

فصل چهارم

جستجو در اینترنت (Search on the Internet)

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Search Engine

- A program that searches documents for specified keywords and returns a list of documents where the keywords were found
- On the WWW, utilises automated robotics to gather and index information
- Search options
 - Google http://www.google.com
 - Google Scholar (more focused) http://www.scholar.google.com
 - Yahoo http://www.yahoo.com/

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Available Search Tools

- www.yahoo.com
- www.aol.com
- www.comacst.net
- www.google.com
- www.msn.com
- www.answers.com
- www.alltheweb.com
- www.altavista.com

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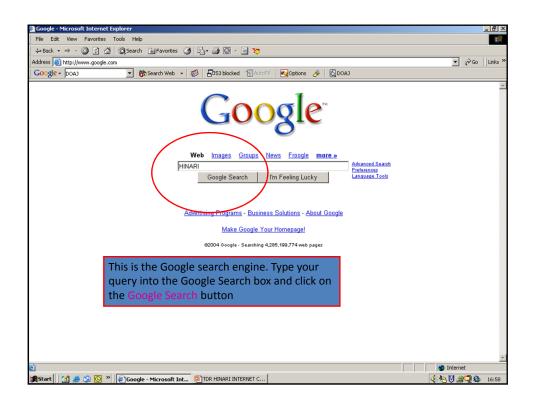
- www.looksmart.com
- www.netscape.com
- www.turbo10.com
- www.mamma.com
- www.lycos.com
- www.ask.com
- www.lii.org
- www.argusclearinghouse.com

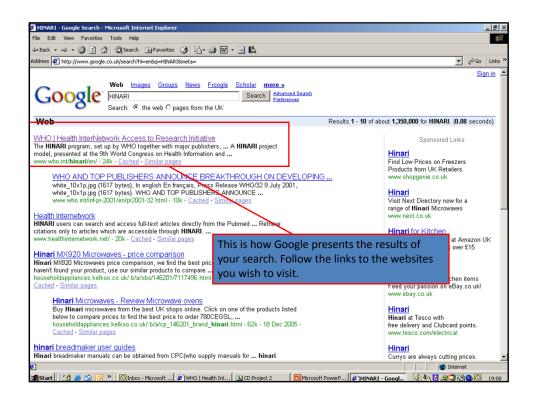


- www.toseeka.com
- www.hotwired.com

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The Google search engine





Boolean Operators

- Connect terms and locate records containing matching terms in one of the specified field, both of the specified fields, or all of the specified fields.
- Inserted in a user fill-in template or search box.
- Must be in UPPERCASE when used.
- AND, NOT operators are processed in a left- to right sequence. These are processed first before the OR operators.
- OR operators are also processed from left to right.

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Using Logic Tools

- AND
- OR
- NOT
- ➤ Parentheses
- ➤ Quote marks

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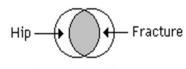
Full Boolean Searching

- Use Logic Operators
 - -AND
 - OR
 - -NOT

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AND Operator

(to combine two concepts and narrow a search)



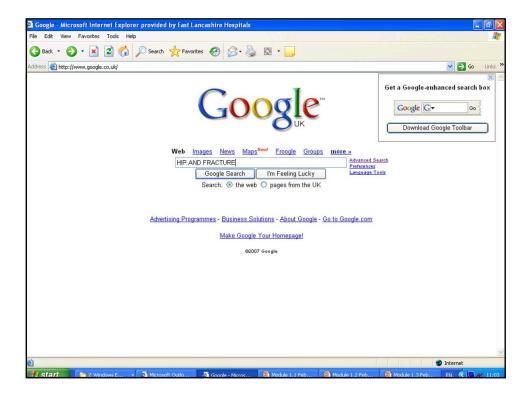
hip AND fracture

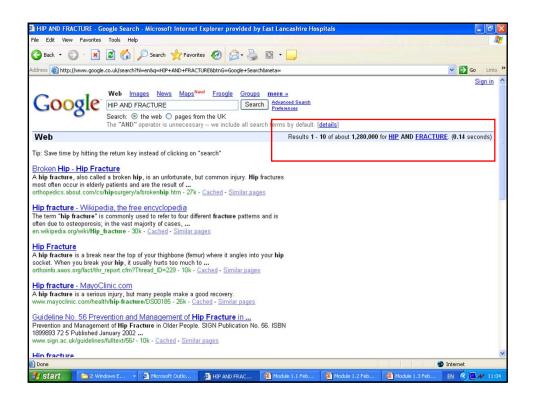
the **AND** operator is used to combine two concepts e.g. hip **AND** fracture – in the shaded area; retrieves items containing all the search terms

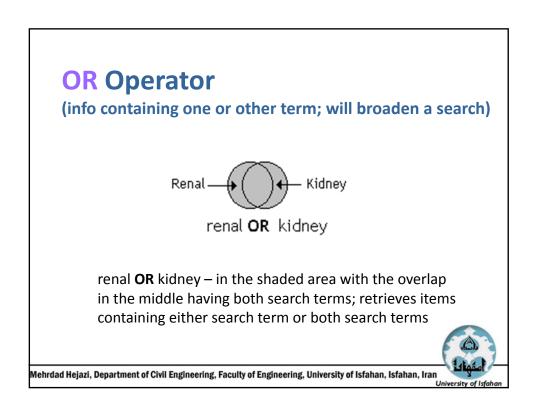
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Boolean AND example Mehrdad Hejazi, Department of Civil Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Isfahan, Isfahan, Iran University of Isfahan

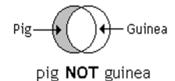






NOT Operator

(in one term or the other - will narrow a search)



pig **NOT** guinea – in the shaded area; eliminates items in 2nd term (guinea) or both terms

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Advanced Options

- 1. http://www.google.com/advanced_search
- 2. http://scholar.google.com (Google Scholar)
- 3. http://search.yahoo.com/web/advanced
- 4. http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/ (CiteSeer)
- 5. http://www.scopus.com (Scopus)

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Advanced Options

2. http://scholar.google.com

