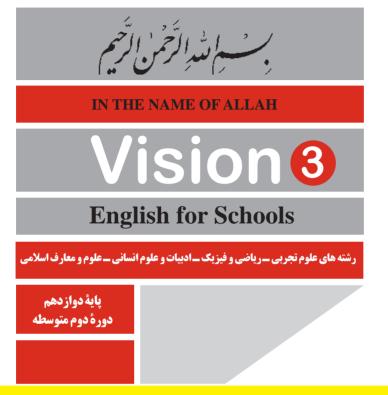
ANSWER KEY



پاسختامه کتاب کار

با تشکر از همکار آنی که با آرسال پیام ما را در ویر ایش پاسخ های درس اول و دوم باری نمودند. خانم ها و آقایان: فريبا طاهري باقر جاييز خانم سادات از کر مان Najmeh(Setareh) ر حيم حسين يور ناهد نادر ی مجددا از اهمكار آن محترم تقاضبا مي شود اشكالات را به آيدي زير اطلاع دهند تا جهت داشتن منبعي بدون نقص رفع اشکال شود. با تشکر آرزو صف آر ۱ Concerning and the demo version of Infix Pro PDF Editor To remove this notice, visit: L www.iceni.com/unlock.htm



وزارت آموزش و پرورش سازمان پژوهش و برنامهریزی آموزشی

کتاب کار انگلیسی پایهٔ دوازدهم دورهٔ دوم متوسطه ـ ۱۱۲۲۳۱	نام کتاب:
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پیشتر به زبان (خارجی) احتیاج نبود. امروز احتیاج است. باید زبان های زندهٔ دنیا جزء برنامهٔ تبلیغات مدارس باشد.... امروز مثل دیروز نیست که صدای ما از ایران بیرون نمی رفت. امروز ما می توانیم در ایران باشیم و در همه جای دنیا با زبان دیگری تبلیغ کنیم. امام خمینی (رحمة الله علیه) کلیه حقوق مادی و معنوی این کتاب متعلق به سازمان پژوهش و برنامهریزی آموزشی وزارت آموزش و پرورش است و هرگونه استفاده از کتاب و اجزای آن بهصورت چاپی و الکترونیکی و ارائه در پایگاههای مجازی، نمایش، اقتباس، تلخیص، تبدیل، ترجمه، عکسبرداری، نقاشی، تهیه فیلم و تکثیر به هر شکل و نوع، بدون کسب مجوز از این سازمان، ممنوع است و متخلفان تحت پیگرد قانونی قرار می گیرند.



And of Allah's Signs of Power is the creation of the heavens and the earth and also the variation of the languages and the color of you people; verily, in all these are Signs for men of knowledge.

برگرفته از ترجمهٔ مرحومه دکتر طاهره صفّارزاده









از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید: **Asmemanaabii** با تشکر

A. Write the names of the following people.

توضيحات آبى رنگ در اين تمرين صرفا جهت معلومات عمومى درباره شخصيت هاست



Allameh Tabatab'i The writer of Al-Mizan fi Tafsir al...... Quran- a great interpretation in Quran.



Maryam Mirzakhani An Iranian math genius.She became famous as the first Iranian to receive the Fields Medal, the most valuable award in mathematics.



Amir Kabir

Prime minister of Iran under Naseral-Din Shah. He founded Darolfonoon, the first university in Iran.



Tahereh Saffarzadeh

An Iranian writer, translator and thinker. She was a translator a Holy Quran.



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Allameh Ali Akbar Dekhoda The author of Dehkhoda Dictionary.

Gholamreza Takhti His popular_nickname_was_Jahan Pahlevan (the WOrld Champion) He was an Iranian Olympic Gold-Medalist wrestler and varzesh-e pahlavāni (ancient sport) practitioner.

B. Do you know why we appreciate their work?

ارسالی از همکار گرامی خانم زهره ربیعی

We have sense of appreciation to them today as they had sense of duty someday. They were dedicated to serve their country well (faithfully). They served the purpose for. we appreciate them because they put a high value and real values, human values and spiritual values rather than materialism.



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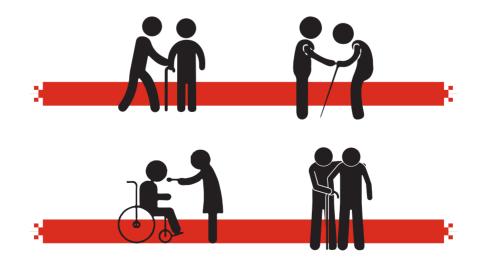
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It is very important for us to respect our elders. It is also important to note that elders were not born elders; <u>they</u> were kids like us and now have grown old. A few years hence we will also grow older. If today we respect them, our present and future generations will carry those values and will learn to respect us as well when we grow old.

Elders have a lot to share with us: their life experiences, their failures, their successes and many more. Thus we need to care for them because they deserve to be cared for. Respect and care for elders start with our parents as <u>they</u> are our first teachers in our life.

No matter what we do in our lives, who we are, and where we live, we must love <u>them</u> as they love us unconditionally. They feel honored when we appreciate their love and respect them. So it is our duty to help them when they need us because they are not young enough to handle things on their own like before.



••••• LESSON

10

از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود	
در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید:	
<u>@Asmemanaabii</u> با تشکر	در اینجا فقط به چند سوال احتمالی اشاره می شود.

A. Using the following question starters, generate questions. Then

1. Why is it important to respect our elders? ?

1-2. Why do we need to care for elders?

2. How does our generation learn to respect us when we grow old?

2-2. How can we make our children respect/appreciate/help us in future?

3. What do elders share with us? ??

3-2. What's our duty toward elders?

4. Who...are our first teachers in our life??

answers when questions knowledge when ask infe curious curious who when answers how knowledge who ask questions infe what why Who questions know CURIOUS why in O knowledge infe challenge answers what curious who answers what questions knowledge info questions questions knowing what curious curious ask challenge when questions how why questions how what answers knowing ask hew why



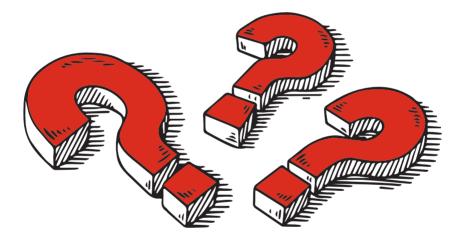
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B. Find what the underlined pronouns refer to.

Paragraph 1: elders	از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید:
■ Paragraph 2: Parents	ب ایران روید می میرد. با تشکر
Paragraph 3:	



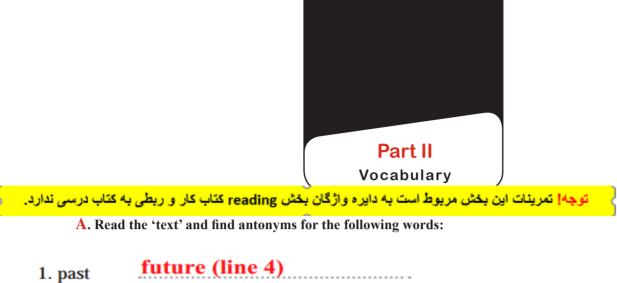
C. Skim the text and suggest a title for it.

Respecting Elders





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- باید حذف بشه . کتاب که ویر ایش شد اینو حذف نکردن 2. unreal
- 3. hate
 love(line 11)

 4. finish
 start (line8)

 به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید:
 start (line8)





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توجه! تمرینات این بخش مربوط است به دایره و اژگان بخش reading کتاب کار و ربطی به کتاب درسی ندارد.

B. Match the definitions with the words.

1. all the people of about the same age within a society a

2. a lack of success in doing something ^C

- 3. to be grateful for **d**
- 4. to be worthy **b**



• • • • LESSON

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a. generation

b. deserve

c. failure

d. appreciate





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C. Fill in the blanks with the given words. Make the necessary changes.





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D. Complete the following verbs with a noun or an adjective.



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A. Make active and passive sentences.

- 1. hunter / the cruel / the gazelle / killed
- Passive: The gazelle was killed by the cruel hunter.
- 2. my mother / Sina / gave / for his birthday / a book /
- Active: My mother gave Sina a book for his birthday.
- Passive: Sina was given a book for his birthday. A book was given <u>to</u> Sina for his birthday.





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• LESSON



- 3. invented / Baird / the first television / in 1924
- Active: Baird invented the first television in 1924.
- Passive: The first television was invented (by Baird) in 1924.
- 4. always / I / keep / in the fridge / the butter
- Active: I always keep the butter in the fridge.
- Passive: The butter is always kept in the fridge.
- 5. did not / inform /you / us / the results / about
- Active: ... You didn't inform us about the results.
- Passive: We were not informed about the results.



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B. Write the passive verbs in the correct tenses.

- 1. The robber **was found** by the police last week. (find)
- The first fast food restaurants were opened in our city thirty years ago. (open)
- I have two parrots. Theyare.kept in the cage. (keep)
- 4. Persian**is spoken** in Iran, Tajikstan and Afghanistan. (speak)
- 5. Jack's money was stolen in the train. (steal)





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C. Complete the following sentences with appropriate tag questions.

- 1. It's a lovely day, isn't it ????
- 2. You haven't done your homework, have you ?
- 3. There is a problem here, **isn't there**?
- 4. Hamid never says a word, does he ?
- 5. Kate forgot to feed the chickens, **didn't she** ?







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A. Complete the sentences with and, or, but and so.

- 1. She didn't invite me, .**So**...... I didn't go to her birthday party.
- 2. Robert can sing well, **but** he cannot draw well.
- 3. My grandfather can't sleep, **.So**..... he is going to drink a glass of hot milk.
- 4. I'm hungry, **but** there is no food in the kitchen.
- 5. We can take a taxi, **Or** travel by train.
- 6. Reza and Saeed went swimming last week,and they had a nice time.





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B. Correct the underlined words using and, but, or and so.





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C. Put the words in correct order.

1. asked / a question / my teacher / so / replied / I

I asked a question, so my teacher replied.

2. studies / Mary / but / she / cannot / the exam / pass / a lot

Mary studies a lot, but she cannot pass the exam.

3. went / my brother / to the library / at all / he / didn't / but / study

My brother went to the library, but he didn't study at all.

4. Reza / the class / attend / in hospital / he / cannot / so / is

Reza is in hospital, so he cannot attend in class.





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A. Complete the table with the names of dictionaries.



	Persian to Persian	English to Persian	English to English
1	Moin	Hayyim	Oxford
2	Dehkhoda	Aryanpour	Longman
3	Amid	Hezareh	Cambridge

••••• LESSON **[**•••••

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B. Write the names of four online dictionaries and their web addresses.





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of a dictionary. it means diction in latin mean saying. It's alphabetical order makes its using easy.

types dictionary: 1. monolingual 2. bilingual

3. Dictionaries can give clear definition and pronunciation such as IPA.

4. There are bothwaysdictionaries.

1. It gives a definition A dictionary is a book which explains the meanings of words and expressions. You can find words easily because dictionaries put them in alphabetical order. The word 'dictionary' comes from the Latin 'dictio' ('sayin').

There are several types of dictionaries. Dictionaries which explain 2. There are different words and how they are used; dictionaries which translate words from one language to another; dictionaries of biography which tell about famous people; and technical dictionaries which explain the meanings 3. biography 4.technical f technical words.

> Dictionaries which explain what words mean give a clear 'definition' of them. A good dictionary also gives more information about words. For instance, it explains how they are pronounced. Usually the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) is used for this purpose.

> There are also dictionaries which translate words into other languages. Very often one volume translates both ways; for

example, half of the book is from English to Persian and the other half from Persian to English.

the meanings of words.So we have to be careful to choose the right meaning of the word. such as "right" or "present" that have different meanings. ESS

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5. a dictionary lists all When using a dictionary to find out how to say something in another language, one has to be careful to choose the right meaning.



English-Persian

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A word like 'right' has several meanings in English, for example, 'correct' and 'the opposite of left'. A word like 'present' may be used as an adjective, meaning 'not absent', as a noun, meaning 'gift' or as a verb, meaning 'give'. Words with different meanings exist in other languages, too. A good dictionary lists all the meanings of words to help people find the meaning that they look for.

dectionary gives the origin of words.

6. A complete A complete dictionary also tells you about the origin of words and the story behind them. For example, the words like 'pajamas', 'bazaar' and 'paradise' entered English from Persian.

T. COLLEGE like a dictator. 2 overhe adv. ILatin orially TATOR diction /'dikj(a)n/ n. manner ciation in speaking or single dictio from dico dict- say] dictionary /'dikfənəri/ n. book listing (usu. alphabet risky explaining the words of a l giving corresponding words language. 2 reference book the terms of

A. True or False

	ting with 'p' appears before a wo n 'm' in a dictionary.	rd T <mark>F</mark>	•
2. Some diction words.	aries do not give users the meaning	of <mark>T</mark> OFO	2 N 0
3. The word 'ba	zaar' is not English, originally.	<mark>T</mark> ○ F○	• LESS C
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B. Answer the following questions.

1) Why can we find words in a dictionary easily?

Because dictionaries put them in alphabetical order.

2) What is the difference between technical dictionaries and biographical ones?

Dictionaries of biography tell about famous people; but technical dictionaries explain the meanings of technical words.

3) What is the origin of the word 'dictionary'?

The word 'dictionary' comes from the Latin 'dictio' ('saying').

حوات می تونه با توجه به دیکشتری و امتغاب بچه ها متغیر باشه صرفًا جهت خالی نبودن عریضه از منبع ديكشنري أنلاين كمبريج

C. Look up three different meanings for the words 'arm' and 'foot' in your dictionary.

arm

1.either of the two long parts of the upper body that are joined to the shoulders and have hands at the end:

2.:to provide yourself or others with a weapon or weapons:

LESSON

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foot 1.the part of the body at the bottom of the leg on which a person or animal stands:

2. the bottom or lower end of a space or object:

3. to pay an amount of money:

o3. The asmosf a piece of clothing or furniture is a part of it that you put your arm in or on: D. Read the text again and highlight the most important ideas.

> جواب با توضيحات در متر



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A. Odd one out.

1. a) elementary	b) technical	c) advanced	d) intermediate
2. a) app ینه 4 چون سه تای دیگه	b) CD • سخت افزار یا گز	c) PC چون نرمافزاره بقیا	d) cell phone به نظر میاد 2 تا جواب داره: گزینه 1
3. a) introduction	b) definition	c) pronunciatio	abbreviation هستند on d) collocation
4. a) effective	b) useful	c) confusing	d) helpful
5. <mark>a) spelling</mark>	b) adverb	c) preposition	d) adjective





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••• LESSON ()



B. What do the following items stand for?

IT: information technology
PC: personal computer
IRIB: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting
CD: compact disk
DVD: digital video disk/ digital versatile disk





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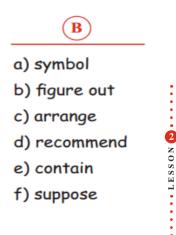
C. Match the definitions with the words.



A

- 1. organize and put in order
- 1. organize and put in order^C
- 2. think and believe **f**
- 3. something that stands for something else a
- 4. have something inside e
- 5. tell somebody that something is good d







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D. Fill in the blanks with the given words. Make the necessary changes.

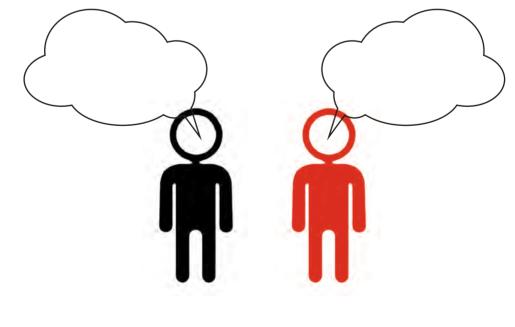
combination, effectively, entries, stand for, introduction

- 1- This monolingual dictionary has about 50,000 ...entries......
- 2- What does BC stand for ?

•••• LESSON **7**

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- 3- The building is a ... combination ... of new and old styles.
- 4-The ... introduction of the book is available on our website.
- 5- Being able to communicate **effectively** is one of the most important life skills.









- A. Combine the following sentences. Use an appropriate relative pronouns(who, whom and which)
 - 1. I saw the man. The man lives next door.

I saw the man who lives next door.

2. The mechanic had an accident. He is very skillful.

The mechanic who is very skillful had an accident. The mechanic who had an accident is very skillful.

3. We bought some books. Our teacher suggested them.

We bought some books which our teacher suggested.

4. The students talked to the teacher. John met him before.

The students talked to the teacher who(m) Johnmet before.

5. She watched the DVD. Her father bought it.

She watched the DVD which her father bought.



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B. Complete the following conditional sentences. (type II).

- 1. I know you do not go to bed early these days. If you went (go) to bed earlier, you would not be (not be) tired.
- 2. I do not have a smart phone. If I <u>.had</u> (have) one, I <u>could use</u> (use) an online dictionary.



••••• LESSON **[**

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C. Complete the following sentences.



جواب ها می تونه متنوع باشه

- 1- If it rained, the picnic could be canceled.
- 2- If you knew Chinese very well, I would employ you in our company.
- 3- A cheetah is an animal that is known as the fastest land animal in the world. LESSON
- 4- Japanese are the people who are very polite.



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تو این تمرین نتونستم به جواب قائع کننده ای برسم به دلایلی که زیر هر پاراگراف قید کردم به نظرم هر سه تا اشکالاتی ..دارند

A. Look at the examples below. Find the one which has a correct format

of a paragraph.

به نظرم اولى غلطه جون كلا درهم برهمه

1. Ants are found everywhere in the world.

They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills.

Ants are very hardworking insects. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season. Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor, they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor. Ants are generally red and black in color.

They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. They live in groups or colonies. Most ants are scavengers; they collect whatever food they can find. They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce.

Their bites are quite painful.

· · · · LESSON 0



2. Ants are found everywhere in the world. They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills. Ants are very hardworking insects. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season. Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor. Ants are generally red and black in color. They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. They live in groups or colonies. Most ants are scavengers. They collect whatever food they can find. They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce. Their bites are quite painful.

مورچه ها پرداخته : محل زندگی تهیه آذوقه و آناتومی و جنبه ظاهریشون. پس حداق

دومی هم به ظاهر یک بار اگراف شسته رفته هست ولی وقتی به متن دقت می کند

سومی در ظاهر سه پاراگراف با جاشیه منظم هست ولی وقتی به جزییاتی که قراره مین آیدیا رو ساپورت کنه دقت کنیم میبینیم که جملاتی که زیرشون خط کشیدم مرتبط به اون پاراگراف نیستن

3.Ants are found everywhere in the world. They make their home in buildings, gardens, etc. They live in anthills. <u>Ants are very hardworking insects</u>. Throughout the summer, they collect food for the winter season.

Whenever they find a sweet lying on the floor they stick to the sweet and carry it to their home. Thus, in this way, they clean the floor.

Ants are generally red and black in color. They have two eyes and six legs. They are social insects. <u>They live in groups</u> or colonies. Most ants are scavengers they collect whatever <u>food they can find.</u> They are usually wingless but they develop wings when they reproduce. Their bites are quite painful.



LESSON

3 بار اگر اف باشنه

از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید: @Asmemanaabii

B. Skim the paragraph and write a suitable topic for it.

Ants

C. Scan the paragraph and highlight three specific facts.

D. Read the following paragraph. Find the topic sentence and underline the idea or explanation about the topic.(controlling idea)

Topic controlling idea <u>Water is the most essential element in our life.</u> We cannot think of life without water. We need water to drink, to wash our bodies and clothes, to cook our food and to grow crops, vegetables and fruits. Water is also essential for animals, birds, insects, etc. We need huge resources of water to generate electricity on a large and commercial scale. Nearly 70 percent of our body is water. No living being can exist for long without water, the most valuable liquid. We use oceans, seas, rivers and lakes as waterways to carry goods, passengers, etc. Lack of rain causes droughts. Thus, water is very important to our life and our planet.



•••• LESSON **7**

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جواب ها می تواند متنوع باشد. همه نمونه ها برگرفته از topic sentence متون موجود در اینترنت می باشد.

E. For each word, write a topic sentence.

1-1.Swimming is my favorite sport.

1) swimming 1-2.Swimming is not as easy as everybody thinks.

1-3: The things you need for swimming is lot of stuff.

2) watching TV watching TV can have negative effect on children.....

3) pollution .3-1: The world pollution is increasing at a very fast pace. . 3-2: While the human pollution is increasing rapidly, the pollution of animals and birds decreasing by the day.

4) wildlife .4-1: Wildlife can be found in all ecosystems.

4-2: Wild life has long been a common subject for educational television shows.

5) Iran .5-1: Iran once known as Persia, is a country in Western Asia....

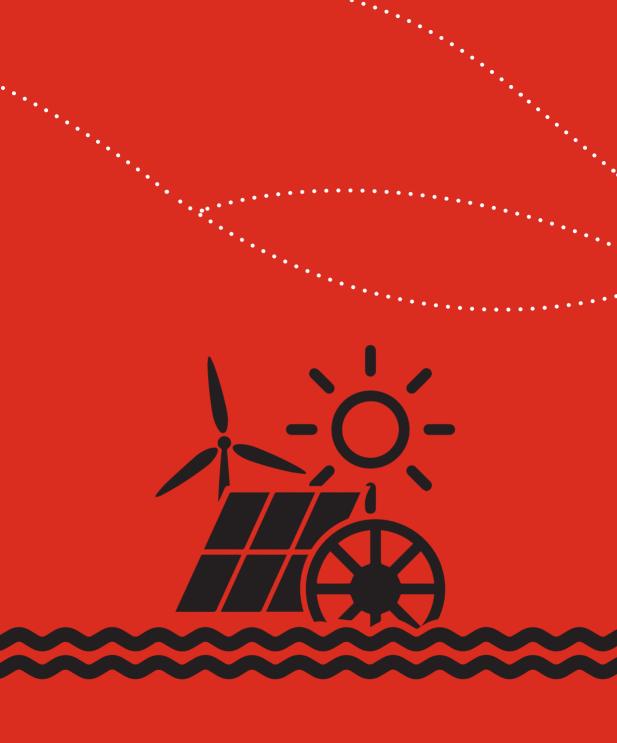
5-2:Iran has the natural resource of oil.





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••• LESSON **5**••••

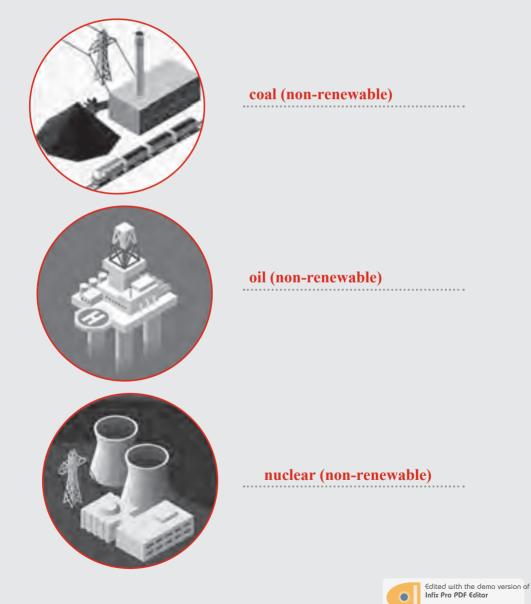




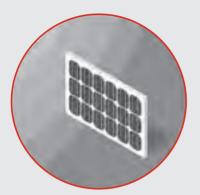




A. Write the resources of renewable and non-renewable energy in the provided spaces.



•••• LESSON 😧 •••••



از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید: @Asmemanaabii با تشكر

solar energy (renewable)



water (renewable)



wind (renewable)



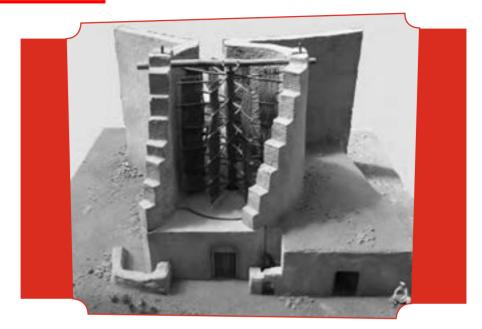
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••• LESSON 😢 ••••

به نظر می رسه که بچه ها این تصویر (آسباب بادی) رو تو علوم 4 ابتدایی دیدند. من ترجیح میدم اجزاش رو بهشون .بگم و بعد ازشون بخوام روش کارش رو بگن

از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید: ما تشکو با تشکو



Did you know that this machine was built in old Persia about two thousand years ago? Can you write how this machine works?





This is a windmill. The wind blows to the blades that are around a shaft and makes them move. It moves the shaft which finally ends with turning the grindstone.



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Many countries now think that cars that burn fossil fuels should be replaced by electric cars. Electric cars don't burn gasoline in the engine, so they don't pollute the air. They use electricity stored on the car in batteries.

Sometimes, 12 or 24 batteries, or more, are needed to power the car. Just like a remote-controlled car, an electric car has an electric motor that turns the wheels and a battery to run the motor.

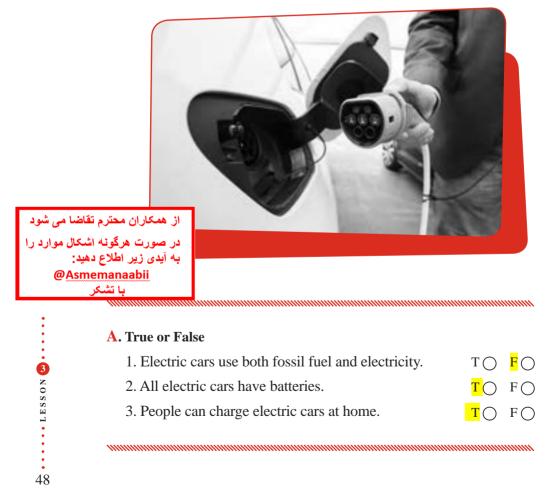
Electricity, the same energy that lights your lamps and runs your TV, is stored in batteries on an electric car. The batteries can be like the batteries you find in flashlights or in regular gasoline cars.

To get the battery ready to roll, you have to charge it. This process isn't much different from the way you charge the portable devices you carry around every day: your cell phone, MP3 player, or digital camera. The difference is that you deal with a much bigger gadget that carries you around instead.



The electric car is usually plugged in at night. The car can be plugged into a special charging unit even at houses. Some electric cars can be plugged right into a regular electrical wall outlet. Others need a larger outlet, like the kind that a stove or a vacuum cleaner plugs into.

The engineers are trying to make better batteries that hold more energy and last longer. To overcome the problem of charging electric cars, hybrid cars are also available. Hybrid cars combine the benefits of gasoline engines and electric motors. They can be designed to meet different goals, such as better fuel economy or more power.





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B. Answer the following questions.

1) What is an electric car?

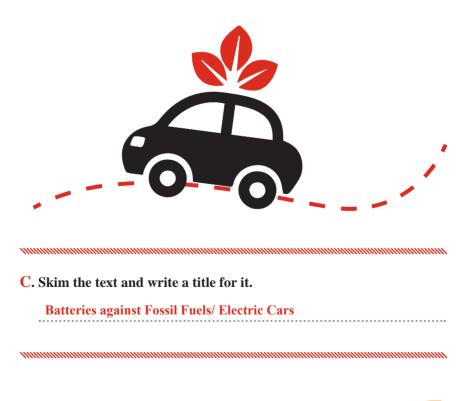
They use electricity stored on the car in batteries instead of burning gasoline in the engine

2) Why do people use hybrid cars?

To overcome the problem of charging electric cars

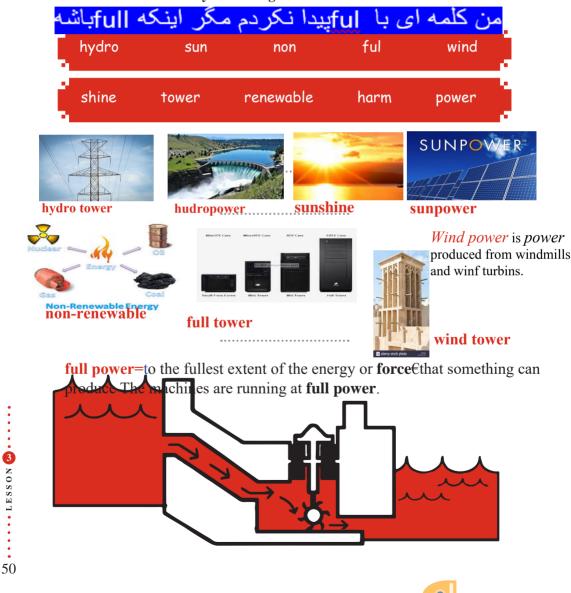
3) Have you ever seen an electric car?

.....



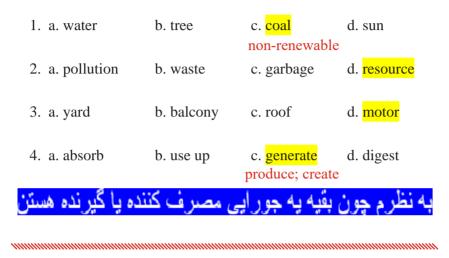


A. Make new words by combining the items in line 1 with those in line 2.





B. Odd one out.



C. Write the Persian equivalent of the following English proverbs.

1. Money does not grow on trees.



...........





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••• LESSON ...



3. There's no place like home.

2. Easy come, easy go.

باد آورده را باد می برد



4. Absence makes the heart grow fonder.

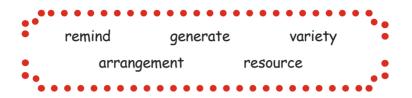
grow fonder. دوری و دوستی





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D. Fill in the blanks with the given words. Make the necessary changes.



- 1. Special **arrangements** can be made for guests with disabilities.
- 2. The students constantly had to be **reminded** about their homework.
- 3. Asia is a continent rich in natural **resources**
- 4. The people of this city come from a **variety** of different backgrounds.
- 5. Wind turbines <u>generate</u> electricity for the local community.



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••• LESSON 😧 ••••



A . Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs.

- 2. The list can **be arranged** (arrange) alphabetically.
- 3. Nowadays power can **be generated** (generate) by resources other than fossil fuels.
- 4. The waste should **be collected** (collect) every night to be sent to the landfill.



•••• LESSON 😧 ••••



از همکاران محترم تقاضا می شود در صورت هرگونه اشکال موارد را به آیدی زیر اطلاع دهید: Masmemanaabii با تشکر

B. Look at the pictures and write passive sentences.



Many tourists are attracted by wind towers in Yazd.

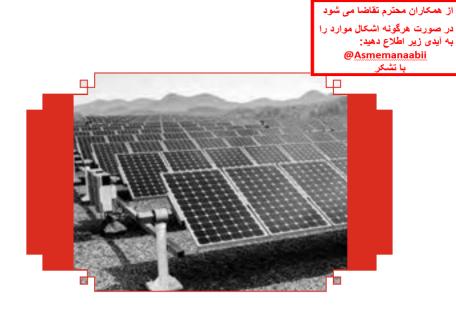


Electricity can be generated from hydropower.



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•••• LESSON



Heat from solar energy can be used to cool our house.



The air we breathe can be polluted by factories that use fossil fuels.



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- **C**. Answer the following questions.
 - 1. Should fossil fuels be saved for our children?

Yes, they should.

2. Can electricity be generated from plants?

Yes, it can.

3. Have you ever seen a solar panel?

Yes, I have./ No, I haven't.

4. How does a solar panel work?

A solar panel collects heat by absorbing sunlight and producing solar power.





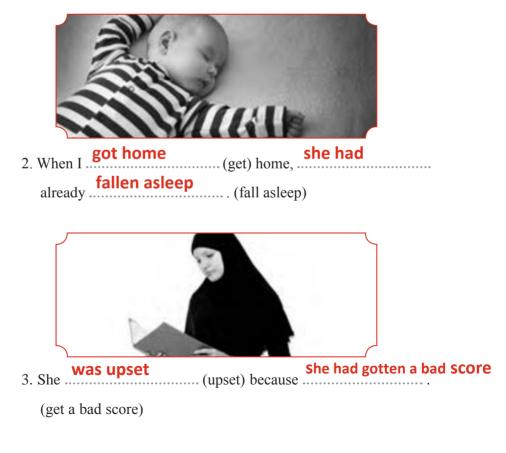
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D. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks using simple past and past perfect tenses.



(go out)





••••• LESSON



A. Look at the following figure and write a paragraph about it.

	• • • • • • • • • • • •
Eat fewer snacks and select healthier alternatives. Turn off the TV or computer and get active.	
	••••••

B. Choose one of the following topics and write a paragraph about it.



•••••

Notes



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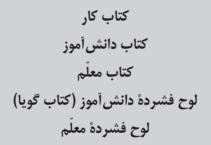
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معلّمان محترم، صاحب نظران، دانش آموزان عزیز و اولیای آنان می توانند نظر اصلاحی خود را دربارهٔ مطالب این کتاب از طریق نامه به نشانی تهران، صندوق پستی ۱۵۸۷۵/۴۸۷۴، گروه درسی مربوطه یا پیام نگار (Email) talif@talif.sch.ir ارسال نمایند. دفتر تألیف کتابهای درسی عمومی و متوسطه نظری