/ bow down

1. Most of her problems**come from**..... expecting too much of people.
2. Hotel managers must be able to ...**get along with**.....all kinds of people, even in stressful situations.
3. We should often ...**reflect on**..... our past mistakes.
4. She expects me to ...**bow down**..... to her and do everything she tells me.
5. We are away from our topic. Let's ...**get back**..... to our discussion.
6. Cold-blooded animals**depend on**... the temperature of their immediate environment.

C. Use appropriate adjectives to fill in the blanks.

**amused / bored / cheerful / confused / economical / frightened / economic / moral / nearby / proud /
satisfied / shared / skillful / sociable / surprised / touching / uncertain / unique / vast / wooden**

1. We talked about our ...**vast**..... experiences of India.
2. I'd recognize your handwriting anywhere. It's like no one else - it's ...**unique**.....
3. We were perfectly ...**satisfied**.... with the results of the experiment.
4. It was a/an ...**touching**... story that moved many of us to tears.
5. The children were ...**surprised**.... by the sudden entry of their teacher.
6. Some research has shown that people without brothers and sisters tend to be less ...**sociable**.....
7. The child has become**skillful**.....in reading and writing.
8. Going by train is more ...**economical**.....than going by plane.

9. The ...**wooden**.....bridge is not strong enough to allow the passage of big cars.
10. The river flooded and caused a lot of damage to the ...**nearby**..... towns.
11. The ...**economic**.....reform plans brought about great change in the lives of the common people.
12. If society is to exist as a unity, its members must have ...**shared**... values.
13. My father is extremely ...**proud**..... that I followed in his footsteps and became a doctor.
14. Board games are a good device to keep the children ...**amused**..... if the weather is bad.
15. There was a ...**cheerful**....., colorful picture on the wall.
16. Everyone around him was trying to be polite, but you could tell they were all ...**frightened**... .
17. People are ...**confused** about all the different labels on food these days.
18. He was a man of high ...**moral**..... principles.
19. The children quickly got ...**bored**.....with staying indoors for a long time.
20. Many people in our country feel deeply ...**uncertain**.... about the future.

D. Using following nouns, fill in the blanks of the sentences below.

artifact / attitude / brain / carpet / collection / combination / handicraft / handshake / identity / item / metal / mistake / pleasure / reference / skill / truth / wood / workshop / wellness / result

1. Every ...**artifact**..... you own should have meaning in your life.
2. This drug can be safely used in ...**combination**.....with other medicines.
3. We are writing with ...**reference**..... to your letter of October 21, 2019.
4. We take ...**pleasure**... in informing you of publishing your book next week.
5. The college has established a ...**wellness** ... program for its students.
6. I'm rather disturbed by the way the company tried to cover up the ...**truth**...
7. People's ...**attitude**.....towards healthy life varies widely.
8. My mother keeps a big ...**collection**.....of old china dishes in the cabinet.
9. In former times it was thought that any ...**metal**.... could be changed into gold.
10. Northern states in Iran are known for their ...**handicraft**... products.
11. He made a ...**mistake**... that gave them my address.
12. His ...**skill**.... lies in his ability to communicate quite complex ideas very simply.
13. From long ago, ...**wood**...., coal, oil, petrol and gas are all different kinds of fuel.
14. They wove the ...**carpet**.... in a special way to commemorate the 1000th anniversary of their town.
15. The failure of the company was a direct ...**result**... of bad management.
16. The most valuable ...**item**... on show will be a Picasso drawing.
17. The ...**identity**... of the killer is still unknown.
18. His ...**workshop**... was full of mechanical devices.
19. He welcomed me back with a smile and a ...**handshake**... .
20. The ...**brain**... is a part of the nervous system of the human body.

E. Write the best word from the word bank for each definition below

art / craft / custom / economy / calligraphy / rug / painting / charity / pottery

1. The art of producing beautiful writing often created with a special pen or brush:**calligraphy**... .
2. A system of giving money, food, or help free to those who are in need because they are ill, poor, or have no home, or any organization that has the purpose of providing money or helping in this way: ...**charity**...
3. The system of trade and industry by which the wealth of a country is made and used: ...**economy**...
4. A way of behaving or a belief that has been established for a long time: ...**custom**... .

5. A picture created by putting paint on a surface, or the activity or skill of creating pictures by using paint: ... **painting** ...
6. The practice of making objects, images, music, etc. that are beautiful or that express feelings: ... **art** ...
7. Skill and experience, especially in relation to making objects; a job or activity that needs skill and experience, or something produced using skill and experience: ... **craft** ...
8. The activity or skill of making clay objects by hand: ... **pottery** ...
9. A piece of thick heavy cloth smaller than a carpet, used for covering the floor or for decoration: ... **rug** ...

F. Finish the sentences in column A with the endings in column B.

A

B

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| 1. Weaving beautiful rugs and Gabbeh is b | a. has a promising future. |
| 2. Some handicrafts of the past g | b. the job of many women in the west of Iran. |
| 3. The tiler didn't finish his job on time e | c. one should wash their hands many times. |
| 4. Many societies have shared customs i | d. doesn't go well with my trousers. |
| 5. The hidden image on the surface of the rug j | e. so we had to ask another one. |
| 6. As a new job, making crafts a | f. is available in that booklet. |
| 7. To greet in some cultures h | g. seem ugly at the first look. |
| 8. We should learn l | h. means pressing each others' palms. |
| 9. To enter the best university, n | i. therefore they have closer cultures. |
| 10. There are a great number of historical places o ... | j. was not recognizable easily. |
| 11. To prevent catching the recent flu c | k. under that heavy carpet of clouds. |
| 12. I know that my shirt d | l. how to live on our own. |
| 13. My father is m | m. a dependable person. |
| 14. The town was not clear k | n. he made his every attempt. |
| 15. All the information you need f | o. across Iran. |

G. Write an appropriate synonym or antonym for each of the given words.

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| 1. achievement = gain | 18. mark(n.) = grade, score |
| 2. agree ≠ disagree | 19. pleasant ≠ unpleasant |
| 3. bored with = tired of | 20. power = force, strength |
| 4. cheerful = happy | 21. prize = reward, award, gift, present |
| 5. cheerful ≠ unhappy | 22. uncertain ≠ certain, sure |
| 6. make up ones' mind = decide | 23. well-known = famous |
| 7. depend on = rely on | 24. wellness = health |
| 8. dependent ≠ independent | 25. ugly ≠ beautiful, pretty |
| 9. diversity = variety, difference | 26. therefore = so |
| 10. expected ≠ unexpected | 27. soft ≠ hard, rough |
| 11. essay = article, composition, attempt | 28. surprising = wonderful, amazing |
| 12. forgetful = absent- minded | 29. site = place |
| 13. forget ≠ remember, recall | 30. shared = common |
| 14. former ≠ latter | 31. result in = lead to |
| 15. frighten = scare | 32. lovely = beautiful, charming |
| 16. humankind = mankind, men, human | |
| 17. lend ≠ borrow | |